01	EXAMINATION UNDER OATH
02	OF
03	GARY LEE RICHARDSON
04	
05	
06	
07	Taken pursuant to Notice by Autumn D.
08	Furby-Pritt, a Court Reporter and
09	Notary Public in and for the State of
10	West Virginia, at Department of
11	Environmental Protection, Division of
12	Mining and Reclamation, 1101 George
13	Kostas Drive, Logan, West Virginia,
14	on Thursday, February 23, 2006.
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23	Any reproduction of this transcript
24	is prohibited without authorization
25	by the certifying agency.
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- 01 A P P E A R A N C E S (Continued)
- 02
- 03 ALSO PRESENT:
- 04 ARLIE A. WEBB
- 05 RONALD W. STAHLHUT
- 06 MICHAEL FINNIE

- 07 DENNIS A. BEITER
- 08 DERRICK TJERNLUND, P.E.
- 09 CHARLES W. POGUE
- 10 E. EUGENE WHITE
- 11 STEVE COX
- 12 C.A. PHILLIPS
- 13 BETH SPENCE
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01	PROCEEDINGS
02	
03	MR. BURKE:
04	Gary, my name is
05	Anthony Burke and I represent
06	the Mine Safety & Health
07	Administration, and we're an
08	agency of the United States
09	Department of Labor. I'm a
10	member of MSHA's accident
11	investigation team, and we're
12	charged with investigating the
13	accident that occurred at the
14	Aracoma Coal Company, Inc.

15 Aracoma Alma Mine Number One

16 on January the 19th, 2006.

17 This is a joint investigation

18 that MSHA is conducting with

19 the State of West Virginia. I

20 will be asking the questions

21 for MSHA in today's interview.

22 With me here today are

23 other members of MSHA's team

24 and the State's team. MSHA's

25 team includes various

01	specialists and members of the
02	Solicitor's office. At this
03	time, I would like to ask each
04	of the members of MSHA's team
05	to identify themselves for the
06	record. They may turn around
07	and introduce themselves to
08	you.
09	MR. STAHLHUT:
10	Ronald Stahlhut, MSHA,
11	Vincennes, Indiana.
12	MR. POGUE:
13	Charlie Pogue, MSHA,
14	District Two.
15	MR. TJERNLUND:
16	Derrick Tjernlund, MSHA

- 17 tech support, Triadelphia.
- 18 MR. FINNIE:
- 19 Mike Finnie, MSHA,
- 20 Madisonville, Kentucky.
- 21 MR. MURRAY:
- 22 Kenny Murray, MSHA,
- 23 Pikeville, Kentucky.
- 24 MR. FRANCART:
- 25 Bill Francart, tech

- 01 support, Pittsburgh,
- 02 Pennsylvania.
- 03 MR. BEITER:
- 04 Denny Beiter, MSHA,
- 05 tech support, Triadelphia,
- 06 West Virginia.
- 07 MR. WEBB:
- 08 Anthony Webb, MSHA,
- 09 Pikeville, Kentucky.
- 10 MR. BURKE:
- 11 All right. Thank you.
- 12 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 13 I wanted to say, I'm
- 14 Dan Barish from the
- 15 Solicitor's office for MSHA.
- 16 MR. BURKE:
- 17 Here with me today
- 18 representing the State of West
- 19 Virginia is Mr. Bill Tucker.

20	And Mr. Tucker will be asking
21	the questions for the State.
22	At this time, I'd like to ask
23	Bill to introduce the members
24	of the State's team that are
25	with him today.

01 MR. TUCKER:

02	Okay. Gary, I've got a
03	brief statement I need to read
04	you.
05	MR. RICHARDSON:
06	Okay.
07	MR. TUCKER:
08	The West Virginia
09	Office of Miners' Health,
10	Safety & Training is
11	conducting this interview
12	session jointly with MSHA and
13	we are in agreement with the
14	procedures outlined by Mr.
15	Burke. However, let me make
16	it clear that the Director
17	reserves the right, if
18	necessary, to call or subpoena
19	witnesses or require the
20	production of any record,
21	document, photograph or other

22 relevant materials necessary

23 to conduct this investigation.

