01	EXAMINATION UNDER OATH
02	OF
03	CHARLES EZRA CONN
04	
05	
06	Taken pursuant to Notice by Autumn D.
07	Furby-Pritt, a Court Reporter and
08	Notary Public in and for the State of
09	West Virginia, at West Virginia
10	Department of Environmental
11	Protection, 1101 George Kostas Drive,
12	Logan, West Virginia, on Tuesday,
13	March 21, 2006, at 10:14 a.m.
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22	
23	Any reproduction of this transcript
24	is prohibited without authorization
25	by the certifying agency.

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DENNIS BEITER

07	RONALD STAHLHUT		
08	C.A. PHILLIPS		
09	DERRICK TJERNLUND		
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01	PROCEEDINGS
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03	MR. BEITER:
04	My name is Denny
05	Beiter. I represent the Mine
06	Safety and Health
07	Administration, which is an
08	agency of the United States
09	Department of Labor. I'm a
10	member of MSHA's accident
11	investigation team that's
12	assigned the task of
13	investigating the accident

14 that occurred at the Aracoma

- 15 Coal Company, Incorporated,
- 16 Aracoma Alma Mine Number One,
- 17 on January 19th, 2006.
- 18 This is a joint
- 19 investigation that MSHA is
- 20 conducting with the State of
- 21 West Virginia. I will be
- 22 asking the questions for MSHA
- 23 in today's interview. Here
- 24 with me today are other
- 25 members of MSHA's team and the

- 01 State's team. MSHA's team
- 02 includes various specialists
- 03 and members of the Solicitor's
- 04 Office. And at this time I'd
- 05 ask each of the members of the
- 06 MSHA team to identify
- 07 themselves for the record.
- 08 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 09 Hi. My name is Dan
- 10 Barish, from the Solicitor's
- 11 Office, for MSHA in Arlington,
- 12 Virginia.
- MR. STAHLHUT:
- 14 Ron Stahlhut, MSHA,
- 15 Vincennes, Indiana.
- 16 MR. TJERNLUND:

- 17 Derrick Tjernlund, MSHA
- 18 Tech Support, Triadelphia.
- 19 MR. MURRAY:
- 20 Kenny Murray,
- 21 Pikeville, Kentucky.
- MR. FRANCART:
- 23 Bill Francart,
- 24 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
- MR. BURKE:

- 01 Tony Burke, MSHA,
- 02 Whitesburg, Kentucky.
- 03 MR. BEITER:
- 04 Mr. Conn, I'm out of
- 05 Triadelphia, West Virginia.
- 06 Here with me today,
- 07 representing the State of West
- 08 Virginia, is Mr. Bill Tucker.
- 09 Mr. Tucker will be asking the
- 10 questions for the State. And
- 11 at this time I'd ask Mr.
- 12 Tucker to introduce the
- members of the State.
- MR. TUCKER:
- 15 I have a brief
- 16 statement I need to read for
- 17 the record. The West Virginia
- 18 Office of Miners' Health,
- 19 Safety & Training is

- 20 conducting this interview
- 21 session jointly with MSHA, and
- 22 we are in agreement with the
- 23 procedures outlined by Mr.
- 24 Beiter.
- 25 However, let me make it

- 01 clear that the Director
- 02 reserves the right, if
- 03 necessary, to call or subpoena
- 04 witnesses or require the
- 05 production of any record,
- 06 document, photograph or other
- 07 relevant materials necessary
- 08 to conduct this investigation.
- 09 Again, my name is Bill
- 10 Tucker. I'm the Assistant
- 11 Inspector at Large out of the
- 12 Oak Hill office. And that's
- 13 Region Four.
- MR. PHILLIPS:
- 15 Good morning, Charles.
- 16 MR. CONN:
- 17 Good morning.
- 18 MR. PHILLIPS:
- 19 My name is C.A.
- 20 Phillips. I'm the Deputy
- 21 Director with the Office of

- 22 Miners' Health, Safety &
- 23 Training in Charleston, West
- 24 Virginia.
- MR. WHITE:

- 01 Eugene White, District
- 02 Inspector, Region Three, out
- 03 of Danville.
- 04 MS. SPENCE:
- 05 Beth Spence, with the
- 06 Governor's Office.
- 07 MR. BEITER:
- 08 This investigation is
- 09 being conducted by MSHA and
- 10 the State of West Virginia to
- 11 gather information to
- 12 determine the cause of the
- 13 accident and to help prevent
- 14 this from happening in the
- 15 future. These interviews are
- 16 an important part of the
- 17 investigation.
- 18 After the investigation
- is completed, MSHA will issue
- 20 a written report detailing the
- 21 nature and causes of the
- 22 accident. MSHA accident
- 23 reports are made available to
- 24 the public in the hope that

25 greater awareness about the

- 01 causes of accidents can reduce
- 02 their occurrence in the
- 03 future. Information obtained
- 04 through witness interviews is
- 05 frequently used in these
- 06 reports. Your statement may
- 07 also be used in other
- 08 enforcement proceedings.
- 09 I would like to thank
- 10 you in advance for your
- 11 appearance here. We
- 12 appreciate your assistance in
- 13 this investigation. It's the
- 14 willingness of miners and mine
- 15 operators to work with us to
- 16 make our mines safer. (sic).
- 17 This interview with Mr.
- 18 Charles Conn is being
- 19 conducted under Section 103(a)
- 20 of the Federal Mine Safety &
- 21 Health Act of 1977 as part of
- 22 an investigation by the Mine
- 23 Safety and Health
- 24 Administration into the
- 25 conditions, events and

- 01 circumstances surrounding the
- 02 fatalities that occurred at
- 03 the Aracoma Alma Mine Number
- 04 One, located at Route 17
- 05 North, Bandmill Hollow Road,
- 06 Stollings, West Virginia,
- 07 25646.
- O8 This interview is being
- 09 conducted at the State of West
- 10 Virginia Department of
- 11 Environmental Protection,
- 12 Division of Mining &
- 13 Reclamation, at 1101 George
- 14 Kostas Drive, Logan, West
- Virginia, 25601, on March
- 16 21st, 2006.
- 17 BRIEF INTERRUPTION
- 18 MR. BEITER:
- 19 Mr. Conn, the interview
- 20 will begin by asking you a
- 21 series of questions. Feel
- free at any time to clarify
- 23 any statements that you make
- in response to those
- 25 questions. After we have

01 finished asking questions, you

- 02 will also have an opportunity
- 03 to make a statement of your

- 04 own and provide us with any
- 05 other information that you
- 06 believe may be important. You
- 07 are permitted to have a
- 08 representative with you during
- 09 this interview and you may
- 10 consult with your
- 11 representative at any time.
- 12 You may designate any person
- 13 to be your representative.
- 14 Following the questions by
- 15 MSHA and the State, this
- 16 representative will be given
- 17 the opportunity to ask
- 18 questions for purposes of
- 19 clarification on areas that
- 20 have already been discussed.
- 21 Your statement is
- 22 completely voluntary. You may
- refuse to answer any question
- 24 and you may end your interview
- 25 at any time. If you do not

01 understand a question, please

- 02 tell me and I'll rephrase it.
- 03 If you need a break for any
- 04 reason, please just say so and
- 05 we'll take a break.

- 06 You may request the
- 07 opportunity to make a
- 08 confidential statement which
- 09 we will withhold from the
- 10 public to the extent allowed
- 11 by law. Should you desire to
- 12 give a confidential statement,
- 13 you should advise me before I
- 14 begin your interview so that I
- 15 can reschedule your interview
- in order to properly consider
- 17 your request. Do you want to
- 18 make a confidential interview?
- 19 Do you want to have a
- 20 confidential interview?
- 21 MR. CONN:
- 22 No.
- MR. BEITER:
- 24 A court reporter will
- 25 record your interview and will

01 later produce a written

- 02 transcript of that interview.
- 03 I ask that you state all of
- 04 your answers verbally because
- 05 the court reporter cannot
- 06 record gestures like nodding
- 07 your head. Neither the
- 08 transcript of this interview

- 09 nor the content of this
- 10 interview will be released to
- 11 the public or the media until
- 12 MSHA's final accident
- 13 investigation report is
- 14 issued, or until required by
- 15 court order or until a public
- 16 hearing takes place. If any
- 17 part of your statement is
- 18 based not on your own
- 19 firsthand knowledge but on
- 20 information that you learned
- 21 from someone else, please let
- 22 us know that.
- 23 Please answer each
- 24 question as fully as you can,
- 25 including any information that

01 you learned from someone else.

- 02 We may not ask the right
- 03 questions, or ask the
- 04 questions in the right manner,
- 05 to learn the information that
- 06 you have, so please don't feel
- 07 limited by the precise wording
- 08 of the questions. If you have
- 09 any information about the
- 10 subject area of a question,

- 11 please provide us with that
- 12 information.
- 13 Do you have any
- 14 questions about the manner in
- 15 which this interview will be
- 16 conducted?
- 17 MR. CONN:
- No, not at this time.
- 19 MR. BEITER:
- 20 Will you please swear
- in Mr. Conn?
- 22 -----
- 23 CHARLES EZRA CONN, HAVING FIRST BEEN
- 24 DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
- 25 -----
- 01 BY MR. BEITER:
- 02 Q. Please state your full name,
- 03 address, telephone number, including
- 04 area code, and please spell your last
- 05 name for the record.
- 06 A.

- 11 Q. May I call you Charlie?
- 12 A. Yes, sir.
- 13 Q. Charlie, are you appearing

- 14 voluntarily at this interview today?
- 15 A. Yes, sir.
- 16 Q. Has anyone made you any
- 17 promises for giving this statement?
- 18 A. No, sir.
- 19 Q. Has anyone offered you any
- 20 rewards in exchange for making this
- 21 statement?
- 22 A. No, sir.
- Q. Has anyone threatened you or
- 24 warned you not to provide this
- 25 statement?

- 01 A. No, sir.
- 03 refuse to answer any question or
- 04 terminate this interview at any time?

- 05 A. Yes, I do.
- 06 Q. Do you have a representative
- 07 with you?
- 08 A. Yes, I do.
- 09 Q. Could you please identify your
- 10 representative?
- 11 A. Mark Heath.
- 12 Q. Have you been made aware that
- 13 Mr. Heath also represents the company
- in this matter and that there is a
- 15 potential for a conflict of interest

- 16 to arise between yourself and the
- 17 company?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Do you still want to proceed
- 20 with Mr. Heath representing you,
- 21 despite any potential conflicts of
- 22 interest?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 25 I would just state for

- 01 the record that I am Counsel
- 02 for Aracoma Coal and I'm
- 03 appearing for him as his
- 04 representative under the Mine
- 05 Act. Thank you.
- 06 MR. BEITER:
- 07 Thank you.
- 08 BY MR. BEITER:
- 09 Q. Who was your employer on
- 10 January 19th, 2006?
- 11 A. Aracoma Coal.
- 12 Q. What was your job title?
- 13 A. Safety director.
- Q. What does that entail?
- 15 A. I don't know if I fully
- 16 understand what you mean by
- 17 entailing.
- 18 Q. What's a safety director at

- 19 Aracoma Coal?
- 20 A. I do --- go underground and do
- 21 audits, safety-type audits, deal with
- 22 accident reports, file them.
- 23 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 24 Can we take a break?
- 25 SHORT BREAK TAKEN

- 01 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 02 We're back on the
- 03 record. I JUST need to make a
- 04 statement. Mr. Heath, you
- 05 referred to you're the
- 06 representative under the Mine
- 07 Act.
- 08 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 09 That's correct.
- 10 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 11 That is not correct.
- 12 Because as you know, the Mine
- 13 Act, Section 103(f), only
- 14 applies to representatives can
- 15 go underground with MSHA on
- 16 inspections, not as a right to
- 17 be accompanying people at
- 18 interviews. That's not a
- 19 right under the Mine Act. So
- 20 we need to ask Mr. Conn again

- 21 to clarify whether Mr. Heath
- is your personal
- 23 representative or he's your
- 24 attorney. So can you please
- 25 explain that, Mr. Conn?

- 01 A. He would be my personal
- 02 representative, if that's --- I mean,
- 03 if I understand fully what you're
- 04 asking.
- 05 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 06 He's not your legal
- 07 attorney representing you?
- 08 A. No, not at this --- no. No.
- 09 Not at this time, no.
- 10 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 11 And you have chosen to
- 12 have him as your personal
- 13 representative?
- 14 A. As my personal representative,
- my right.
- 16 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 17 And Dan, as you state
- 18 for the record, right, there's
- 19 a representative under the
- 20 Mine Act and then there's a
- 21 representative under the
- 22 procedures of investigation
- that MSHA has used. And you

- 24 are correct, that's what I'm
- appearing for.

- 01 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 02 All right. So you
- 03 agree, Mark, that you're not
- 04 the representative under the
- 05 Mine Act?
- 06 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 07 As I understand it, the
- 08 technical representative under
- 09 the Mine Act is when two or
- 10 more employees designate an
- 11 outside individual or another
- 12 employee. I'm not that.
- 13 That's correct.
- 14 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 15 Right. And that only
- 16 applies for underground
- inspections anyways.
- 18 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 19 Right. Right. Right.
- 20 That's right.
- 21 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- Okay.
- 23 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 24 And I think we all
- 25 understand what we're ---.

