01	EXAMINATION UNDER OATH
02	OF
03	MIKE PLUMLEY
04	
05	
06	Taken pursuant to Notice by Autumn D.
07	Furby-Pritt, a Court Reporter and
08	Notary Public in and for the State of
09	West Virginia, at the Department of
10	Environmental Protection, 1101 George
11	Kostas Drive, Logan, West Virginia,
12	on Friday, February 24, 2006, at
13	4:51 p.m.
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23	Any reproduction of this transcript
24	is prohibited without authorization
25	by the certifying agency.
01	A P P E A R A N C E S

02	
03	KENNETH A. MURRAY
04	District Manager
05	U.S. Department of Labor
06	Mine Safety and Health Administration
07	Coal Mine Safety and Health
08	District 6
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10	Pikeville, KY 41501
11	
12	TERRY FARLEY
13	Health & Safety Administrator
14	Office of Miners' Health, Safety &
15	Training
16	1615 Washington Street, East
17	Charleston, WV 25311
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19	ANTHONY BURKE
20	CMS&H Inspector
21	U.S. Department of Labor
22	Mine Safety & Health Administration
23	Whitesburg Field Office
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25	Whitesburg, KY 41858
01	APPEARANCES (cont.)
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04	Offutt, Fisher & Nord

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- 07 Charleston, WV 25330-2833
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- 09 DANIEL M. BARISH, ESQUIRE
- 10 U.S. Department of Labor
- 11 Office of the Regional Solicitor
- 12 1100 Wilson Boulevard
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- 14 Arlington, VA 22209-2247
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- 16 WILLIAM TUCKER
- 17 Assistant Inspector at Large
- 18 West Virginia Office of
- 19 Miners' Health, Safety & Training
- 20 142 Industrial Drive
- 21 Oak Hill, WV 25901
- 22
- 23
- 24
- 25

- 01 APPEARANCES (cont.)
- 02
- 03 ALSO PRESENT: MSHA TEAM MEMBERS
- 04 STEVE COX
- 05 MICHAEL FINNIE
- 06 DENNIS A. BEITER

- 07 RONALD W. STAHLHUT
- 08 WILLIAM J. FRANCART
- 09 CHARLES W. POGUE
- 10 ARLIE A. WEBB
- 11 ANTHONY L. BURKE
- 12 C. A. PHILLIPS
- 13 EUGENE WHITE
- 14 JEFFREY WAGGETT
- 15 BETH SPENCE
- 16 DERRICK TJERNLUND
- 17
- 18
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02 03 04	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr.
02 03 04 05	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley.
02 03 04 05 06	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley. MR. PLUMLEY:
02 03 04 05 06 07	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley. MR. PLUMLEY: Good afternoon.
02 03 04 05 06 07 08	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley. MR. PLUMLEY: Good afternoon. MR. MURRAY:
02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley. MR. PLUMLEY: Good afternoon. MR. MURRAY: How are you?
02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley. MR. PLUMLEY: Good afternoon. MR. MURRAY: How are you? MR. PLUMLEY:
02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	PROCEEDINGS MR. MURRAY: Good afternoon, Mr. Plumley. MR. PLUMLEY: Good afternoon. MR. MURRAY: How are you? MR. PLUMLEY: All right.

15 Safety a	nd Health
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16 Administration, which is an

- 17 agency of the United States
- 18 Department of Labor. I'm a
- 19 member of MSHA's accident
- 20 investigation team that's
- 21 charged with investigating the
- 22 accident that occurred at the
- 23 Aracoma Coal Company,
- 24 Incorporated, Aracoma Alma
- 25 Mine Number One on January

8

01 19th, 2006.

02	This is a joint
03	investigation that MSHA is
04	conducting with the State of
05	West Virginia. I will be
06	asking the questions for MSHA
07	in today's interview.
08	With me here today are
09	other members of MSHA's
10	accident investigation team
11	and the State's team as well.
12	MSHA's team includes various
13	subject matter experts from
14	all over the United States,
15	and also members of the
16	Solicitor's Office from our

- 17 headquarter office in
- 18 Arlington, Virginia.
- 19 At this time I'd like to ask
- 20 each member of MSHA's team to
- 21 identify themselves for you.
- 22 Mr. Webb?
- 23 MR. WEBB:
- 24 Anthony Webb,
- 25 Pikeville, Kentucky.

- 01 MR. STAHLHUT:
- 02 Ronald Stahlhut with
- 03 MSHA of Vincennes, Indiana.
- 04 MR. POGUE:
- 05 Charley Pogue, MSHA,
- 06 Hunker, Pennsylvania.
- 07 MR. TJERNLUND:
- 08 Derrick Tjernlund,
- 09 technical support, Tridelphia.
- 10 MR. FINNIE:
- 11 Michael Finnie, MSHA,
- 12 Madisonville, Kentucky.
- 13 MR. WAGGETT:
- 14 Jeff Waggett, MSHA,
- 15 Hunker, Pennsylvania.
- 16 MR. BEITER:
- 17 Dennis Beiter, MSHA,
- 18 Tech Support, ventilation
- 19 unit.