- 24 My name's Bill Tucker.
- 25 I'm an assistant inspector at

- 01 large out of Oak Hill. And
- 02 that's Region Four. I'll let
- 03 our other members introduce
- 04 themselves.
- 05 MR. WHITE:
- 06 Eugene White, District
- 07 Inspector, Region Three.
- 08 MR. PHILLIPS:
- 09 C.A. Phillips, Deputy
- 10 Director, Charleston, West
- 11 Virginia.
- 12 MR. COX:
- 13 Steve Cox, Region
- 14 Three.
- 15 MS. SPENCE:
- 16 I'm Beth Spence with
- 17 the independent investigation
- 18 of the State.
- 19 MR. BURKE:
- 20 All right. Thank you,
- 21 Bill. This investigation is
- 22 being conducted by MSHA and
- 23 the State of West Virginia to
- 24 gather information and to

01	happened on January 19th, the
02	night of the accident and to
03	help this from happening again
04	in the future. These
05	interviews are an important
06	part of the investigation.
07	After the investigation has
08	been completed, MSHA will
09	issue a written report
10	detailing the nature and
11	causes of the accident. MSHA
12	accident reports are made
13	available to the public in the
14	hope that greater awareness
15	about the causes of the
16	accidents can reduce their
17	occurrence in the future.
18	Information obtained through
19	witness interviews is
20	frequently included in these
21	reports. Your statement may
22	also be used in other
23	enforcement proceedings.
24	I'd like to thank you
25	in advance for your appearance

- 01 here today. We appreciate
- 02 your assistance in this
- 03 investigation. The
- 04 willingness of miners and mine
- 05 operators to work with us is
- 06 critical to our success to
- 07 making the nation's miners and
- 08 mines safer.
- 09 This interview with
- 10 Gary Richardson is being
- 11 conducted under Section 103(a)
- 12 of the Federal Mine Safety &
- 13 Health Act of 1977 as part of
- 14 an investigation by the Mine
- 15 Safety & Health Administration
- 16 into the conditions, events
- 17 and circumstances surrounding
- 18 the fatalities that occurred
- 19 at the Aracoma Alma Number One
- 20 Mine, located on Route 17
- 21 North, Bandmill Hollow Road,
- 22 Stollings, West Virginia
- 23 25646.
- 24 This interview is being
- 25 conducted at the State of West

- 01 Virginia Department of
- 02 Environmental Protection
- 03 Division of Mining and

- 04 Reclamation. We're located at
- 05 1101 George Kostas Drive in
- 06 Logan, West Virginia 25601.
- 07 Today's date is February the
- 08 23rd, 2006. And it's
- 09 currently 10:49 a.m.
- 10 Mr. Richardson, the
- 11 interview will begin by asking
- 12 you a series of questions.
- 13 May I call you Gary?
- 14 MR. RICHARDSON:
- 15 That's fine.
- 16 MR. BURKE:
- 17 Okay. Feel free at any
- 18 time to clarify any statements
- 19 that you make in response to
- 20 any of the questions that we
- 21 ask. And after we've finished
- 22 asking questions, we'll give
- 23 you an opportunity to make a
- 24 statement on your own and
- 25 provide us with any other

- 01 information that you believe
- 02 might be important in this
- 03 investigation.
- 04 You are permitted to
- 05 have a representative with you

				_	
06	during	this	interview	and	you

- 07 may consult with your
- 08 representative at any time.
- 09 You may designate any person
- of your choosing to be your 10
- 11 representative. Following the
- 12 questions by MSHA and the
- 13 State, this representative
- 14 will be given the opportunity
- 15 to ask questions for the
- 16 purposes of clarification on
- 17 areas that we've already
- discussed. 18

- 19 Your statement is
- 20 completely voluntary. You may
- 21 refuse to answer any question,
- and you may end this interview 22
- 23 at any time. If you do not
- understand a question, please 24
- 25 tell me. I'll rephrase the

01 question so that you can understand it. If you need a 02 03 break for any reason, just let 04 me know and we'll let you do 05 that. 06 You may request the 07 opportunity to make a confidential statement, which