- 01 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 02 We needed to clear that
- 03 up for the record.
- 04 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- 05 Okay. That's fine.
- 06 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 07 All right.
- 08 MR. BEITER:
- 09 Thank you, both.
- 10 BY MR. BEITER:
- 11 Q. Okay. Charlie, before we
- 12 broke there, I had asked you about
- 13 your job as safety director.
- 14 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 15 Q. And you started to answer
- 16 that. Maybe you were completed. I
- 17 don't know. But I kind of lost my
- 18 train of thought. If you could go
- 19 back and kind of clear that up for
- 20 me, I'd appreciate it.
- 21 A. Okay. I basically do accident
- 22 investigations, look at certain
- 23 aspects of operation, we call audits,
- 24 and generally try and look after the
- 25 --- as much of the safety as I can of

- 01 the people that are employed there.
- 02 Q. I guess a lot of the questions

- 03 this morning are going to be about
- 04 the mine rescue teams and your
- 05 participation in those events.
- 06 A. Okay.
- 07 Q. How familiar, prior to January
- 08 19th, were you with the underground
- 09 workings of Aracoma Alma Mine Number
- 10 One?
- 11 A. I have been on Two section on
- 12 probably three or four occasions to
- investigate accidents that happened.
- 14 And as far as knowing my way in,
- 15 that was basically about it as far as
- 16 --- I've been there since August.
- 17 Q. Since August of what year?
- 18 A. '05.
- 19 Q. 2005?
- 20 A. 2005, yes.
- 21 Q. As safety director?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And prior to that, you did not

- 24 work at the Aracoma ---
- 25 A. No, sir.

01 Q. --- Alma Number One?

- 02 A. No, sir.
- 03 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 04 Excuse me. Charlie,

- 05 can you --- do you prefer
- Of Charlie or Charles?
- 07 A. Either one is fine.
- 08 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 09 Charlie, can you speak
- 10 louder ---
- 11 A. Oh, okay. I'm sorry.
- 12 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 13 --- so the people in
- 14 the back can hear and the
- 15 court reporter can hear?
- 16 A. I'm sorry.
- 17 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 18 Thanks a lot.
- 19 A. All right.
- 20 BY MR. BEITER:
- 21 Q. How many total years of mining
- 22 experience do you have?
- 23 A. I have 31 years' experience.
- Q. Can you briefly describe some
- of your mining background prior to
- 01 January 19th, 2006?
- 02 A. In depth?
- 03 Q. Yes.
- 04 A. Started working in 1975 as a
- 05 foreman trainee for Peabody Coal
- 06 Company. And I held various
- 07 positions there in management until

- 08 1981. I came to Pittston Coal
- 09 Corporation in Pike County, Kentucky
- 10 and held section foreman, third shift
- 11 mine foreman, day shift mine foreman,
- 12 occupations for approximately 12
- 13 years. And then I done contract work
- 14 as an hourly person. I ran
- 15 equipment. And then in '92, I
- 16 started working for Massey. And I've
- 17 been an hourly employee and a salary
- 18 employee my whole time there until
- 19 --- I started in the safety
- 20 department at Sydney Coal in February
- 21 2004 up until August of '05, and then
- 22 I came up to Aracoma.
- Q. Were you the safety director
- 24 for Sydney Coal?
- 25 A. No, sir. I was a safety tech.

01 Q. What type of mining papers do

- 02 you have?
- 03 A. Beg your pardon?
- 04 Q. Certification?
- 05 A. Kentucky foreman certified,
- 06 Kentucky miner, West Virginia State
- 07 miner. I hold an EMT Certification
- 08 in Kentucky and an MET Certification
- 09 in Kentucky, Kentucky instructor ---

- 10 underground instructor, MSHA dust
- 11 certified, MSHA Gas Detection
- 12 Certification. I hold a limited
- instructor's card with MSHA and a
- 14 dust card with noise and calibration
- on dust through MSHA.
- 16 Q. Thank you. What's your mine
- 17 rescue team experience?
- 18 A. Two years. Started out like
- 19 most everyone else as a patient, and
- 20 worked up to the line as far as
- 21 competitions and so forth go.
- Q. For what teams?
- 23 A. East Kentucky Mine Rescue.
- 24 That's the only one.
- 25 Q. Have you ever participated in

01 a mine emergency before January 19th,

- 02 2006?
- 03 A. No, sir.
- 04 Q. When were you first notified
- 05 of the Aracoma Mine Number One belt
- 06 fire, the fire that occurred on
- 07 January 19th?
- 08 A. At approximately about 7:05.
- 09 Q. On what day?
- 10 A. The 19th.
- 11 Q. P.M.?
- 12 A. Yes, sir.

- 13 Q. Who notified you?
- 14 A. I was on my way home and my
- 15 wife called and said the mines was
- 16 trying to get ahold of me. And I
- 17 stopped and called the mine on my
- 18 cell phone.
- 19 Q. On the way home from Aracoma
- 20 Alma Mine One?
- 21 A. No, it wasn't from the mine.
- 22 I had left the office at Logan
- 23 County.
- 24 Q. Is that where your office is
- 25 located?

01 A. That's where one of them is

- 02 at, yes, sir.
- 03 Q. Do you have an office at the
- 04 mine as well?
- 05 A. Yes, sir. I do now.
- 06 Q. Did you then?
- 07 A. It was basically mine, yes. I
- 08 shared it.
- 09 Q. Who notified you?
- 10 A. My wife called me. And when I
- 11 called the mines, I talked to --- I
- 12 believe I talked to Gary Goff.
- 13 Q. Can you tell me what Mr. Goff
- 14 told you about the accident?

- 15 A. He said that we had --- that I
- 16 needed to get my --- the mine rescue
- 17 team headed that way. We had an
- 18 emergency. And I don't recall fully
- 19 what he said, whether we had a fire
- 20 or had one out of control or what. I
- 21 just know he mentioned we had a belt
- 22 fire. Then I proceeded to call
- 23 people to notify the rest of the
- 24 team.
- 25 Q. You personally notified the

- 01 remaining members of the team?
- 02 A. No, sir. I called the safety
- 03 director at Sydney.
- 04 Q. What is his name?
- 05 A. Steve Endicott (phonetic).
- 06 And told him of the situation, that
- 07 we had a situation at Alma, that I
- 08 needed him to contact the rest of the
- 09 mine rescue team and tell them when
- 10 they got to the station, load
- 11 everything up and come straight to
- 12 Alma and that I would be en route.
- 13 Q. Did your wife say who
- 14 contacted her?
- 15 A. No. She just said the mines.
- 16 Q. Do you know since then who
- 17 made that contact?

- 18 A. No. I never did ask who
- 19 called.
- 20 Q. Do you recall what time you
- 21 contacted Mr. Goff?
- 22 A. Two minutes after she notified
- 23 me. As soon as I could get pulled
- off the road so I wouldn't lose
- 25 signal on my cell phone.

01 Q. What time did you get to the

- 02 mine?
- 03 A. I'm not exactly sure on what
- 04 time, but it was approximately 35 to
- 06 the time I hung up from the last
- 07 phone call.
- 08 Q. Was it before eight o'clock?
- 09 A. I think so. I did not look at
- 10 my watch whenever I pulled in.
- 11 Q. Do you know if there was an
- 12 MSHA inspector on site at that time
- 13 when you arrived?
- 14 A. At the time I arrived I was
- 15 not sure, no.
- 16 Q. Did you arrive at the mine by
- 17 yourself?
- 18 A. Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. Do you know what time the

- 20 remainder of your team arrived?
- 21 A. Somewhere between 8:30 p.m.
- 22 and nine o'clock. I wasn't sure.
- 23 Q. And you're the captain of the
- 24 team?
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

- 01 Q. Who's your map man?
- 02 A. At that particular --- my map
- 03 man now is Nathan Mounts (phonetic).

- O4 That's who's on the working order as
- 05 far as competition goes.
- 06 Q. Did he function as a map man
- 07 on January 19th?
- 08 A. No.
- 09 Q. Who did?
- 10 A. Steve Colden (phonetic).
- 11 Q. How many members are on the
- 12 team? How many team members on your
- 13 mine rescue team?
- 14 A. Currently or on the 19th?
- 15 Q. January 19th.
- 16 A. Nine, I think.
- 17 Q. Did they all respond?
- 18 A. There was one guy that come in
- 19 later.
- Q. Do you remember their names?
- 21 A. On the team or ---?
- 22 Q. Yes.

- 23 A. I have to count them down the
- 24 line. David Jewell (phonetic),
- 25 Preston Cantor (phonetic) was the one

- 01 that came in late, Nathan Mounts,
- 02 Paul Atkins, Steve Coleman, Steve
- 03 Miller, Mack Jude and Chris Frasier
- 04 (phonetic).
- 05 Q. What type of mine rescue
- 06 apparatuses do you use?
- 07 A. BG-4.
- 08 Q. What type of communications
- 09 system do you have on your team?
- 10 A. We have a hard-wired with
- 11 headsets for competition purposes.
- 12 We also have two-way handheld radios.
- 13 Q. What did you use on the 19th?
- 14 A. The handheld radios.
- 15 Q. When you arrived at the mine,
- 16 who was the person that you reported
- 17 to?
- 18 A. I don't remember exactly who
- 19 it was. It was somebody in
- 20 management. But as far as a name, I
- 21 don't recall right off.
- Q. Were you given a briefing?
- 23 A. A briefing in ---?
- Q. Prior to going underground?

25 A. Before the team went

35

- 01 underground?
- 02 Q. Yes.
- 03 A. Yes.
- 04 Q. Were you given a briefing
- 05 before your briefing prior to the
- 06 team going underground?
- 07 A. No.
- 08 Q. Who gave you that briefing?
- 09 A. The command center. As far as
- 10 to exactly who, there were several
- 11 people there.
- 12 Q. You said you had nine members
- of the team on January 19th. How
- many are on your team today?
- 15 A. On the team today, again, I'm
- 16 going to have to count them off so I
- 17 make sure I don't miss anyone.
- 18 Seven, counting myself.
- 19 O. Two fewer?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you know why they're no
- longer on the team?
- 23 A. One of them just up and quit.
- I don't know why. And the other one,
- 25 I'm not sure about.

36

01 Q. Could you briefly describe

- 02 some of the items that were discussed
- 03 during your briefing?
- 04 A. The initial briefing?
- 05 Q. Yes.
- 06 A. A plan or a decision, what we
- 07 were told was to go into this
- 08 particular area of the mine that they
- 09 felt that the two members that were
- 10 missing would try to come to. And we
- 11 was told how we needed to go and we
- 12 went down and got ready to belt up
- 13 and go to that particular location.
- 14 Q. Do you recall what area of the
- 15 mine that was?
- 16 A. I know what most people refer
- 17 to it as, as old Three section. But
- 18 I think on the map it's indicated as
- 19 Four Right, I believe.
- 20 Q. Thank you. Did they discuss
- 21 the fire location?
- 22 A. They pointed out to us where
- 23 it was --- if I understood what they
- 24 was talking about, they said at the

- 25 mother head area.
- 01 Q. Did they have a map they were
- 02 using?
- 03 A. Yes.

- 04 Q. Was it the map that was on the
- 05 table in the command center?
- 06 A. That's the one.
- 07 Q. Does it look like this map
- 08 that's up here?
- 09 A. It was similar. I've seen so
- 10 many maps that I'm not sure which one
- 11 is which.
- 12 MR. BEITER:
- This map, we're going
- 14 to use it as an exhibit later,
- 15 but it's Exhibit A, Conn.
- 16 (Conn Exhibit A marked
- for identification.)
- 18 BY MR. BEITER:
- 19 Q. That map was on a command
- 20 center table was scanned, and this is
- 21 a print of that scan. So it's maybe
- 22 not the exact same size as what it
- 23 was, but that's the map that was up
- 24 in the command center. You said in
- 25 your briefing you guys were
- 01 discussing your travel into --- on
- 02 Exhibit B, Conn, into Four Right, old
- 03 Three section, across the back end of
- 04 the bleeders for Nine headgate ---
- 05 tailgate. Was there any discussion
- 06 beyond that as far as what their

- 07 expectations were for your team prior
- 08 to going underground?
- 09 A. Go ahead and ask it again,
- 10 Denny. I don't know if I fully
- 11 understand what you're saying.
- 12 Q. You said at your briefing that
- 13 they discussed with you their desire
- 14 for you to travel into the Four Right
- 15 area, old Three section area, with
- 16 the expectations of the two missing
- 17 persons may have traveled into that
- 18 area. Was there any additional
- 19 information provided to you
- 20 indicating where beyond Four Right
- 21 area you'd be traveling into and what
- 22 the expectations were for your team's
- 23 involvement?
- 24 A. The best I remember, we were
- 25 to advance under normal thousand-foot

- 01 increments as far up through there as
- 02 we could go and report back out. As
- 03 the command center dictated, every
- 04 time they would tell us how far we
- 05 would go, we were giving them the COs
- 06 and everything. If I remember
- 07 correctly, we were to advance as far
- 08 up towards Nine tailgate and possibly

- 09 up to Ten tailgate --- or headgate,
- 10 I'm sorry.
- 11 Q. In Four Right?
- 12 A. In Four Right.
- 13 Q. In Four Right.
- 14 A. To the mouth.
- 15 Q. Was there any discussions
- 16 prior to you going underground that
- 17 you were going to be traveling
- 18 anywhere else besides Four Right?
- 19 A. I don't recall right now. I
- 20 really don't.
- 21 Q. Do you know if there was any
- 22 discussion about firefighting
- 23 activities?
- 24 A. I don't recall anything being
- 25 said to me.

01 Q. Was there any discussion about

- 02 escapeways from that area of the
- 03 mine?
- 04 A. Escapeways, I mean ---?
- 05 Q. Escapeways. Were the other
- 06 members of your rescue team employees
- 07 at Alma Mine?
- 08 A. No, sir.
- 09 Q. Were any of them familiar with
- 10 Alma Mine?
- 11 A. The ones that ---.