- 20 MR. FRANCART:
- 21 Bill Francart,
- 22 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
- 23 MR. BURKE:
- 24 Tony Burke, MSHA,
- 25 Whitesburg, Kentucky.

02 Dan Barish, Solicitor's03 Office for MSHA in Arlington,

ATTORNEY BARISH:

04 Virginia.

- 05 MR. MURRAY:
- 06 And I'm from Pikeville,
- 07 Kentucky. Here with me today
- 08 representing the State of West
- 09 Virginia is Bill Tucker. Mr.
- 10 Tucker will be asking the
- 11 questions for the state. And
- 12 this time, I'd ask Mr. Tucker
- 13 to introduce his team and
- 14 provide a statement from the
- 15 state.
- 16 MR. TUCKER:
- 17 I need to read you a
- 18 brief statement. The West
- 19 Virginia Officer of Miners'
- 20 Health, Safety & Training is
- 21 conducting this interview

- 22 session jointly with MSHA.
- 23 And we're in agreement with
- 24 the procedures outlined by Mr.
- 25 Murray.

- 01 However, let me make it
- 02 clear that the Director
- 03 reserves the right, if
- 04 necessary, to call or subpoena
- 05 witnesses or require the
- 06 production of any record,
- 07 document, photograph or other
- 08 relevant materials necessary
- 09 to conduct this investigation.
- 10 And again, my name is Bill
- 11 Tucker and I work out of the
- 12 Oak Hill office, and that's
- 13 Region Four.
- 14 ATTORNEY BRADFORD:
- 15 I'm Tim Bradford and
- 16 I'm an attorney.
- 17 MR. PHILLIPS:
- 18 C.A. Phillips. I'm the
- 19 deputy director in Charleston,
- 20 West Virginia.
- 21 MR. WHITE:
- 22 Eugene White, district
- 23 inspector out of Region Three.
- 24 MR. COX:

01 Three.

03 Beth Spence, Governor's

04 office.

05 MR. MURRAY:

06 Okay. This

07 investigation is being

08 conducted by MSHA, in the

09 State of West Virginia, to

10 gather information to

11 determine the cause of the

12 accident and to help prevent

13 this from happening in the

14 future. These interviews are

15 an important part of the

16 investigation.

17 After the investigation

18 is completed, MSHA will issue

19 a written report detailing the

20 nature and causes of the

21 accident. The MSHA accident

22 reports are made available to

23 the public in the hope that

24 greater awareness about the

25 causes of accidents can reduce

- 01 their occurrence in the
- 02 future.
- 03 The information
- 04 obtained through witness
- 05 interviews is frequently used
- 06 in these reports. Your
- 07 statement may also be used in
- 08 other enforcement proceedings.
- 09 I'd like to thank you
- 10 in advance for your appearance
- 11 here today. We appreciate
- 12 your assistance in this
- 13 investigation. The
- 14 willingness of miners and mine
- 15 operators to work with us is
- 16 critical to our success in
- 17 making the nation's mines
- 18 safer.
- 19 This interview with Mr.
- 20 Mike Plumley is being
- 21 conducted under Section 103(a)
- 22 of the Federal Mine Safety and
- 23 Health Act of 1977, as part of
- 24 an investigation by the Mine
- 25 Safety and Health

- 01 Administration into the
- 02 conditions, events and
- 03 circumstances surrounding the

- 04 fatalities that occurred at
- 05 the Aracoma Alma Mine Number
- 06 One located at Route 17 North,
- 07 Bandmill Hollow Road,
- 08 Stollings, West Virginia,
- 09 25646.
- 10 This interview is being
- 11 conducted at the State of West
- 12 Virginia, Department of
- 13 Environmental Protection,
- 14 Division of Mining and
- 15 Reclamation at 1101 George
- 16 Kostas Drive in Logan, West
- 17 Virginia 25601 on February
- 18 24th, 2006. And the time is
- 19 approximately 4:58 p.m.
- 20 Eastern Standard Time.
- 21 Mr. Plumley, the
- 22 interview will begin by asking
- 23 you a series of questions.
- 24 Feel free at any time to
- 25 clarify any statements that

- 01 you make in response to the
- 02 questions. After we have
- 03 finished asking the questions,
- 04 you will also have an
- 05 opportunity to make a

- 06 statement of your own and
- 07 provide us with any other
- 08 information that you believe
- 09 may be important. You are
- 10 permitted to have a
- 11 representative with you during
- 12 the interview and you may
- 13 consult with your
- 14 representative at any time.
- 15 You may designate any person
- 16 to be your representative.
- 17 Following the questions
- 18 by MSHA and the State, your
- 19 representative will be given
- 20 the opportunity to ask
- 21 questions for purposes of
- 22 clarification on areas already
- 23 discussed. Your statement is
- 24 completely voluntary. You may
- 25 refuse to answer any questions

01	or you may end your interview
02	at any time.
03	If you don't understand
04	a question, tell me and I'll
05	rephrase the question for you.
06	If you need a break for any
07	reason, please let me know.