09	we will withhold from the
10	public to the extent allowed
11	by law. Should you desire to
12	give a confidential statement,
13	you should advise me before I
14	begin your interview so that I
15	can reschedule your interview
16	in order to properly consider
17	your request. Do you desire a
18	confidential interview?
19	MR. RICHARDSON:
20	No.
21	MR. BURKE:
22	Okay. A court reporter
23	will record your interview and
23 24	will record your interview and later produce a written
24	later produce a written
24	later produce a written
24 25	later produce a written transcript of this interview.
24 25 01	later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your
24 25 01 02	later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your answers verbally, because the
24 25 01 02 03	later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your answers verbally, because the court reporter cannot record
24 25 01 02 03 04	later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your answers verbally, because the court reporter cannot record your gestures, like nodding
24 25 01 02 03 04 05	later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your answers verbally, because the court reporter cannot record your gestures, like nodding your head or shaking your head
24 25 01 02 03 04 05 06	later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your answers verbally, because the court reporter cannot record your gestures, like nodding your head or shaking your head no.
24 25 01 02 03 04 05 06 07	<pre>later produce a written transcript of this interview. I ask that you state all your answers verbally, because the court reporter cannot record your gestures, like nodding your head or shaking your head no. MR. RICHARDSON:</pre>

11	of this interview nor the
12	content of this interview will
13	be released to the public or
14	the media until the MSHA final
15	accident investigation report
16	is made available or until a
17	public hearing takes place.
18	And we ask you when you leave
19	today not to discuss this
20	interview with any of the
21	employees or anyone else, so
22	that way we can get a clear
23	reflection of what they
24	remembered on the night of
25	January the 19th.

01 If any part of your statement is based not on your 02 firsthand knowledge, but on 03 04 information that you learned 05 from someone else, please let 06 me know. Please answer each question as fully as you can, 07 80 including any information that 09 you learned from someone else. We may not ask the right 10 questions here today to learn 11 the information you have, so 12 do not feel limited by the 13

- 14 questions that we ask. If you
- 15 have information about the
- 16 subject area of a question,
- 17 please provide us with
- 18 everything that you know about
- 19 that area. We appreciate it.
- 20 Do you have any
- 21 questions about the manner in
- 22 which we're going to conduct
- 23 our interview today?
- 24 MR. RICHARDSON:
- 25 No.

- 01 MR. BURKE:
- 02 All right. To the
- 03 court reporter, we'd ask you
- 04 to swear our witness in,
- 05 please.
- 06 -----
- 07 GARY LEE RICHARDSON, HAVING FIRST
- 08 BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS
- 09 FOLLOWS:
- 10 -----
- 11 BY MR. BURKE:
- 12 Q. All right. Gary, we'd ask you
- 13 to state your full name, your address
- 14 and telephone number. And please
- 15 spell your last name for the record.

16	A. Gary Lee Richardson,
17	R-I-C-H-A-R-D-S-O-N.
22	Q. Okay. And Gary, are you
23	appearing here today voluntarily?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Has anyone made a promise to
01	you for giving your statement or
02	offered you any rewards in exchange
03	for making your statement?
04	A. No.
05	Q. Has anyone threatened you or
06	warned you not to provide this
07	statement?
08	A. No.
09	Q. You do understand that you may
10	refuse to answer any of the questions
11	that I ask you and you may terminate
12	this interview at any time?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Okay. Do you have a
15	representative with you today?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Do you desire a representative
18	today?

- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. All right. Are you
- 21 comfortable with continuing the
- 22 interview without a representative?
- 23 A. Yes. Yes.
- 24 Q. Okay. We'd like to begin and
- 25 ask you --- I have learned that you

- 01 no longer work at the Alma Number One
- 02 Mine; is that correct?
- 03 A. Correct.
- 04 Q. Okay. How long did you work
- 05 for Aracoma Coal prior to you leaving
- 06 the company?
- 07 A. I started there in January of
- 08 last year. January of '05.
- 09 Q. Okay. Where are you employed
- 10 at this current time?
- 11 A. Coal River Energy.
- 12 Q. Okay. And what are your job
- 13 duties there at Coal River?
- 14 A. Greaser.
- 15 Q. Okay. And what shift do you
- 16 work?
- 17 A. Hoot owl.
- 18 Q. Hoot owl shift? Okay. What
- 19 was your position, going back to
- 20 Aracoma, on January the 19th, 2006?

21 A. Headgate operator.

22 Q. Okay. What other positions

23 did you hold at the time you worked

- 24 for Aracoma Mine?
- 25 A. Utility man, I've been on the

- 01 longwall move crew.
- 02 Q. Okay. How many total years of
- 03 mining experience, Gary, do you have?
- 04 A. Just a little bit better than
- 05 one.
- 06 Q. One year? Okay. What shift
- 07 were you scheduled back on the day
- 08 that we want to go back to and
- 09 reflect on, January the 19th? Were
- 10 you scheduled to work which shift
- 11 that day?
- 12 A. Evening shift.
- 13 Q. So you were an evening shift
- 14 employee?
- 15 A. (Indicates yes).
- 16 Q. What was the starting time,
- 17 normally, for the evening shift?
- 18 A. Normally, we go underground at
- 19 three o'clock.
- 20 Q. Three o'clock? And about what
- 21 time of the night did you quit?
- 22 A. Usually, we'd quit running
- 23 coal roughly around 12:30.