- 12 Q. Familiar from a, I can find my
- 13 way around underground standpoint.
- 14 A. No, I don't think so.
- 15 Q. Who was in the briefing with
- 16 you from your team?
- 17 A. Again, Denny, I don't recall
- 18 if we were all there or if it was
- 19 just me and one more guy or what.
- 20 Q. That's all right.
- 21 A. Like I said, it was a
- 22 conglomerate of people.
- 23 Q. Were you provided any maps,
- 24 any mine maps, during the briefing?
- 25 A. Was we or did I? I didn't

- 01 understand what you said.
- 02 Q. Your team. Was your team
- 03 provided with a mine map during the
- 04 briefing?
- 05 A. Yes.
- 06 Q. Were you provided with an
- 07 additional map yourself?
- 08 A. Myself?
- 09 Q. Yes.
- 10 A. No. Just the team.
- 11 Q. Did anybody besides your
- 12 normal team members travel with you
- as part of your team?

- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- 15 Q. Who were they?
- 16 A. We had --- always had one MSHA
- inspector and most of the time had
- 18 one state inspector.
- 19 Q. On January 19th, when you
- 20 first went below as one of the first
- 21 two teams, did you have someone ---?
- 22 A. On the first time in, no, sir.
- Q. Was there anybody else besides
- your normal team members who
- 25 accompanied your team on the first

- 01 night in?
- 02 A. Yes, sir.
- 03 Q. Who was that?
- 04 A. Johnny Robertson was with my
- 05 team.
- 06 Q. Is it Robertson or Robinson?
- 07 A. Robert.
- 08 O. Robertson?
- 09 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. What is his position?
- 11 A. Currently, I'm not --- I don't
- 12 want to tell you something that he's
- 13 not. But I mean, I don't know ---.
- 14 Q. Is he an employee from Alma?
- 15 A. He's an employee of --- not
- 16 from Massey, from --- excuse me, not

- 17 from Aracoma, no.
- 18 Q. No?
- 19 A. He's an employee of Massey.
- 20 Q. Do you know if he was familiar
- 21 with Alma Mine Number One?
- 22 A. That question I couldn't
- answer. I don't know.
- Q. Okay. In your workings as
- 25 safety director while you --- I know

- 01 you haven't been at Aracoma that long
- 02 --- do you recall seeing Mr.
- 03 Robertson underground while you were
- 04 there prior to the accident on the
- 05 19th of January?
- 06 A. I have not seen him
- 07 personally, but ---.
- 08 Q. Did you feel you had an
- 09 opportunity to ask any questions that
- 10 you needed to at the briefing?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. What was the first day then
- 13 that you went underground during this
- 14 accident as a rescue team?
- 15 A. Ask me again, Denny. I'm
- 16 sorry.
- 17 Q. That's all right. The first
- 18 day that you went underground, was

- 19 that January 19th?
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- 21 Q. Do you know what time?
- 22 A. I can give you an approximate.
- 23 It was somewhere, to my
- 24 understanding, between --- I mean,
- 25 the best I can recall, between 10:30

- 01 and 11:30. I want to say close to 11
- 02 o'clock, but I don't remember looking
- 03 at the watch.
- 04 Q. When did they notify you that
- 05 you were going underground?
- 06 A. It was shortly before that
- 07 when we had enough teams on the
- 08 surface to serve as backup.
- 09 Q. And do you know what time your
- 10 briefing was?
- 11 A. No, sir. I don't recall.
- 12 Q. Was there any discussion
- during your briefing or prior --- any
- 14 other discussions prior to going
- 15 underground, with people from the
- 16 command center as to how the fire was
- 17 going to be controlled or
- 18 extinguished?
- 19 A. Not with me.
- 20 Q. Were you the captain of the
- 21 team that night?

- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- 23 Q. Would there have been anybody
- 24 else that they would have had those

25 discussions with?

01 - - 1 ... 1

- 01 A. I don't know.
- 02 Q. Were you delayed in getting
- 03 underground at all?
- 04 A. Delayed as --- I don't
- 05 understand what you're calling delay.
- 06 Q. That's okay. Was there
- 07 something that held you up from
- 08 getting underground once they told
- 09 you, Charlie, take your team and
- 10 you're released to go underground?
- 11 Transportation problems or equipment?
- 12 Was there anything that prevented you
- 13 from going in as soon as they said
- 14 you're ready to go?
- 15 A. Nothing other than I asked to
- 16 be showed exactly on the manbus
- 17 myself. But that was prior to
- 18 getting the okay to go.
- 19 Q. Showed, you mean how to
- 20 operate it?
- 21 A. As far as --- how to operate
- 22 it as far as the park brake exactly
- 23 on it.

- Q. Who drove your mantrip?
- 25 A. I did.

- 01 Q. You did?
- 02 A. Yes, sir.
- 03 Q. Good idea then; wasn't it?
- 04 Did that take very long?
- 05 A. No. Like I said, it was --- I
- 06 was shown prior to them giving the
- 07 final okay that you could go.
- 08 Q. You spent several days
- 09 underground during the mine rescue
- 10 effort; didn't you?
- 11 A. Yes, I did.
- 12 Q. Have you spent several days
- 13 underground since then?
- 14 A. Yes, I did.
- 15 Q. And I'm sure if you weren't
- 16 familiar with the mine map prior to
- 17 the 19th, I'm sure you're getting
- 18 very familiar with it since then; ---
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. --- is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Do you feel comfortable with
- 23 indicating on the mine map --- I
- 24 guess start on Exhibit B here, at the
- 25 box cut, ---

- 01 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 02 Q. --- and kind of take us in and
- os show us where you stopped before you
- 04 went into Four Right, traveled in the
- 05 Four Right area, what you found,
- 06 where you found it, and then just
- 07 kind of take us through. If you
- 08 don't mind doing that, I'd appreciate
- 09 it.
- 10 A. Okay. Actually, ---.
- 11 Q. We could use some markers.
- 12 That would be good.
- 13 A. Actually show you?
- 14 Q. Yes. Let's just go with blue
- is going to be your travels with your
- 16 team on the 19th of January. You can
- just start from the box cut. You
- 18 don't have to draw a line, just ---
- 19 did you drive into the Threeway on
- the normal travelway?
- 21 A. Come up to the Threeway, up
- 22 through here. Yes. Traveled ---
- 23 went this roadway.
- Q. Two entry?
- 25 A. Number Two entry. Up to ---

- 01 along this way here.
- 02 Q. Just outby Three section?

- 03 A. Yeah. At Four Right, the
- 04 mouth of Four Right.
- 05 Q. Four Right is up here.
- 06 A. Okay. I'm sorry. I'm in the
- 07 wrong place.
- 08 Q. We're going inby Three
- 09 section.
- 10 A. Up here is the mouth of Four
- 11 Right.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. We stopped here, parked the
- 14 manbus here, proceeded up this entry
- 15 where the double doors is at, up to
- 16 --- I'm not sure exactly what point
- 17 ---.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you want to just
- 19 draw a line about where you came
- 20 through?
- 21 A. Right there is about where we
- 22 came through.
- 23 Q. Okay. You're drawing a blue
- 24 line from Number Two --- well, it
- 25 actually starts at Number Two entry

01 there in north mains at Four Right,

- 02 and you were traveling on a travel
- 03 road into Four Right through a couple
- 04 sets of airlock doors; is that
- 05 correct?

- 06 A. Yes.
- 07 Q. And you traveled all the way
- 08 up to ---
- 09 A. I think it was along this ---.
- 10 Q. --- approximately even with
- 11 the tailgate entry of Nine tailgate.
- 12 That's one crosscut inby spad 2717.
- 0kay.
- 14 A. Then we stopped outby here.
- 15 Q. Stopped outby ---?
- 16 A. Nine tailgate. Somewhere
- 17 outby there.
- 18 Q. Was there more than one team
- 19 that traveled in here?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. What was the other team?
- 22 A. The Elk Run team.
- 23 Q. So both teams came in
- 24 together? Both teams entered the

- 25 mine together?
- 01 A. Entered the mine together,
- 02 yes.
- 03 Q. Okay. And then both teams met
- 04 here at Four Right before you
- 05 proceeded into Four Right?
- 06 A. Yes, sir.
- 07 Q. Okay. And was one team

- 08 leading the other?
- 09 A. One team went in. The other
- 10 team stayed back. As they moved up a
- 11 thousand feet, the other team moved
- 12 up a thousand feet with
- 13 communications, hardline
- 14 communications.
- 15 Q. Was your team the front team
- or the back team?
- 17 A. We were the backup team.
- 18 Q. You were the back team, okay.
- 19 So you stayed out here on the travel
- 20 road at Four Right?
- 21 A. There was a phone right --- we
- 22 established communications in the
- 23 intake.
- 24 Q. In the intake between the belt
- 25 and the doors at Four Right?

01 A. Right. That's correct.

- 02 Q. And there was a telephone
- 03 there?
- 04 A. We established communications
- 05 there.
- 06 Q. Okay.
- 07 A. And at that point, one team
- 08 stayed out and the other team
- 09 advanced up.
- 10 Q. And that was ---?

- 11 A. Elk Run advanced up.
- 12 Q. Elk Run advanced up and
- 13 Eastern Kentucky then stayed at the
- 14 phone. Okay.
- 15 A. As they got to this point, we
- 16 moved communications up and
- 17 re-established with the command
- 18 center.
- 19 Q. And you had a phone line and
- 20 you run the phone line and extended
- it as you traveled?
- 22 A. Right. That's correct.
- Q. And that was your team's
- 24 responsibility to extend the phone

25 line?

01 A. At that point, yes.

- 02 Q. And did Elk Run wait there
- 03 until you advanced phone lines?
- 04 A. Yes.
- 05 Q. Okay.
- 06 A. To talk to the command center.
- 07 Also with these points, sometimes the
- 08 command center would prefer us to go
- 09 to the outside entries which was
- 10 returns, and get CO readings.
- 11 Q. While you were on the phone at
- 12 the fresh air base?

- 13 A. Yes. They would direct us
- 14 what to do ---
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. --- along with the team inby.
- 17 Q. Do you know if that
- 18 information was recorded on your
- 19 team's mine map or was that
- 20 information --- was it recorded, the
- 21 information that the command center
- 22 asked you to collect as far as going
- 23 over into the returns?
- 24 A. I'm not positive if it's
- 25 collected on our map, the team map,

- 01 or not.
- 02 Q. Who communicated with the
- 03 command center?
- 04 A. The one's name was Johnny,
- 05 Johnny Robertson.
- 06 Q. Johnny Robertson was the one
- 07 that communicated to the command
- 08 center on the phone?
- 09 A. Most of the time.
- 10 Occasionally, I did. I was the other
- one.
- 12 Q. Has he ever worked with your
- 13 rescue team before?
- 14 A. Johnny?
- 15 Q. Yes.

- 16 A. Not directly.
- 17 Q. Do you recall what the CO
- 18 concentrations were on, say, both
- 19 sides of the ---?
- 20 A. The instruments that we had?
- 21 Q. Yes.
- 22 A. They was reading 500.
- 23 Q. What kind of instruments did

- 24 you have?
- 25 A. A Solaris.

- 01 Q. Is 500 the maximum that
- 02 they'll read?
- 03 A. I discovered that, yes, sir.
- 04 At the time I wasn't aware that
- 05 that's the max.
- 06 Q. And the first concentration
- 07 that you measured in the return on
- 08 the right-hand side of Four Right, as
- 09 you're looking in from north mains,
- 10 is that 500 over there, the first
- 11 time you checked it?
- 12 A. I don't recall the first time
- 13 for sure.
- 14 Q. Do you recall if there was a
- 15 change between when you first checked
- it and then later when you tested it
- 17 at that time?

- 18 A. Not that I can recall one way
- or the other. I mean, ---.
- 20 Q. Don't recall whether it was or
- 21 not?
- 22 A. Right.
- Q. But at some point you had
- 24 concentrations that exceeded the

25 limits of your detector?

- 01 A. Apparently.
- 02 Q. Can you just take us on up
- 03 through here?
- 04 A. This is --- at this point is
- 05 as far as my team advanced.
- 06 Q. And that was 2717, one
- 07 crosscut inby?
- 08 A. Yeah, somewhere outby this set
- 09 of doors. It would have been right
- 10 here.
- 11 Q. Could you just put a --- draw
- 12 a little circle and just draw a line
- 13 to it and put FPA, furthest point of
- 14 advance. And that's just an
- 15 approximate distance there, and it's
- 16 ---.
- 17 MR. BEITER:
- 18 He circled the entry in
- 19 Four Right just inby spad
- 20 2717, okay.

- 21 A. And that's an approximate,
- 22 within a couple breaks.
- BY MR. BEITER: 23
- Q. And was there information that 24
- 25 Elk Run was collecting relayed back

01 to you, and then you relayed it to

- 02 the command center?
- 03 A. Yes.
- Q. And that was Mr. Robertson 04
- 05 most of the time?
- A. Yes. 06
- Q. Do you know if he talked with 07
- anybody besides the people in the 80
- 09 command center?
- A. I'm not aware if he did. 10
- 11 Q. Can you take us back out of
- 12 here?
- 13 A. Okay.
- 14 Q. I guess what was the summary
- 15 of what you found when you were
- up ---? 16
- A. This entry through here was 17
- 18 clear.
- 19 Q. The entry in here is where you
- 20 indicated was the blue travelway?
- 21 A. Yes. That was the travel ---
- 22 the entry we traveled was clear.