08 You may request the

09	opportunity to make a
10	confidential statement which
11	we will withhold from the
12	public, to the extent allowed
13	by law. Should you desire to
14	give a confidential statement,
15	you should advise me before I
16	begin your interview so that I
17	can reschedule your interview
18	in order to properly consider
19	your request. Do you want a
20	confidential interview?
21	ATTORNEY FISHER:
22	No, he doesn't.
23	MR. MURRAY:
24	I'd ask the witness to
25	answer the question. And if
01	you could, verbal answers, so
02	that the court reporter
03	MR. PLUMLEY:
04	No.
05	MR. MURRAY:
06	Thank you. A court
07	reporter will record your
08	interview and will later
09	produce a written transcript
10	of the interview. I would ask

- 11 that you state your answers
- 12 verbally because the court
- 13 reporter can't record
- 14 gestures, such as nodding your
- 15 head. I guess we've already
- 16 talked about that.
- 17 MR. PLUMLEY:
- 18 Okay.
- 19 MR. MURRAY:
- 20 Thanks. Neither the
- 21 transcript of this interview
- 22 nor the content of this
- 23 interview will be released to
- 24 the public or the media until
- 25 MSHA's final accident

- 01 investigation report is
- 02 issued, or until required by
- 03 court order, or until a public
- 04 hearing takes place.
- 05 If any part of your
- 06 statement is based not on your
- 07 own firsthand knowledge, but
- 08 on information that you
- 09 learned from someone else,
- 10 please let us know. Please
- 11 answer each question as fully
- 12 as you can, including any
- 13 information that you learn

14	from someone else. We may not
15	ask the right questions to
16	learn the information you
17	have, so don't feel limited to
18	the precise question that I
19	ask.
20	If you have information
21	about the subject area of a
22	question, please provide us
23	with that information. Do you
24	have any questions about the
25	manner in which the interview
01	will be conducted?
02	MR. PLUMLEY:
03	No.
00	
04	MR. MURRAY:
	MR. MURRAY: Would the court
04	
04 05	Would the court
04 05 06	Would the court reporter please swear the
04 05 06 07	Would the court reporter please swear the witness in?
04 05 06 07 08	Would the court reporter please swear the witness in?
04 05 06 07 08 09	Would the court reporter please swear the witness in? MIKE PLUMLEY, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY
04 05 06 07 08 09 10	Would the court reporter please swear the witness in? MIKE PLUMLEY, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11	Would the court reporter please swear the witness in? MIKE PLUMLEY, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12	Would the court reporter please swear the witness in? MIKE PLUMLEY, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS: BY MR. MURRAY:

- 16 last name for the record.
- 17 A. Michael Plumley,
- 18 P-L-U-M-L-E-Y.
- 19 Q. Address?
- 20 A. On the advice of Counsel, I

21 assert my privilege pursuant to the

22 Fifth Amendment of the United States

23 Constitution, to refuse to answer any

- 24 questions that might tend to
- 25 incriminate me.

- 01 Q. Okay. Did you want to give
- 02 your address for the record?
- 03 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 04 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 05 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 06 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 07 questions that might tend to
- 08 incriminate me.
- 09 Q. Okay. I respect that. Are
- 10 you appearing here voluntarily today?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Has anyone made any promises
- 13 to you for giving this statement?
- 14 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 15 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 16 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 17 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 18 questions that might tend to

- 19 incriminate me.
- 20 Q. Do you have a representative
- 21 with you today?
- 22 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 23 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 24 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 25 Constitution, to refuse to answer any

- 01 question that might tend to
- 02 incriminate me.
- 03 Q. Okay. I see a gentleman
- 04 sitting to your right. Did you want
- 05 to identify him for the record?
- 06 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 07 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 08 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 09 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 10 questions that might tend to
- 11 incriminate me.

- MR. MURRAY:
- 13 Would the gentleman to
- 14 your right like to identify
- 15 himself for the record?
- 16 ATTORNEY FISHER:
- 17 Absolutely. My name is
- 18 Mike Fisher. I'm a partner
- 19 with Offutt, Fisher & Nord in
- 20 Charleston, West Virginia, and

- 21 I've been retained to
- 22 represent Mr. Plumley in
- 23 connection with this matter.
- 24 MR. MURRAY:
- 25 Okay.