- 24 Q. Okay. And did you all
- 25 hot-seat changeout, too?
- 01 A. We would get outside
- 02 approximately 1:15, 1:30, is when

- 03 we're through.
- 04 Q. Okay. Who was your boss on
- 05 the day of the accident on January
- 06 the 19th?
- 07 A. Dave Runyon.
- 08 Q. Dave Runyon. Is he the
- 09 regular supervisor on the longwall
- 10 unit?
- 11 A. Correct. For my crew.
- 12 Q. Okay. What part of the mine
- 13 were you assigned to work that day?
- 14 Specifically in the longwall?
- 15 A. Yes. The headgate.
- 16 Q. Headgate operator. Okay.
- 17 What I'd like for you to do at this
- 18 time Gary, and I know it's kind of
- 19 nerve-wracking thinking that all
- 20 those folks are behind you. Take a
- 21 deep breath and I want you to reflect
- 22 back on January the 19th and take me
- 23 in from the drift mouth to the box
- 24 cut.
- 25 A. Okay.

01 Q. The minute you started. And just fill in the details of what you 02 03 know and tell me how your shift went. In your own words, kind of give me 04 05 a ---. 06 Q. Okay. We entered into the 07 mines roughly around three o'clock. 80 We got to the section, I'm thinking, 09 probably about ten or five minutes 10 'til 4:00. And they'd just --- the 11 belt was off when we got to the 12 section, but they started the belt 13 back up. They were going to run the 14 face chain, and clear the face chain 15 up to cut some slack out. Once that --- once the belt was shut back off, 16 I took out two setups of structure 17 and then --- which that approximately 18 19 probably took 20 minutes. 20 Then about 4:20, I turned my belt back on. And then we started 21 22 running coal about 4:25. And then 23 the belt was kicked off about five minutes after 5:00. Bryan Cabell 24 hollered on the phone, mine phone. I 25

01 asked Bryan Cabell what the deal was02 with the belts. He said he'd turned

24

03	them off due to the fact of smoke.
04	And he said he'd get us running as
05	soon as he could, just as soon as he
06	found out what was rubbing, where the
07	smoke was coming from.
08	Q. Uh-huh (yes).
09	A. It was probably 10, 15 minutes
10	later I heard Bryan on the phone. He
11	was hollering for Fred Horton to
12	the end-of-shift mine foreman, that
13	he'd had a fire, that he'd already
14	used several fire extinguishers and
15	he couldn't get it out.
16	And then from there, there
16 17	And then from there, there were other several people using
17	were other several people using
17 18	were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then
17 18 19	were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about,
17 18 19 20	were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about, you know, pulling Two Section off the
17 18 19 20 21	were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about, you know, pulling Two Section off the section and if we encountered any
17 18 19 20 21 22	were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about, you know, pulling Two Section off the section and if we encountered any smoke on the longwall, for us to go
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about, you know, pulling Two Section off the section and if we encountered any smoke on the longwall, for us to go to the intake. And in about
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	<pre>were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about, you know, pulling Two Section off the section and if we encountered any smoke on the longwall, for us to go to the intake. And in about probably about ten minutes 'til 6:00,</pre>
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	<pre>were other several people using the phone, on the phone. And then somebody might have called me about, you know, pulling Two Section off the section and if we encountered any smoke on the longwall, for us to go to the intake. And in about probably about ten minutes 'til 6:00,</pre>

03 A. I went to use the phone, we

04 had no communications. And then from

05 the --- since we had no

06	communications, Dave Runyon and Jaime
07	Adkins, who was the chief electrician
08	at the time, left the section to go
09	see what was going on. And they were
10	gone approximately five minutes and
11	the power knocked. And then that's
12	when we decided to leave. And when
13	we got over to the emergency route,
14	Dave Runyon was on his way back to
15	the section to get us. And we left
16	the section at that time And we met
17	Fred Horton at the cut-through a
18	little bit later. And he said he
19	informed us what was going on,
20	everything entirely. And we left
21	probably got outside roughly 15
22	minutes 'til maybe around eight
23	o'clock is when we were through, 15
24	'til 8:00, eight o'clock.
25	Q. Okay. That's a good analogy
01	of what actually happened. Going
02	back to the beginning of your story,
03	you said that you got underground and
04	the belts were off when you got at
05	the longwall section?
06	A. When I arrived on the section,
07	the belt was off.