- 23 Q. What was the direction of
- 24 airflow; do you recall?
- 25 A. I'm not positive to actually

- 01 tell you. I think the direction of
- 02 airflow was inby.
- 03 Q. Inby?
- 04 A. I'm not positive.
- 05 Q. Okay.
- 06 A. Like I said, this entry ---
- 07 this entry through here was clear,
- 08 old stopping lines. This one
- 09 stopping line here to the left of our
- 10 road where we traveled ---.
- 11 Q. That would be closest to the
- 12 setup entry for ---?
- 13 A. It was light to heavy in
- 14 different locations where we poked
- 15 through these doors here.
- 16 Q. When you poked through the
- doors, such as the one that's next to
- 18 spad 2857, you say the smoke was
- 19 light to what?
- 20 A. Light to heavy.
- 21 Q. Light to heavy.
- 22 A. One area, I don't really
- 23 recall exactly where it was at, one
- 24 area we went through that had a door
- 25 was --- this smoke in here was ---

- 01 this entry was light, and then on
- 02 over to the next door it was heavy.
- 03 Q. The next door being closer to
- 04 the gob?
- 05 A. Yeah, next to the longwall, to
- 06 the tail end of the longwall, to the
- 07 gob side.
- 08 Q. Okay.
- 09 A. This entry here, ---.
- 10 Q. That's the entry on the
- 11 opposite side of ---.
- 12 A. The right side, yes.
- 13 Q. On the right side.
- 14 A. It wasn't --- the smoke wasn't
- so thick that you couldn't see from
- 16 me to you, but it ---.
- 17 Q. From me to you is only about a
- 18 yard, three feet?
- 19 A. You could see ---.
- 20 Q. When you made your test, did
- 21 you actually go through the door and
- 22 travel into the entry or did you just
- 23 poke through the door and stick the
- 24 detector through?
- 25 A. No, we went through the door.

- 02 it behind you?
- 03 A. Yeah.
- 04 Q. Traveled over into the entry.
- 05 A. Not always did we close it
- 06 behind us.
- 07 Q. Not always?
- 08 A. Not always. It depended on
- 09 what --- if there weren't nobody over
- 10 there, without communications, not
- 11 being able to find us that way. Most
- of the time over here you couldn't
- 13 see the person as they went through
- 14 the door.
- 15 Q. Do you recall any discussions
- 16 about people having been in here
- 17 prior to either of your two rescue
- 18 teams entering this area and opening
- 19 doors or adjusting ventilation
- 20 controls?
- 21 A. Not that I was told. Not
- 22 anything I can recall.
- 23 Q. Was there anything more you
- 24 wanted to elaborate on on this Four
- 25 Right area?

01 A. When we got to here --- like I

- 02 said, I wasn't up in here. Okay?
- 03 The Elk Run team was up in here
- 04 somewhere. I don't know exactly. All

- 05 they said was they had smoke in this
- 06 area.
- 07 Q. Do you know why that that is
- 08 as far as you traveled? Do you know
- 09 why they didn't travel beyond that?
- 10 A. No, other than I know they ran
- into the water problem in through
- 12 there.
- 13 Q. Water preventing travel?
- 14 A. I don't recall what it was.
- 15 Q. Was this as far as had been
- 16 anticipated on the surface that you
- would be traveling into Four Right?
- 18 A. There was one track up through
- 19 here and one through here.
- 20 Q. You were going to try to go
- 21 from Four Right to the northeast
- 22 mains through the Nine tailgate or
- 23 through --- and/or through Ten
- headgate; is that correct?
- 25 A. That's my understanding, if
- 01 I'm correct.
- 02 Q. And that wasn't able to be
- 03 done? Do you remember why? I think

- 04 you told me that already.
- 05 A. The only thing I said, I said
- 06 I was told there was some water back

- 07 there.
- 08 Q. And that was the Elk Run team
- 09 who was actually exploring that area.
- 10 Do you know why the command center
- 11 thought that the missing miners would
- 12 be in the Four Right area?
- 13 A. I'm not positive at the time
- 14 why they would have. I mean, I don't
- 15 know why that decision was made,
- 16 whether it was made totally. I do
- 17 know that the --- like I said, I do
- 18 not know, but I have been told that
- 19 those guys, the two missing miners,
- 20 were pretty familiar with the
- 21 recovered structure out of one, two
- 22 --- I think about this headgate.
- 23 Q. About at Ten headgate?
- 24 A. Ten headgate.
- Q. Do you know if that's a

01 designated escape route for Two

- 02 section?
- 03 A. No, sir, I don't believe. Is
- 04 that an escape route?
- 05 Q. Yes. Ten headgate or Nine
- 06 tailgate all goes to Four Right?
- 07 A. No, sir.
- 08 Q. No, sir, it isn't, or no, sir,
- 09 you don't know?

- 10 A. Well, I don't know for sure if
- 11 that's what it was or not. I know
- 12 it's not supposed to be. It's not a
- 13 primary escapeway.
- 14 Q. Okay. Can you take us through
- 15 now back into --- both teams now are
- 16 going to come back out to Four Right,
- 17 out to the mains.
- 18 A. We both come out here. We
- 19 proceeded up the travelway to the
- 20 Number One Fourway, which was --- I
- 21 took my mantrip up through here.
- 22 Q. That's the Number Two entry up
- to the Number One Fourway?
- 24 A. Number One Fourway, right
- 25 here.

01 Q. Right.

- 02 A. Then I come through the doors
- 03 into the primary intake.
- 04 Q. Can you just draw me a line
- 05 where it says Number One Fourway.
- 06 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 07 BY MR. BEITER:
- 08 Q. Okay. You passed through the
- 09 doors and went in the intake?
- 10 A. Yes, sir.
- 11 Q. Okay.

- 12 A. And we traveled on up ---.
- 13 Q. If you could just draw a line
- 14 right here, that would be good. You
- traveled on up two to three ---?
- 16 A. Should be Number ---
- 17 Q. Four entry.
- 18 A. --- Four entry.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. And we traveled up to ---.
- Q. Is this both teams traveling?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- 23 Q. Two different buses or more
- 24 than that?
- 25 A. Two different buses.

- 01 Q. Two buses?
- 02 A. Yes, sir.
- 03 Q. That would be 14-person trips?
- 04 A. Yes. Fourteen (14) person,
- 05 yes. The Elk Run team, from here
- 06 come on up the intake travelway.
- 07 Q. Was there a mantrip already in
- 08 the intake down there?
- 09 A. It was already there, yes.
- 10 They went in down here at the
- 11 Threeway.
- 12 Q. So at the Threeway, your team
- 13 traveled up the Number Two entry in
- 14 the neutrals, and ---

- 15 A. Secondary escapeway.
- 16 Q. --- the Elk Run team traveled
- 17 up the intake from the Threeway up to
- 18 Four Right?
- 19 A. Four Right.
- 20 Q. And then they continued on in
- 21 the intake up through the Fourway?
- 22 A. That's right. That's correct.
- Q. When you got through the
- 24 Fourway, were they already past you
- or were you in front of them?

- 01 A. I was in front of them.
- 02 Q. You were in front of them.
- 03 Did you wait for them before you went
- of in or did you ---?
- 05 A. Yeah. I waited until I seen
- 06 that they were coming. They wasn't
- 07 but maybe two or three breaks behind.
- 08 Q. Okay.
- 09 A. I did see their lights and
- 10 they seen mine, to make sure we all
- 11 was traveling up through here
- 12 together.
- 13 Q. Did you call out between ---
- 14 before --- or after you left Four
- 15 Right, did you call out to the
- 16 command center at any point?

- 17 A. If I recall, we called the
- 18 Fourway. I think so.
- 19 Q. You think so?
- 20 A. I think we did.
- Q. How about beyond that?
- 22 A. Beyond that, we called when we
- got up here.
- Q. Top of the hill?
- 25 A. Top of the hill. To my

- 01 understanding, that was what we were
- 02 supposed to do.
- 03 Q. What's the top of the hill?
- 04 Right where the north mains makes a
- 05 right-hand turn and goes into
- 06 northeast?
- 07 A. Yes.
- 08 Q. Is that the top of the hill?
- 09 A. There's a ---.
- 10 Q. Right before that overcast?
- 11 A. If you come on up to ---
- 12 actually, the roadway at that time,
- 13 we came up one break, I think, past
- 14 this ---
- 15 Q. Past the 72-inch belt?
- 16 A. --- 72-inch belt, and then
- 17 actually turned right-handed. I
- 18 turned right-handed up there at the
- 19 buses and we parked in this little

- 20 area here.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. The telephone that they was to
- 23 go get was here at this 48-inch belt
- 24 right ahead right there.
- 25 Q. Why don't you just draw a line

- 01 up there and put phone? Is that the
- 02 phone that they were, you said, to go
- 03 to get? Is that the phone you called
- 04 out from?
- 05 A. That's the phone we called out
- 06 from.
- 07 Q. Did you leave that phone
- 08 there?
- 09 A. Yes, to my knowledge, it was.
- 10 Q. Where did you travel beyond
- 11 that point? Both teams are together
- 12 now?
- 13 A. Both teams are together. We
- 14 established a fresh air base either
- 15 right here or right here, if I
- 16 remember correctly.
- 17 Q. How about if we look at this
- other map, Charlie. This is --- all
- 19 that stuff is drawn on Exhibit B, and
- 20 that's all --- all the blue text
- 21 there has to do with your team's

- 22 travel on 1/19/2006. Exhibit A is
- 23 --- maybe to refresh your memory
- 24 some, a little bit here, there's a
- 25 fresh air base number eight. Does

- 01 that kind of look familiar?
- 02 A. That's the one I've said that
- 03 we established for fresh air, if I'm
- 04 not mistaken. But it might have been
- 05 a break back.
- 06 Q. So when you first went up
- 07 there, fresh air base eight is the
- 08 first fresh air base that you had in
- 09 the northeast mains area?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. All right. If you just want
- 12 to take us through.
- 13 A. Okay. At this point, we were
- 14 here.
- 15 Q. And here's fresh air base
- 16 eight?
- 17 A. At fresh air base eight.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. And if I remember correctly,
- 20 we were told to go advance up to the
- 21 48-inch belt. Actually, up to this
- 22 area here, which is ---.
- 23 Q. In the intake below the
- 24 48-inch belt, ---

25 A. In the intake.

- 01 Q. --- between the mother drive
- 02 belt --- between the 72-inch belt and
- 03 the 48-inch belt ---
- 04 A. Right.
- 05 Q. --- in the intake?
- 06 A. In the intake.
- 07 Q. Okay.
- 08 A. Then at that point ---?
- 09 Q. Did you travel to that
- 10 location?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. How did you get there from the
- 13 fresh air base eight?
- 14 A. Straight up this way, back in
- 15 --- this is all intake entry.
- 16 Q. I don't know if we can use
- 17 that, but this map already has a lot
- 18 of color on it already. If you'll
- 19 just like make a line a little bit
- 20 maybe thicker so that we can follow
- 21 it through ---.
- 22 A. We went basically this way ---
- 23 Q. All right.
- 24 A. --- and then got in this
- 25 roadway, travelway.

- 01 Q. Right.
- 02 A. And we could have went through
- 03 the roadway either way because this
- 04 entry and that entry is all intake.
- 05 We traveled to that point.
- 06 Q. I'm just going to --- blue on
- 07 green, that's going to be pretty hard
- 08 to see. If I'm doing something that
- 09 you didn't do, you tell me.
- 10 A. As I recall, that's what we
- 11 done.
- 12 Q. So now we came up here before
- 13 you got to these double doors, right,
- 14 those airlock doors?
- 15 A. Now, we stopped at these
- 16 double doors.
- 17 Q. Stopped at the airlock
- 18 doors ---
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. --- right there on front of
- 21 the --- airlock doors going into the

- 22 mother drive; is that right?
- 23 A. Yeah.
- 24 Q. Okay. Sitting there in the
- 25 intake?

01 A. Right.

- 02 Q. All right. What did you do
- 03 after you stopped there?

- 04 A. I'm not remembering for sure
- 05 what --- if we just checked through
- 06 them doors to see if they were hot or
- 07 what.
- 08 Q. Were they open?
- 09 A. No.
- 10 Q. Were both sets closed?
- 11 A. I'm not sure. I don't
- 12 remember if both sets were closed or
- 13 not. One set I'm almost positive was
- 14 closed. I'm not positive ---.
- 15 Q. Is that the first set you're
- 16 looking at?
- 17 A. I don't remember.
- 18 Q. That's all right. So you
- 19 proceeded to pass through those doors
- 20 to check it out you say?
- 21 A. We just --- what we done, best
- 22 I remember, we only checked the doors
- 23 to see if they were hot.
- Q. Were they?
- 25 A. They were warm. So I did not
- 01 open them myself. I don't know if

- 02 anyone else ---.
- 03 Q. Both sets of doors did you get
- 04 to check or just the one set; do you
- 05 recall?

- 06 A. I really don't recall if it
- 07 was one or two, whether it was both
- 08 sets. At this time, I can't ---.
- 09 Q. Just draw a circle around the
- 10 first door there, maybe a line back
- 11 to it that says checked for heat.
- 12 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 13 BY MR. BEITER:
- 14 Q. Then after you checked that,
- who was leading the team? Which team
- 16 was in front? Or were both teams
- 17 together; do you know? Did one team
- 18 stay back here at fresh air base
- 19 eight or were both proceeding
- 20 together? Do you remember?
- 21 A. I don't remember, Denny, for
- 22 sure.
- Q. Okay. That's all right.
- 24 A. I mean, at that point I don't
- 25 remember if the other team was
- 01 getting up here yet or not, the other
- 02 two teams.
- 03 Q. There was another team besides
- 04 Elk Run?
- 05 A. I think so. At some point, I
- 06 don't remember if it was here, they
- of showed up, the other team.
- 08 Q. You said you traveled then ---

- 09 did you say you traveled over the
- 10 overcast then, the intake?
- 11 A. We went over here and it's my
- understanding we were to go up on the 12
- 13 48-inch belt.
- 14 Q. And that's what you did?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Traveled on up to the 48-inch
- 17 belt?
- A. Forty-eight (48) inch belt. 18
- 19 Q. Is there a door in that entry,
- 20 in that stopping?
- A. There was a door in the 21
- 22 stopping right here.
- 23 Q. They're not shown on this map,
- but there was a door there? 24
- 25 A. Yes.