- 01 ATTORNEY FISHER:
- 02 I'm his attorney.
- 03 MR. MURRAY:
- 04 And I assume you're his
- 05 representative as well?
- 06 ATTORNEY FISHER:
- 07 I am.
- 08 BY MR. MURRAY:
- 09 Q. Mr. Plumley, have you chosen
- 10 the gentleman to your right to be
- 11 your representative?
- 12 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 13 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 14 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 15 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 16 questions that might tend to
- 17 incriminate me.
- 18 Q. Mr. Plumley, how long have you
- 19 worked at the Aracoma Alma Mine
- 20 Number One?
- 21 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 22 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 23 Fifth Amendment of the United States

24 Constitution, to refuse to answer any

- 25 questions that might tend to
- 01 incriminate me.
- 02 Q. Did you feel that that was an
- 03 incriminating question?
- 04 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 05 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 06 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 07 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 08 questions that might tend to
- 09 incriminate me.
- 10 Q. Mr. Plumley, what's your
- 11 current job title?
- 12 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 13 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 14 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 15 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 16 questions that might tend to
- 17 incriminate me.
- 18 Q. Are you currently employed at
- 19 the Aracoma Mine Number One?
- 20 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 21 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 22 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 23 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 24 questions that might tend to
- 25 incriminate me.

- 01 Q. We've obtained work records
- 02 from your employer that indicate that
- 03 you're an employee of Aracoma Alma
- 04 Mine Number One. Do you dispute
- 05 those work records?
- 06 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 07 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 08 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 09 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 10 questions that might tend to
- 11 incriminate me.
- 12 Q. Are you going to answer each
- 13 of those questions that I ask in the
- 14 same manner?
- 15 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 16 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 17 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 18 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 19 questions that might tend to
- 20 incriminate me.
- 21 MR. MURRAY:
- 22 Okay. At this time,
- 23 I'll defer to my colleagues
- 24 from the State of West
- 25 Virginia to see if they'd
- 01 have ---.
- 02 ATTORNEY FISHER:

03	And I don't know if I'm
04	speaking out of turn or not,
05	but it is his intention to
06	assert the Fifth on all
07	questions. I don't know if
08	that helps or if I should just
09	keep my mouth shut, but you
10	guys do what you need to do.
11	MR. MURRAY:
12	It does help. But
13	there is a bit of a formality
14	that we'd like to get on to
15	the record.
16	ATTORNEY FISHER:
17	I understand.
18	MR. MURRAY:
19	Okay.
20	MR. FARLEY:
21	Could we ask for a
22	one-minute break?
23	MR. MURRAY:
24	Yes. Sure.
25	SHORT BREAK TAKEN
01	MR. MURRAY:
02	I think we are to the
03	point where the State of West
04	Virginia is going to continue

- 05 with the questioning.
- 06 BY MR. FARLEY:
- 07 Q. What time were you called
- 08 about the fire?
- 09 A. On the advice of Counsel, I
- 10 assert my privilege pursuant to the
- 11 Fifth Amendment of the United States
- 12 Constitution, to refuse to answer any
- 13 questions that might tend to
- 14 incriminate me.
- 15 MR. FARLEY:
- 16 I have no further
- 17 questions.
- 18 MR. FISHER:
- 19 That's it. I don't
- 20 have any questions.
- 21 MR. MURRAY:
- 22 We were going to ask if
- 23 you had any clarifying
- 24 questions.
- 25 MR. FISHER:

- 01 No, I don't.
- 02 MR. MURRAY:
- 03 Do you have anything
- 04 to ---?
- 05 MR. FISHER:
- 06 I don't.
- 07 MR. MURRAY:

08	Well, in any event, we
09	do appreciate you taking the
10	time coming in here, Mike.
11	And if at some later point you
12	do have a change of heart or
13	you have information that you
14	want to share with us, I'm
15	going to give you my card and
16	the card of my staff
17	assistant, Anthony Webb. And
18	our contact phone number's on
19	there. And I've provided that
20	same information to your
21	representative.
22	And just so you know,
23	the Mine Act provides certain
24	protection for individuals who
25	participate in accident
01	investigations. If at any
02	time you believe that you've
03	been treated unfairly because
04	of your cooperation in this
05	investigation, please
06	immediately contact me or
07	Anthony Webb. Would you like
08	to make a closing statement?
0.0	ΜΟ Ελριέν.

09 MR. FARLEY:

10 We also appreciate you 11 coming in, Mike. And here's my card if you need to contact 12 13 me about anything. ATTORNEY FISHER: 14 15 Okay. Thanks, guys. 16 17 \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* 18 19 EXAMINATION UNDER OATH 20 CONCLUDED AT 5:20 P.M. \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* 21 22 23 24 25