Q. All right. Can we just ---

- 02 there we go, just showing a door on
- that. That's good. You went all the 03
- 04 way over to the 48-inch belt?
- 05 A. Yes.
- 06 Q. Man door; is that right?
- A. Yeah. And then --- and I 07
- don't recall which team went first. 80
- 09 I know that the two teams went ---.
- 10 Q. Is that a new air base

- 11 established, a new fresh air base
- 12 established?
- 13 A. This, yes. We established
- 14 fresh air base nine. I'm not
- 15 positive where the phone come from,
- if we had some on the manbus or what.
- 17 I don't recall. But we did have
- 18 another pager-type phone that we
- 19 brought here.
- 20 Q. It wasn't the same phone that
- 21 you had at the 48-inch belt, was it?
- 22 A. I'm not sure. I don't think
- 23 so.
- Q. Just circle and mark that as
- 25 fresh air bases.

01 A. Okay.

- 02 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 03 A. At that point, we proceeded
- 04 --- went through here checking the CO
- 05 levels and oxygen levels and methane
- 06 readings.
- 07 BY MR. BEITER:
- 08 Q. One team?
- 09 A. One team would advance up a
- 10 thousand foot, and then we would
- 11 advance up behind them.
- 12 Q. And you're talking about
- 13 advancing inby towards Two section on

- 14 the 48-inch belt?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. Which, like I said, I was ---
- if I remember correctly, we were
- 19 still the backup team.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. And Elk Run was still out in
- 22 front.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. It was my understanding they
- 25 were to go through the doors if they

- 01 could get to them and check contents
- 02 and so forth.
- 03 Q. To check back through the
- 04 doors to the intake from the 48-inch
- 05 belt?
- 06 A. Yes, exactly. We got to this
- 07 door and established another fresh
- 08 air base.
- 09 Q. That's where the next phone
- 10 move was?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Charlie, before I forget, back
- 13 here where you circled this door and
- 14 said checked for heat, did you say it
- was warm, warm to touch?

- 16 A. The best I can remember, the
- door was warm there. They also ---.
- 18 Q. Just note that on here just
- 19 for the record.
- 20 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 21 BY MR. BEITER:
- 22 Q. Okay. Now, back to what you
- were saying.
- 24 A. Now, at this point we
- 25 flip-flopped teams because --- to

- 01 give them guys a break from traveling
- 02 so much.
- 03 Q. Okay. So the next fresh air
- 04 would be Ten?
- 05 A. Right.
- 06 Q. You guys were the advancing
- 07 team?
- 08 A. We were the advancing team.
- 09 Q. Elk Run was back up?
- 10 A. Elk crew was back up.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. We went on up farther on into
- 13 the northeast.
- 14 Q. Do you remember when you poked
- 15 looked through these doors between
- 16 fresh air bases nine and ten what you
- 17 found?
- 18 A. I can remember what they

- 19 called back to --- some of it, what
- 20 they called back to the --- to relay
- 21 back out to the command center.
- 22 O. What was that?
- 23 A. Dense smoke.
- Q. Dense smoke?
- 25 A. Heat.

- 01 Q. Heat?
- 02 A. And elevated CO levels, 500
- 03 plus.
- 04 Q. 500 plus ---
- 05 A. Well, like I said, our
- 06 instruments read to 500.
- 07 Q. --- with those instruments?
- 08 A. Yes.
- 09 Q. Elk Run had the same type of
- 10 equipment, Solaris?
- 11 A. Solaris.
- 12 Q. Do you recall if the doors
- were in the locations that were shown
- on the map, the man doors? Do you
- 15 recall ---?
- 16 A. No, I'm not real sure, no. I
- don't recall that for sure.
- 18 Q. Do you recall if there was
- 19 smoke in the 48-inch belt entry
- 20 between fresh air bases nine and ten?

- 21 A. There was not enough smoke
- there to have to go don our
- 23 apparatus.
- Q. Was there any CO in that entry
- 25 at all?

- 01 A. 10, 15 maybe.
- 02 Q. In fresh air base nine, was
- 03 there any CO?
- 04 A. No.
- 05 Q. So somewhere between fresh air
- 06 base nine and fresh air base ten some
- 07 small amount of smoke, small amount
- 08 of CO had migrated into that 48-inch
- 09 belt entry; is that what I'm
- 10 understanding?
- 11 A. I'm not going to say for sure.
- 12 I don't recall for sure how many ---
- 13 if there was smoke. You know what
- 14 I'm saying?
- 15 O. Yes.
- 16 A. But there was a little bit of
- 17 elevation of CO. But not nothing
- 18 that was --- not as far as ---.
- 19 Q. Yes. Okay. Can you continue
- 20 on?
- 21 A. We advanced on up. We come on
- 22 up and continued coming through the
- doors.

- Q. And that's advancing ---
- 25 you're the advancing team now in

- 01 front of ---
- 02 A. Elk Run.
- 03 Q. --- in front of Elk Run and
- 04 going inby fresh air base ten?
- 05 A. Yeah. I don't ---.
- 06 Q. Just draw a little line here.
- 07 Just put FAB Ten.
- 08 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 09 A. I don't recall exactly how far
- 10 up to here we got.
- 11 BY MR. BEITER:
- 12 Q. And that's inby Ten?
- 13 A. They were --- yes. There was
- 14 somewhere that the command center
- 15 said the manbus for the guys that got
- 16 outside was parked at such and such
- 17 location. They had it marked on
- 18 their outside map. And we were told
- 19 to continue on. And when we didn't
- 20 get above our thousand-foot limit, to
- 21 come through the door and, if
- 22 possible, explore and try and find
- the manbus.
- Q. Inby and outby the intake?
- 25 A. Inby and outby, right.

- 01 Q. Looking for the mantrip?
- 02 A. Right.
- 03 Q. And did you do that?
- 04 A. Yes, we did.
- 05 Q. Do you recall what door you
- 06 would have traveled through?
- 07 A. No, I don't recall where the
- 08 manbus was at exactly.
- 09 Q. Do you recall since you've
- 10 been in there mapping and that where
- 11 it's been? 3450, 3546 spad ---?
- 12 A. I was going to say somewhere
- 13 along in that area right there.
- 14 Q. And there's a door down here.
- 15 You got cribs in this crosscut here;
- 16 right?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And you got a door. Is that
- 19 the door that you would have came
- 20 through?
- 21 A. We attempted --- we come
- 22 through this one and started up this
- 23 way.
- Q. So is that the door that you
- 25 would have come through? You don't

- 01 recall?
- 02 A. I'm not going to say for

- 03 certain, because I don't remember.
- 04 If we come through the door that we
- 05 came to that was supposed to have
- 06 been ---.
- 07 Q. Where the people came through
- 08 that were evacuating the mine?
- 09 A. I'm not sure about that,
- 10 Denny. When we come through the
- 11 door, the first one we come to ---.
- 12 Q. The first one past fresh air
- 13 base ten?
- 14 A. Yeah, to get to.
- 15 Q. Okay. That's good.
- 16 A. The command center said it
- 17 should have been here.
- 18 Q. When you were traveling the
- 19 48-inch belt, do you recall going
- 20 past --- I don't know if you've been
- 21 up there since then. There's a fall
- 22 that's across from that entry in the
- 23 intake there that has those ---
- there's cribs on both sides of it,
- and then the belt entry gets pretty

- 01 tight. If you would have went
- 02 through there with apparatus, you
- 03 would have probably remembered it
- 04 because it was --- I mean, it's real

- 05 tight.
- 06 A. I remember going through areas
- 07 under the belt line.
- 08 Q. Did you go through that before
- 09 you reached the door on that day?
- 10 A. I don't recall that for sure.
- 11 I know we did go across that belt
- 12 because we got up on the belt motor
- 13 to get that brattice to stick.
- 14 Q. Later on, at some point?
- 15 A. At some point we did.
- 16 Q. At some point.
- 17 A. I was just going to say that.
- 18 Q. So you came into the intake at
- 19 the first door past fresh air base
- 20 ten. Okay.
- 21 A. We went up this way as far as
- 22 we could go.
- Q. Did you count crosscuts?
- 24 A. I'm thinking it would have
- 25 been three crosscuts.

01 Q. Three crosscuts?

- 02 A. Two to three.
- 03 Q. Two to three inby the door?
- 04 A. Inby the door, until we came
- 05 to the ---.
- 06 Q. And that's in the --- it would
- 07 be in the entry that spad 3307 is in

- 08 traveling inby towards Number Two
- 09 section; is that correct?
- 10 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 11 Q. Two to three crosscuts past
- 12 the first door that exists between
- 13 the belt ---
- 14 A. Here.
- 15 Q. --- and the intake?
- 16 A. To the right, yes.
- 17 Q. And what were the conditions
- in that entry at that time?
- 19 A. Smoky, thick smoke.
- 20 Q. Visibility?
- 21 A. Visibility, a foot.
- 22 Q. Did you have a lifeline on?
- 23 A. We was all --- the ones that
- 24 was in here was all together.
- Q. Hooked together?

01 A. Well, we were --- you know,

- 02 within contact with each other.
- 03 Q. With a lifeline or just hooked
- 04 together like I can touch you and you

- 05 can touch me?
- 06 A. No, we actually had --- there
- 07 was only two --- there was only three
- 08 people that went on there.
- 09 Q. Okay. But you was one of

- 10 them?
- 11 A. Not this first trip here, no.
- 12 Q. Do you know who they were?
- 13 A. Not right off hand I don't. I
- 14 don't recall who was what.
- 15 Q. When they proceeded down that
- 16 intake, how did they proceed, in a
- 17 single file or ---? Do you know?
- 18 A. I am not sure.
- 19 Q. Did they find the mantrip?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. And they went inby first?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. And did they come back and
- then go outby?
- 25 A. They tried to, yes.
- 01 Q. Do you know how far they went
- 02 outby?
- 03 A. What they reported back to us,
- 04 if I remember correctly, they went
- 05 one crosscut and half a block.
- 06 Q. Okay. For the sake of
- 07 purposes here of trying to get a
- 08 picture drawn on here of where your
- 09 team traveled, let's just assume that
- 10 this door is where it's shown here.
- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. Okay. And if it's not, then

- 13 the record will reflect it. The
- 14 actual place where you actually
- 15 traversed through that crosscut would
- 16 be wherever that door actually is.
- 17 A. Right.
- 18 Q. Okay. And you said about
- one-and-a-half crosscuts outby; is
- 20 that correct?
- 21 A. That's what they reported.
- 22 Q. And then going inby, you said
- two to three?
- 24 A. Two to four say right
- 25 somewhere along there.

01 Q. Okay. All right. That's

- 02 good. That's good, Charlie. How
- 03 about from there then?
- 04 A. From there, they come back out
- 05 ---.
- 06 Q. I'm assuming everything ---
- 07 you said it was hot there, too?
- 08 A. Yeah, hot and smoky.
- 09 Q. Uncomfortably hot?
- 10 A. It was getting that way by the
- 11 time they went here and here.
- 12 Q. And again, it was over the 500
- on your handheld?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.

- 15 Q. All right. Can you proceed?
- 16 A. We come back out and we
- 17 proceeded to go on up to what the
- 18 command center wanted us to do ---.
- 19 Q. In the 48-inch belt?
- 20 A. In the 48-inch belt entry, up
- 21 to the next door.
- 22 Q. All right.
- 23 A. At that point, ---.
- Q. We just want to assume the
- 25 next door is the one that's shown on

- 01 this map.
- 02 A. That's the only thing I can do
- 03 with it.
- 04 Q. That's fine. That's fine.
- 05 And that's spad 3582.
- 06 A. We come to this door ---
- 07 Q. From the 48-inch belt into the
- 08 intake?
- 09 A. --- from the 48-inch belt into
- 10 the intake. We --- I don't recall
- 11 who was with me, but myself and two
- more, come over in here and we were
- 13 all tied together with a makeshift
- 14 lifeline. When we got to this point
- on the corner, I was on the rib side
- 16 and the other two guys spread out
- 17 across the entry.

- 18 Q. On the rib side, meaning
- 19 looking outby toward the 48-inch
- 20 belt?
- 21 A. Right. We came down this way
- 22 two breaks. That's as far as we
- 23 could go on account of the heat.
- Q. Was it getting worse?
- 25 A. It was getting hot.

- 01 Q. It was getting hot.
- 02 A. I mean, to me, it was getting
- 03 hot, I mean, that I didn't feel
- 04 comfortable with anybody else, you
- 05 know, being that hot. We come back
- 06 ---.
- 07 Q. And was the visibility there
- 08 about the same as it was on the other
- 09 side there?
- 10 A. It was still, like I said ---
- 11 actually, you had to hold onto the
- 12 ribs as you come in --- I did, to
- 13 make sure that I didn't fall and
- 14 nobody come off the line or whatever.
- We came back and attempted to
- 16 go --- probably didn't go over ten
- 17 foot inby that ---.
- 18 Q. Inby ---?
- 19 A. Where we come through the

- 20 section where we come in, yes.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. At that point, we come back
- over to here. And if I remember
- 24 correctly, at this point we were told
- 25 the relief teams come and we

- 01 retreated back outside.
- 02 Q. And this fresh air base moved
- 03 up from 10 to 11 to 12 at that point?
- 04 Or was that not until later?
- 05 A. It had been moved, I think, to
- 06 this point.
- 07 Q. So 11?
- 08 A. Yeah.
- 09 Q. Up to where you actually cross
- 10 under the belt, or crossed the belt
- 11 and came over into the intake the
- 12 first time; is that correct?
- 13 A. I think so.
- 14 Q. Just draw a circle there.
- 15 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 16 A. And maybe this one here. I
- 17 ain't positive about it.
- 18 BY MR. BEITER:
- 19 Q. And the up here you're not
- 20 positive about, where it shows fresh
- 21 air base 12?
- 22 A. I'm not --- I don't remember

- 23 when it was there. I know the last
- 24 --- the next time I went back in
- 25 there were some things already been

- 01 moved and re-established.
- 02 Q. And this is all on the 19th?
- 03 A. To my best --- well, the 19th
- 04 and the 20th.
- 05 Q. Yes. And this is all --- the
- 06 blue marker on Exhibit A, Charlie, is
- 07 that as far as you went that day?
- 08 A. The best I can recall.
- 09 Q. And you just proceeded out of
- 10 the mine after that?
- 11 A. Yes, sir.
- 12 Q. Do you know if anybody ---
- 13 everybody on your team, did everybody
- 14 stay together? Did the other team
- 15 members get assigned other tasks
- while certain ones were exploring?
- 17 You had a backup team there as well.
- 18 A. Yeah.
- 19 Q. Did anybody do anything to
- 20 install waterlines or anything like
- 21 that?
- 22 A. Not that I'm aware of. There
- 23 was two other teams up there. What
- else they ---.

25 Q. So this initial exploration,

01 there were no waterlines added or

- 02 ---; is that correct?
- 03 A. I don't know.
- 04 Q. Not to your knowledge?
- 05 A. Not to my knowledge. I don't
- 06 know when that was done or anything.
- 07 Q. If anybody was assigned to do
- 08 that by the command center, would
- 09 they have informed you as team
- 10 captain? Or at some point would you
- 11 have been notified as team captain
- 12 that those men were doing that?
- 13 A. I don't know if they would
- 14 have or not. I don't know that.
- 15 Q. That's okay. When you left
- 16 here, were you replaced by a team
- 17 underground?
- 18 A. Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. Do you know what team that
- 20 was?
- 21 A. No, I don't recall. I really
- 22 don't.
- 23 Q. Was your team and Elk Run's
- 24 team both relieved at the same time?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 02 said there was a third team that had
- 03 joined you?
- 04 A. I'm not sure about them. All
- 05 I know is two teams that was up there
- 06 with me, we come outside.
- 07 Q. You said Johnny Robertson was
- 08 with your team?
- 09 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. What role did he have in your
- 11 team's activities that day? You said
- down here at Four Right he was on the
- 13 phone most of the time.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. What role did he play up here
- in your exploration ---?
- 17 A. He didn't advance up through
- 18 there with us past this area here.
- 19 Q. He stayed behind?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Do you know if he stayed at
- the fresh air base?
- 23 A. I'm not sure where he stayed.
- Q. Did you have any discussions
- with him afterwards?
- 01 A. I didn't myself, no.
- 02 Q. Did you hear of anybody else
- 03 that had any discussions with him?

- 04 A. I don't know who. I'm not
- 05 positive who was the guy that was on
- 06 the phone that was talking to him
- 07 down this way, the command center.
- 08 And as we advanced up, the command
- 09 center went straight from this phone
- 10 outside.
- 11 Q. It went from the most inby
- 12 fresh air base directly outside?
- 13 A. To the outside.
- 14 Q. So when you went to fresh air
- 15 base ten and he was still back here
- 16 at nine, you don't know what he did;
- is that what I'm ---?
- 18 A. I don't know.
- 19 Q. Okay. Do you know if --- you
- 20 didn't hear any discussion about him
- 21 exploring anywhere else on his own?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Did he have his apparatus with
- 24 him?
- 25 A. Yes, sir.

01 Q. Was there anybody else with

- 02 him?
- 03 A. I think, I don't know for
- 04 sure, that the other mine rescue team

- 05 was down there. And who it was, I
- 06 don't know.

- 07 Q. The third team had came up and
- 08 joined your team and Elk Run's; is
- 09 that correct?
- 10 A. They joined us down here ---
- on the other map ---?
- 12 Q. The third team joined you down
- 13 here at Four Right?
- 14 A. There was one team, I know.
- 15 And there might have been two. I'm
- 16 not positive. But there was one.
- 17 They come up here with us, too.
- 18 Q. So there was three teams
- 19 altogether?
- 20 A. To my knowledge.
- 21 Q. Okay. How about the --- did
- 22 your team ever find the mantrip on
- 23 the 19th, 20th, that first trip in?
- 24 Because you were probably back
- 25 underground on the 20th again.
- 01 A. Yes, we did.
- 02 Q. You did?
- 03 A. Yes. Yeah, well --- yeah.
- 04 Q. On which trip? On your trip
- 05 coming back?
- 06 A. No.
- 07 Q. On the first trip going in?
- 08 A. We got in --- I'm trying to

- 09 remember exactly. Before we
- 10 retreated back out and everything, we
- 11 went back over again.
- 12 Q. Okay. You came back in.
- 13 A. Came back in.
- 14 Q. Retraced your route?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Just went a little further
- 17 that time?
- 18 A. A little bit farther. Because
- 19 we knew there wasn't no need going
- 20 this way. It might have been a
- 21 little bit that way and the command
- 22 center said it had to be in between
- 23 where we were at.
- Q. So you just went back and
- 25 connected up ---?
- 01 A. And we went back and done it
- 02 again.
- 03 Q. And that's when you found ---?
- 04 A. Took another mean with us this
- 05 time.
- 06 Q. Four of you?
- 07 A. Four of us.
- 08 Q. With a makeshift lifeline?
- 09 A. Yes, sir.
- 10 Q. Rib to rib?
- 11 A. Rib to rib.

- 12 Q. Did you find that you actually
- 13 missed it the first time through or
- 14 you just didn't go far enough?
- 15 A. Just didn't go far enough. We
- 16 was probably within ten foot of it.
- 17 Q. Do you know what time you were
- 18 relieved up here?
- 19 A. I have no idea.
- 20 Q. Did you find any other pieces
- 21 of evidence or any pieces of evidence
- of clothing or SCSRs, anything like
- that, on the initial exploration?
- 24 Let's just go little by little. When
- 25 you went into this intake and you
- 01 came back to the mantrip and found
- 02 the mantrip, were you with that crew
- 03 that found the mantrip?
- 04 A. Yes.
- 05 Q. Did you find anything in your
- 06 exploration there besides the
- 07 mantrip?
- 08 A. I don't recall if anything was
- 09 found because when we got to the
- 10 mantrip, in order to see what was
- 11 going on pretty well, one person
- 12 would come off the line, you know
- 13 what I'm saying, hold onto the

- 14 manbus. That's the only way you can
- 15 actually get around it.
- 16 Q. To feel your way.
- 17 A. Yeah, just make sure you don't
- 18 get turned around and confused or
- 19 anything about where you were at.
- 20 And then you can get to the front ---
- 21 or actually go to the front end
- 22 corner. If I remember the correct
- 23 way the bus was sitting, you come to
- 24 that corner that was sitting down in
- 25 the break, come around --- it would
- 01 be the outby side of it --- inby
- 02 side, you couldn't see the rib well
- 03 enough to know if you were --- if it
- 04 was --- anything wrong with it or
- 05 not. I did not travel between the
- 06 manbus and the rib.
- 07 Q. Once you found the manbus, did
- 08 anybody make any additional searches
- 09 for missing miners at that point?
- 10 A. We come on down to the point
- 11 that we was there and basically
- 12 crossed in front of the manbus ---
- 13 Q. Yes.
- 14 A. --- and extended out as far as
- 15 we could reach.
- 16 Q. About four peoples' distance

- in front of the manbus, in front of
- 18 the outby --- because it was facing
- 19 outby?
- 20 A. Because it was back down in
- 21 beside of it, looking underneath ---.
- 22 Q. In the crosscut down by the
- 23 next ---?
- 24 A. Then down towards this, down
- 25 this way.

- 01 Q. Towards the next --- towards
- 02 the adjacent parallel intake entry?
- 03 A. Yes.
- 04 Q. Down here. The team that ---
- 05 the part of your team, the three
- 06 gentlemen, who traveled into the
- 07 intake entry from fresh air base 11
- 08 location, did they report finding any
- 09 SCSRs or lids or anything at that
- 10 time; do you recall?
- 11 A. I don't recall.
- 12 Q. Do you recall as you traveled
- this --- all the way up this 48-inch
- 14 belt from where you entered into
- 15 fresh air base nine up through your
- 16 furthest point of advance ---? If
- 17 you could mark this here, too, FPA.
- 18 What date was that on, 1/20?

- 19 A. It should have been on the
- 20 20th.
- 21 Q. And what was your team?
- 22 A. East Kentucky.
- 23 Q. East Kentucky. Do you recall
- 24 noting any stoppings that had holes
- in them or ---? I mean, you've been

- 01 through there. In fact, you traveled
- 02 with me a few days ago. We were
- 03 going through here. And you recall
- 04 what those controls look like now.
- 05 Do you recall if any of those
- 06 controls looked like that then as far
- 07 as some holes in them or one of them
- 08 had a curtain over top of it and a
- 09 hole in the bottom up through here
- 10 --- between the intake and that 48-
- 11 inch belt. Do you recall what the
- 12 condition of those controls were
- 13 then?
- 14 A. Not all of them.
- 15 Q. Do you recall any of them that
- 16 had a hole in them, that you saw a
- 17 hole then ---
- 18 A. There was one that had a hole
- in it, but I cannot ---.
- 20 Q. --- where you might have seen
- 21 smoke coming through? Pardon me?

- 22 A. I said one of them I recall
- 23 had a hole in it, but ---
- Q. Was there smoke?
- 25 A. --- whereabouts, I don't know.

- 01 Q. That's okay. Was there smoke
- 02 coming through that hole from the
- 03 intake into the 48-inch belt; do you
- 04 remember?
- 05 A. I don't remember seeing
- 06 anything.
- 07 Q. Okay. What about then between
- 08 fresh air base nine and ten or ten
- 09 and eleven?
- 10 A. I do not remember.
- 11 Q. Would it be inby nine?
- 12 A. It would be inby nine, yes.
- 13 Q. You didn't travel from fresh
- 14 air base nine to the 48-inch head,
- 15 did you?
- 16 A. No, sir, I did not.
- 17 Q. Okay. Did your team bring
- 18 your map out?
- 19 A. Yes, we did.
- 20 Q. Do you know what --- what did
- 21 you do with your map when you got to
- the surface?
- 23 A. It was someone from MSHA

- 24 and ---.
- Q. Do you recall who?

- 01 A. I don't remember --- recall
- 02 the name, and ---.
- 03 Q. Was it somebody you know?
- 04 A. No. Matter of fact, I didn't
- 05 know a whole lot of people at that
- 06 point.
- 07 Q. All right. Did you have a
- 08 debriefing?
- 09 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Do you recall who debriefed
- 11 you?
- 12 A. The same one that took the
- 13 map.
- 14 Q. The same one who took the map,
- 15 okay.
- 16 A. I can't recall.
- 17 Q. That's fine. Where was the
- 18 debriefing held?
- 19 A. Downstairs.
- 20 Q. Downstairs, where the big
- 21 table is ---
- 22 A. Yeah.
- Q. --- in the wash house?
- 24 A. Yeah.
- 25 Q. And you said you gave that map

- 01 over to that person. Okay. Do you
- 02 know for sure the person worked for
- 03 MSHA?
- 04 A. No, sir, I don't.
- 05 Q. Okay.
- 06 A. I just --- most of the guys
- 07 that was there, it was sometimes one,
- 08 sometimes two, had MSHA on their
- 09 coveralls or on their hard hat, one
- of the two.
- 11 Q. And that person did have an
- 12 MSHA ---
- 13 A. Yeah.
- Q. --- insignia on him, so ---.
- 15 Okay. The mantrip here is shown
- 16 where you came down to the next ---
- 17 you can't see it now, but that's
- where spad 3546 was. Do you recall
- 19 how the mantrip was located? Could
- 20 you describe it a little bit.
- 21 A. Okay. It had pulled --- it
- looked like it had come out of this
- entry.
- Q. And this entry being the entry
- downhill, the other adjacent intake

- 01 entry?
- 02 A. Right. And it come this way

- 03 and it made a right-hand turn and
- 04 then attempted to make a left-hand
- 05 turn.
- 06 Q. They made a right-hand turn
- onto the lower entry, traveled uphill 07
- 80 through the crosscut and then making
- 09 a left-hand turn?
- 10 A. That's the way it appeared to
- 11 me.
- Q. Into the intersection where it 12
- 13 was stopped?
- A. Came down this other entry, 14
- 15 yes.
- Q. And was there anything unusual 16
- 17 about it, about how it was parked?
- 18 A. I didn't see anything unusual
- about it. 19
- Q. Okay. Are the Elk Run and 20
- 21 East Kentucky mine rescue teams both
- 22 part of Massey Corporation?
- 23 A. Yes, sir.
- 24 Q. Did you identify your
- 25 exploration map before it was turned

- over to whoever it was turned over to
- during your debriefing, identify it 02
- like by date and ---03
- 04 A. Yes.
- 05 Q. --- team, team captain name?

- 06 A. Yes.
- 07 Q. So if we found a map and it
- 08 was --- if we found your map, not
- 09 knowing it was your map, you'd be
- 10 able to identify it?
- 11 A. It should have a date and
- 12 either my --- the captain's name or
- 13 the map name at that time. If I
- 14 remember correct, that's what we had
- 15 to do to ---.
- 16 Q. Did your team travel back
- 17 underground after that, another day?
- 18 A. Yes, sir, another day, we did.
- 19 Q. And you accompanied your team
- 20 then?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Did you accompany another team
- 23 besides your team?
- 24 A. I don't understand what you
- 25 mean. I mean, ---.

- 01 Q. Did you go underground with
- 02 another mine rescue team besides East
- 03 Kentucky? Every time you went
- 04 underground as a mine rescue person,
- 05 did you accompany the East Kentucky
- 06 team?
- 07 A. The East Kentucky team was

- 08 with me.
- 09 Q. Yes. Every time you did?
- 10 A. Every time we went
- 11 underground.
- 12 Q. And you didn't travel without
- 13 the rest of your team with another
- 14 team?
- 15 A. I mean, we've traveled with
- other teams, but ---.
- 17 Q. Yes. Did you go back
- 18 underground on the 20th?
- 19 A. I think we did.
- 20 Q. You think?
- 21 A. I think, yeah, we did.
- 22 Q. Do you recall where you would
- 23 have traveled that day, that trip?
- 24 I forgot to ask you, while
- you're thinking, that first trip you

01 traveled that you have in blue here

- 02 on the 19th and 20th, what --- did
- 03 you hang any vent controls, check
- 04 curtains or open holes in stoppings
- 05 or leave any doors open or close any
- 06 doors that you found open or anything
- 07 such as that?
- 08 A. I don't really recall if we
- 09 did any or not. I don't think we
- 10 hung any vent controls up through

- 11 here anywhere or nothing of that
- 12 nature.
- 13 Q. Do you recall finding any man
- 14 doors open that should have been
- 15 closed?
- 16 A. I don't recall.
- 17 Q. Okay. Back to the second trip
- 18 then, if you recall.
- 19 A. I don't recall the second trip
- 20 if we done exploration or if we was
- 21 at this area here.
- 22 Q. Okay. Firefighting, did your
- 23 team get involved with firefighting,
- 24 if you recall?
- 25 A. Yes, we did.

01 Q. Do you know if you knocked out

- 02 any stoppings or parts of stoppings?
- 03 A. I think that there was a piece
- 04 of a stopping that had been removed,
- 05 and I don't recall who done it.
- 06 Q. Between where and where?
- 07 A. Between here and here.
- 08 Q. Separating the belt from the
- 09 intake?
- 10 A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. Here and here would be between
- 12 --- one crosscut inby 2236. But you

- 13 know there's multiple 2236s on here;
- right? 14
- 15 A. Yes.

03

04

- 16 Q. Okay. So we're looking at
- 17 where fresh air base ten is drawn
- 18 here, and it looks like 3210, spad
- 19 3210, between there and between ---
- 20 three or four crosscuts inby that; is
- 21 that correct? Is that what you said?
- A. In between there --- where the 22
- 23 overcast was at inby ---.
- 24 Q. Between where the overcast ---
- 25 where the primary intake came across

the 72-inch belt, in that intake

- 02 entry, between there and three
- crosscuts inby that, one of the
- 05 what I'm thinking you said. One of

stoppings that --- I'm just repeating

- the stoppings that was located 06
- between the 72-inch belt and that 07
- 80 intake air course, is that one of
- 09 those stoppings? You said one of
- those stoppings had a hole punched 10
- 11 in, by the rescue team? Is that what
- 12 you said?
- A. Yeah. I just don't recall 13
- 14 which one. It may have even been the
- 15 second or third trip, second or third

- 16 time.
- 17 Q. It might not have been the
- 18 second trip?
- 19 A. It might not have been the
- 20 second trip.
- 21 Q. It might have been on third
- 22 trip. Okay. Do you recall as you
- 23 traveled down this intake at all any
- 24 day if there was a stopping in the
- 25 crosscut between the intake entry and

- 01 the 72-inch belt outby the overcast
- 02 as you crossed over?
- 03 A. I do not know. I didn't look,
- 04 really.
- 05 Q. All right. Did your team take
- 06 down any of the stoppings and put up
- 07 equipment doors?
- 08 A. No.
- 09 Q. Did anybody from your team
- 10 explore the fire area at all?
- 11 A. What are you calling explore?
- 12 I mean, ---.
- 13 Q. Work in the fire area.
- 14 A. At one point we did work the
- 15 fire area some.
- 16 Q. Could you circle on here in
- 17 green ---? Do you know what shift

- 18 that would have been and what trip
- 19 in?
- 20 A. I don't recall.
- Q. It wasn't the first?
- 22 A. No, it wasn't the first, not
- 23 that I can recall.
- MR. BEITER:
- 25 So we're going to mark

- 01 in green on Exhibit A the area
- 02 that Mr. Conn's team addressed
- 03 the fire.
- 04 BY MR. BEITER:
- 05 Q. What did your team do in that
- 06 area? I'm just going to make it
- 07 darker.
- 08 A. Okay.
- 09 Q. I'm in the same area. There's
- 10 a lot of color on this map. I want
- 11 to see it later. And what did you do
- in those areas?
- 13 A. We just sprayed water.
- 14 Q. Using just regular fire hose?
- 15 A. Fire hose. That's what we
- done here and here.
- 17 Q. Did you hook the fire hoses
- 18 up?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. No? They were already hooked

- 21 up?
- 22 A. They were already hooked up.
- 23 Q. Did you extend any waterlines
- 24 at all, your team?
- 25 A. What kind of waterlines?

- 01 Q. Five foot.
- 02 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 03 Q. Did you travel anywhere inby
- 04 the locations you have shown in green
- 05 into Nine headgate?
- 06 A. The farthest point that we
- 07 ever went, and like I say, I don't
- 08 remember --- recall what day or
- 09 anything, was to the back side of the
- 10 storage area, firefighting, putting
- 11 out flames.
- 12 Q. Just put a line across there.
- 13 A. Wherever the storage unit was?
- Q. Wherever the storage ---.
- 15 Okay. And the line you're showing
- 16 there is at 3272. It's wherever the
- inby side of the storage unit was?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And that's as far inby into
- 20 the Nine headgate that your team
- 21 traveled; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yes.

- Q. What about on the 72-inch
- 24 belt, outside of the circle that you
- 25 have around the tail?

- 01 A. That's as far as --- that I
- 02 can recall us going until later on,
- 03 after ---
- 04 Q. Okay. You have this
- 05 tailpiece, the 72-inch tailpiece
- 06 circled in that area there. Did you
- of set posts in that area, too?
- 08 A. We set some.
- 09 Q. Those metal posts?
- 10 A. Maybe two.
- 11 Q. And that was during the
- 12 firefighting activity?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Do you recall a stopping being
- 15 located inby that tailpiece?
- 16 A. A stopping where, Denny?
- 17 Q. Between the Ten tailpiece and
- 18 the next intersection. We walked
- 19 through there several times.
- 20 A. I don't recall.
- 21 Q. Do you recall seeing one there
- 22 that night?
- 23 A. I don't recall seeing one, no.
- Q. Do you recall any discussions
- about that stopping?

- 01 A. Not to me, no. Not
- 02 personally, no.
- 03 Q. Did you hear anybody else
- 04 talking about it, maybe why it was
- 05 there or why it wasn't there?
- 06 A. No.
- 07 Q. How about this next one down
- 08 the line, inby spad 3266? I think
- 09 that's what it is. That's it. A
- 10 crosscut-and-a-half past the mother
- 11 drive belt head.
- 12 A. What are you asking?
- 13 Q. Do you recall any discussions
- 14 about that stopping?
- 15 A. Not with me.
- 16 Q. Okay. Did your team explore
- 17 any of this area down between Nine
- 18 headgate and Nine tailgate, in the
- 19 lower three entries?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 MR. BEITER:
- 22 Bill?
- 23 BY MR. TUCKER:
- 24 Q. I have a few questions for
- 25 you, Charlie.

- 02 Q. You mentioned that in addition
- 03 to your normal team members, that
- 04 Johnny Robertson also traveled with
- 05 your team?
- 06 A. Yes, sir.
- 07 Q. Was there anyone other than
- 08 Johnny that traveled with your team?
- 09 A. With my team?
- 10 Q. Yes, sir.
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. Other than agency people.
- 14 Q. Right. I'm referring to your
- 15 first trip underground, ---
- 16 A. No, no.
- 17 Q. --- your initial trip
- 18 underground. Did Johnny come out
- 19 with your team when you were relieved
- 20 out?
- 21 A. I don't really recall for
- 22 sure.
- 23 Q. Okay. On your initial trip
- into the mines when you came to the
- 25 fire area, could you just walk

01 through what your team did concerning

- 02 the fire area? I mean, before you
- 03 started exploration inby the fire,
- 04 what did your team do?

- 05 A. We, like I said, checked the
- 06 door to see if it was hot and just to
- 07 see if --- possibility of where the
- 08 fire might be. And then we proceeded
- 09 on up towards the fresh air bases,
- 10 where we were supposed to go. We
- 11 kind of looked back up the intake
- 12 there to look to see what was ---.
- 13 Q. That's why I was wondering, as
- 14 far as evaluating the fire at that
- 15 point, because there had been some
- 16 time that the fire had basically been
- 17 left alone, nobody was there. As far
- 18 as evaluating the fire, ---.
- 19 A. Someone, I don't recall who,
- 20 did do an evaluation-type thing on
- 21 it. I mean, I don't recall who or
- 22 what, who made that determination or
- 23 who even went to --- if anybody went
- 24 all the way to check whatever. I
- 25 just don't recall.

01 Q. Okay. Do you recall if you

- 02 saw Gary Goff underground at any
- 03 time?
- 04 A. Not --- I do not recall seeing
- 05 him the night of the 19th.
- 06 Q. How about on the 20th?

- 07 A. Or the 20th.
- 08 Q. The day of the 20th?
- 09 A. No, not any time during the
- 10 --- after the 19th until --- I don't
- 11 know how long until we were allowed
- 12 to send people in.
- 13 Q. Do you recall what time you
- 14 came out on the 20th?
- 15 A. No, sir.
- 16 Q. You mentioned that Johnny
- 17 Robertson traveled with your team.
- 18 Do you know where he got his
- 19 apparatus? Did he use one of yours?
- 20 Did he have one or ---?
- 21 A. I'm not sure on that. He
- 22 didn't --- he had a BG-174. That's
- 23 what he had.
- 24 Q. And you mentioned I think your
- team used the BG-4s?

- 01 A. Yes.
- 02 Q. So you're not sure where he
- 03 got his apparatus?
- 04 A. I'm not sure.
- 05 Q. Do you know if anyone like ---
- 06 do you have a benchman on your team
- 07 that like benches your apparatuses?
- 08 A. Yes.
- 09 Q. Do you know if he benched the

- 10 174 or have any knowledge of that ---
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. --- that Johnny used?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Okay. Did you observe any
- other Massey employees with other
- 16 teams underground on the 19th and
- 17 20th?
- 18 A. Do you mind repeating what
- 19 you're asking again? I just want to
- 20 make sure I understand.
- 21 Q. I'm just asking if you
- 22 observed any other Massey employees
- 23 with other teams underground on the
- 24 19th and 20th. You initially
- 25 traveled in with the Elk Run team.

- 01 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 02 Q. Did you notice anybody with
- 03 that team?
- 04 A. Frank Foster was.
- 05 Q. So just Johnny and ---
- 06 A. Johnny and Frank.
- 07 Q. --- Frank?
- 08 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 09 Q. Just to back up just a little,
- 10 do you normally receive alpha
- 11 messages on your pager, or do you

- 12 have a pager that you usually receive
- messages from the mines?
- 14 A. What you're calling an
- 15 alpha-type page, no. I do have a
- 16 pager, yes, and it is capable of
- 17 receiving text messages or phone
- 18 numbers.
- 19 Q. Do you recall if you was paged
- 20 on the 19th from the mines?
- 21 A. I was paged with a phone
- 22 number, you know, to recall --- to
- 23 call that phone number.
- Q. Do you recall if that page was
- 25 concerning the --- what was going on

- 01 at the mines as far as the fire?
- 02 A. The pages I got was after I
- 03 had --- as I told you earlier, when
- 04 my wife had called me and said that
- 05 somebody from the mines had called,
- 06 for me to call them. I was on the
- 07 phone with the mines at that time
- 08 when my pager went off.
- 09 Q. Okay. Did you ever happen to
- 10 notice that page, as far as the time
- on it, that you received the page?
- 12 A. No, sir, I didn't.
- 13 Q. Do you know how or why Johnny
- 14 Robertson was included on your team

- on the 19th when you went in, or how
- 16 that came about?
- 17 A. No, I don't.
- 18 Q. Did you ever go around on the
- inby set of doors at the mother drive
- in the travelway? I mean, you
- 21 mentioned you had went to the outby
- 22 set of doors when you originally went
- 23 to the fire area. At any time did
- 24 you travel around to the inby set of
- 25 doors?

- 01 A. No, sir.
- 02 Q. On your second trip
- 03 underground, do you recall --- or you
- 04 may have already mentioned when you
- 05 went underground for the second trip.
- 06 A. I don't know what --- what are
- 07 you asking?
- 08 Q. I was just asking when you ---
- 09 I mean, on your original trip you
- 10 went in on the 19th and actually came
- 11 out on the 20th.
- 12 A. Yes, sir.
- 13 Q. Do you recall when you went in
- 14 on your second trip?
- 15 A. Time-wise or ---?
- 16 Q. What day? Yes, time or day,

- if you can remember.
- 18 A. No, I don't remember.
- 19 Q. Do you recall if the victims
- 20 had been located at that point, on
- 21 your second trip underground?
- 22 A. I don't think that they had.
- 23 I'm not sure.
- Q. You're not sure.
- MR. TUCKER:

- 01 Thank you.
- 02 BY MR. BEITER:
- 03 Q. Charlie, when I was asking you
- 04 about that stopping up there that was
- 05 a crosscut-and-a-half inby the mother
- 06 drive belt head, in that 72-inch belt
- 07 entry, and I said there was a
- 08 stopping located inby 3266, just for
- 09 the record, I was identifying a
- 10 stopping that's shown on that map
- 11 that was on the command center map
- 12 that's Exhibit A. I wasn't implying
- or inferring that there was a
- 14 stopping there or wasn't, either then
- or now. Okay?
- 16 A. Okay.
- 17 Q. So that was just in reference
- 18 to what was shown on that map. Was
- 19 Johnny Robertson under your direction

- 20 as the team captain? You as team
- 21 captain, not him as team captain.
- 22 A. He would have been probably.
- 23 I'm not ---.
- Q. Did you assign him any duties
- 25 that night?

- 01 A. As far as direct duties, no.
- 02 Q. Did he let you know what he
- 03 was doing, keep you informed as to
- 04 his whereabouts?
- 05 A. Until we started up the
- 06 48-inch belt, and then he said he was
- 07 going to stay --- and like I said, if
- 08 I recall correctly, there was one or
- 09 two other mine rescue teams at that
- 10 area. He said he was going to stay
- 11 with them.
- 12 Q. Did your team locate the
- 13 victims?
- 14 A. No, sir.
- 15 Q. No. Did you make more than
- 16 two trips in the mine as members of
- 17 the rescue team?
- 18 A. During?
- 19 Q. I guess prior to them being
- 20 found?
- 21 A. I don't remember if we made

- 22 more than two or not.
- 23 Q. Okay. So the green markings
- 24 that we made up here on Exhibit A and
- 25 circled, it looks like the one circle

- 01 was from the mother drive belt head
- 02 to include the tailpiece of the
- 03 72-inch belt, that green circle. And
- 04 the other green circle was in the
- 05 mother belt entry going inby and
- 06 outby in that mother drive belt
- 07 entry. The intersection of the
- 08 travel road that passes between those
- 09 airlock doors, can you tell me if
- 10 those circles were done fighting the
- 11 fire in that area prior to or after
- 12 Mr. Bragg or Mr. Hatfield were found?
- 13 Do you recall I guess is what I'm
- 14 asking.
- 15 A. Really, Denny, I don't. Time
- 16 frame-wise, I do not ---.
- 17 Q. That's okay. I just wanted to
- 18 make clear for the record that that
- 19 wasn't necessarily where you were
- 20 prior to them being found.
- 21 We talked about your briefing
- 22 and debriefing on the first night,
- 23 ---
- 24 A. Uh-huh (yes).

25 Q. --- first day, first trip, I

- 01 should say, two days. Did you
- 02 receive a briefing prior to every
- 03 other trip that you traveled
- 04 underground as a rescue team member?
- 05 A. Yes, sir.
- 06 Q. Where were those briefings
- 07 held?
- 08 A. Either in the command center
- 09 or in the hallway outside the command
- 10 center.
- 11 Q. Upstairs?
- 12 A. Upstairs.
- 13 Q. Did they ever go over
- 14 escapeways with you?
- 15 A. I don't recall if they
- 16 specifically went over them or not.
- 17 Q. Did you have other maps or
- 18 your team have other maps? Did you
- 19 have a separate map for each trip you
- 20 traveled underground?
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- 22 Q. What did you do with those
- other maps?
- 24 A. When we came out, we met with
- 25 someone and debriefed and went over

- 01 what actually was denoted on that map
- 02 and ---.
- 03 Q. Handed the map over to them?
- 04 A. To my knowledge.
- 05 Q. Do you recall --- I know you
- 06 didn't recall the first day who you
- 07 gave the map to by name. Do you
- 08 recall any of the other ones?
- 09 A. At this time, no, Denny. Like
- 10 I say, I've seen faces, and I do not
- 11 recall.
- 12 Q. A lot of faces come ---.
- 13 A. Do not recall everyone's name.
- 14 I even forget some right now.
- 15 Q. Was anyone from MSHA with you
- on your second trip underground?
- 17 A. Yes, sir.
- 18 Q. Do you know who that was? Was
- it somebody on the mine rescue team?
- 20 A. MSHA's mine rescue team?
- 21 O. Yes.
- 22 A. I'm thinking that it was --- I
- 23 had two different ones. I'm trying

- to remember who was ---.
- 25 Q. Two different ---

01 A. Inspectors, yes.

- 02 Q. --- journeys, two different
- 03 inspectors?

- 04 A. Right.
- 05 Q. So you probably at least made
- 06 three trips underground then ---
- 07 A. Probably.
- 08 Q. --- as a rescue team member;
- 09 is that correct? Okay. Mr.
- 10 Robertson, did he have an apparatus
- 11 with him? I think I asked you that
- 12 before.
- 13 A. Yes, he did.
- 14 Q. Did he ever go under
- 15 apparatus, to your knowledge?
- 16 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 17 Q. What type of communication did
- 18 you use inby the fresh air base?
- 19 A. On the top of the hill, same
- as on the bottom of the hill.
- 21 Q. Was it?
- 22 A. Yeah. We had a hardline. And
- then as we advanced out, we used
- two-way radios.
- 25 Q. Hardline at the fresh air

01 base. Inby the fresh air base,

- -
- 02 two-way radios?
- 03 A. Two-way radios.
- 04 Q. Okay. Did you have any
- 05 problems with communication?

- 06 A. What are you calling problems?
- 07 Q. Problems. Difficulty
- 08 communicating, any kind of problems.
- 09 A. Not that I know of.
- 10 Q. Okay. Do you know if Mr.
- 11 Robertson traveled inby the fresh air
- 12 base at all? Any of the fresh air
- 13 bases, ---
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. --- at whatever point they
- 16 were the most inby fresh air base.
- 17 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 18 Q. Okay. I asked you if you had
- 19 any communication problems. Did you
- 20 have any problems at all during
- 21 exploration?
- 22 A. Such as? I mean, ---
- Q. I don't know.
- 24 A. --- I don't recall any kind of
- 25 problem that we had ---

- 01 Q. Okay.
- 02 A. --- other than maybe getting
- 03 around a little bit. The tight spot

- 04 on the belt being one of them.
- 05 Q. Up on the 48-inch belt that we
- 06 talked about?
- 07 A. Yeah, that we'd already
- 08 discussed.

- 09 Q. You got that bottom green
- 10 arrow there. That's down around that
- 11 mother belt drive. Was that pretty
- 12 tight in there, too, around that
- 13 mother belt drive? The drive motors
- were setting up.
- 15 A. Which --- I don't understand
- 16 which arrow we're talking about,
- 17 Denny. Down through there?
- 18 Q. Down here, the location of
- 19 where that mother belt drive was or
- 20 still is today.
- 21 A. That was --- the area that we
- 22 traveled through there was no --- we
- 23 didn't --- wasn't required --- I
- 24 mean, we didn't go through by the
- 25 motors.

01 Q. Oh, okay. You traveled on the

- 02 other side of the belt?
- 03 A. Yes.
- 04 Q. Okay. Did you have any
- 05 problems with the maps? Difficulties,
- 06 did you have any difficulties with
- 07 the maps?
- 08 A. Spad numbers.
- 09 Q. Spad numbers being?
- 10 A. Not always what they showed,

- 11 whether we couldn't find them on them
- on the roof as to make them out a lot
- 13 of the time.
- 14 Q. Couldn't find --- underground,
- 15 you couldn't reach the roof to ---
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. --- clear them off to see what
- 18 they were?
- 19 A. To see exactly what --- we're
- 20 there to clarify that that's what
- 21 they were.
- Q. How about ventilation
- 23 controls, do you recall noting any
- 24 discrepancies between what you saw on
- 25 your map and what you found

- 01 underground?
- 02 A. If I remember correctly, a man
- 03 door might have been off a crosscut
- 04 or two, one way or the other.
- 05 Possibility of it.
- 06 Q. And in the area where you
- 07 traveled, was that probably the ---
- 08 possibly the only thing that was
- 09 different?
- 10 A. That I can recall right now,
- 11 yeah.
- 12 Q. Okay. Is there anything else
- that you'd like to tell us about, any

- 14 difficulties or unusual events that
- 15 occurred during your exploration?
- 16 A. I can't think of anything else
- 17 right now.
- 18 Q. Do you believe your debriefing
- 19 --- do you believe that your briefing
- 20 was effective?
- 21 A. The briefing or the
- debriefing?
- 23 Q. I said debriefing first.
- 24 Let's start with the briefing, and
- 25 then we'll follow up with the

01 debriefing. Do you believe that the

- 02 briefing was effective?
- 03 A. As far as telling us what to
- 04 expect and to go, yes.
- 05 Q. Okay. Did you feel
- 06 comfortable knowing enough about the
- 07 situation that you were going into
- 08 based on your debrief --- based on
- 09 your briefing?
- 10 A. Myself personally, yes. If I
- 11 hadn't, I wouldn't have took my team
- 12 or took myself.
- 13 Q. What about your debriefings,
- 14 did you feel that they were
- 15 effective?

- 16 A. I felt like they got the
- information that they was needing or
- 18 that was there.
- 19 Q. The they, meaning the command
- 20 center?
- 21 A. Yeah, the --- well, the guy
- 22 who done the debriefing.
- 23 Q. The person doing the
- 24 debriefing?
- 25 A. The person, yes.

- 01 Q. Did you use the map in the
- 02 command center for your briefings or
- 03 debriefings?
- 04 A. Actually in the command
- 05 center, is that what you're saying?
- 06 Q. Yes.
- 07 A. I don't remember if it was
- 08 actually the one on the table or if
- 09 it was the one they had hanging on
- 10 the wall all the time that --- I
- 11 don't.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. I don't know if it's the same
- one or not.
- 15 Q. Do you have any maps that have
- 16 been missing since the --- and I
- 17 realize it was pretty hectic a lot of
- 18 times.

- 19 A. What now? I didn't hear ---.
- 20 Q. I said I realize it was
- 21 hectic. I know how hectic it was, or
- 22 at least from my perspective what it
- 23 was. Are you aware of any maps that
- 24 might have been used underground that
- 25 were surface maps, you know, maps

- 01 that were posted on the walls or that
- 02 that might have been used underground
- 03 by rescue teams?
- 04 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 05 Q. Okay.
- 06 MR. BEITER:
- 07 Anything else, Bill?
- 08 BY MR. TUCKER:
- 09 Q. Just one more.
- 10 A. No problem.
- 11 Q. Was Johnny Robertson or Frank
- 12 Foster still underground on your next
- 13 trip inside, on your second trip?
- 14 A. I don't totally remember if
- 15 they were or not. I just ---
- 16 whatever I told you wouldn't be
- 17 factual because I don't know.
- 18 MR. TUCKER:
- 19 Okay. Thank you.
- 20 BY MR. BEITER:

- 21 Q. Did your training adequately
- 22 prepare you as a mine rescue team
- 23 responder?
- 24 A. The training we do trains you
- 25 as well as can be expected, to a

- 01 point. There's nothing that can
- 02 train you for not being able to find
- 03 someone.
- 04 Q. Is there anything about the
- 05 rescue effort that you think should
- 06 have been --- could have been done
- 07 differently?
- 08 A. I don't know.
- 09 MR. BEITER:
- 10 Mr. Heath, do you have
- 11 any clarifying questions?
- 12 ATTORNEY HEATH:
- No clarifying
- 14 questions.
- MR. BEITER:
- 16 Charlie, on behalf of
- 17 MSHA, I thank you for
- 18 appearing here today and for
- 19 answering our questions and
- 20 sharing your information about
- 21 the mine. Your cooperation is
- 22 very important to us as we
- 23 work to determine the cause of

- 24 the accident. If you wish,
- 25 you can go back now over any

- 01 answer that you have given
- 02 during this interview for
- 03 clarification or expanding
- 04 purposes.
- 05 A. I can't remember everything
- 06 that's been said or been asked.
- 07 MR. BEITER:
- 08 Is there anything that
- 09 I didn't ask you that I need
- 10 to know, that we need to know?
- 11 A. Not that I'm aware of, no. I
- 12 mean, it's --- there could be
- 13 something. I don't know at this
- 14 time.
- 15 MR. BEITER:
- 16 You also have an
- 17 opportunity to make a closing
- 18 statement, covering any
- 19 additional points that you
- 20 believe should be raised. Do
- 21 you wish to make a closing
- 22 statement?
- 23 A. No, I don't think so.
- MR. BEITER:
- We ask that you do not

- 01 discuss your interview today
- 02 with any person who may have
- 03 already been interviewed or
- 04 any person who may be asked to
- 05 give a statement in the
- 06 future. And the reason we do
- 07 this is to ensure that we
- 08 obtain everyone's independent
- 09 memory of the events
- 10 surrounding the accident.
- 11 After questioning other
- 12 witnesses and obtaining
- 13 additional information, we may
- 14 be asking you back for further
- 15 questions. If at some later
- 16 point you have additional
- 17 information regarding the
- 18 accident that you would like
- 19 to provide us, you can please
- 20 contact Mr. Ken Murray, the
- 21 lead accident investigator, or
- 22 his staff assistant, Anthony
- 23 Webb. I believe you probably
- 24 have met both of them. And
- 25 here's their contact cards

01 with the contact information

02 on it.

- 03 The Mine Act provides
- 04 certain protection for
- 05 individuals who participate in
- 06 mine accident investigations.
- 07 If at any time you believe
- 08 that you have been treated
- 09 unfairly because of your
- 10 cooperation in this
- 11 investigation, please
- 12 immediately contact Mr. Murray
- or Mr. Webb. And thank you
- 14 again, Charlie, for your
- 15 assistance.
- 16 MR. TUCKER:
- 17 And the State also
- 18 offers protection against
- 19 discrimination of miners,
- 20 Charlie. And on behalf of
- 21 Miners' Health, Safety &
- 22 Training, I, too, would like
- 23 to thank you for the work that
- you do as a mine rescue member
- and your team members also.

01 And here's my card if you'd

- 02 ever need to contact us for
- 03 anything, whether it be
- 04 additional information or

whatever it may be. And this is C.A. Phillips' card. He's our Deputy Director out of our Charleston office. A. Okay. MR. TUCKER: Thank you for coming in today. A. Thank you all. * * * * * * * * EXAMINATION CONCLUDED AT 12:17 P.M. * * * * * * * *