- 08 Q. Okay. About what time frame
- 09 are we looking at right there? About
- 10 what time was that?
- 11 A. Roughly 3:55, four o'clock,
- 12 somewhere through there.
- 13 Q. Okay. Right in that area.
- 14 How long were those belts off before
- 15 you actually started them back?
- 16 A. They were just off
- 17 momentarily. They had to clear the
- 18 face chain up, so they cut slack out
- 19 of the face chain. So they run for
- 20 probably five more minutes, and then
- 21 we shut back off, then I took
- 22 structure up.
- 23 Q. Okay. Who's the first person
- 24 that you heard on the telephone when
- 25 you picked up the phone and started
- 28
- 01 talking to someone about what's going
- 02 on with my belts?
- 03 A. When I hollered, I hollered
- 04 for the dispatcher named Bryan
- 05 Cabell. He was the first one I
- 06 actually heard. He told me what was
- 07 --- the deal was with the belts.
- 08 Q. Bryan Cabell. Now, what's his
- 09 job there?

10 A.	Well,	he	was	mine	foreman	at	
-------	-------	----	-----	------	---------	----	--

11 one time. But I'm thinking he was

12 just a belt man at the time.

13 Q. Okay. Well, what did Bryan

14 convey to you? What did he actually

15 tell you?

16 A. That he had smoke and there

17 was something possibly rubbing and he

18 had shut the belt off to let the

19 smoke clear up to see what was

20 rubbing.

21 Q. Okay. Did he come back and

22 holler at you and let you know what

23 was going on in any time frame

24 or ---?

25 A. Not me directly. Next time I

29

01 heard him was when he was hollering

02 at Fred Horton.

03 Q. Okay. Did you kind of

04 eavesdrop on the phone a little bit

05 and ask any questions, like, hey,

06 guys, what's going on?

07 A. I was listening. The question

08 I asked --- well, actually, the

09 dispatcher, someone told him to get

10 ahold of Two Section. And then after

11 that, he said, well, what do I do

12 with the longwall? And then he told

- 13 us, you know, if we encounter any
- 14 smoke, to go to the intake.
- 15 Q. Who told you that?
- 16 A. The dispatcher.
- 17 Q. The dispatcher.
- 18 A. I'm not sure of his name. He
- 19 hadn't been there long.
- 20 Q. Okay. So Horton was in this
- 21 vicinity also?
- 22 A. I don't think he was in the
- 23 vicinity of the fire at the time,
- 24 but ---.
- 25 Q. Okay. Who do you know for a

- 01 fact that may have been at that
- 02 position when he called and you heard
- 03 him on the telephone?
- 04 A. At the position of the fire?
- 05 Q. Yes.
- 06 A. As far as I know, just Bryan
- 07 Cabell.
- 08 Q. Just Bryan Cabell.
- 09 A. And from what I was told, from
- 10 what I heard later, that there was
- 11 another boss, Pat Calloway, I
- 12 believe, is his name. And then
- 13 someone that worked for him had, I
- 14 guess, arrived there momentarily

15 after the fire had started.

Q. Okay. Who told you that Pat
came a little bit later to that fire
area?
A. When we left our section and

20 we met up with Two Section, as they 21 was walking down the hill, they was 22 with him and they said they had went 23 to the fire and actually parked their 24 ride underneath the mother drive.

25 Q. Okay. Who actually gave you

31

01 an order to evacuate the longwall

02 section when you found out that there

- 03 was a fire?
- 04 A. No one. Like they said, if we
- 05 encounter smoke, go to the intake.
- 06 And then we just took it upon
- 07 ourself, hey, when we had no
- 08 communications, we had no power, we
- 09 was going to leave.
- 10 Q. Uh-huh (yes). Did anyone come
- 11 right out and say, we've got a fire
- 12 at the mother drive and you need to
- 13 evacuate or you need to get out?
- 14 A. No. Not at the time. It was -
- 15 -- when we left the section, we
- 16 didn't know exactly what --- we knew
- 17 we had a fire, but we didn't know

18	exactly	what	was	going	on	besides	we
----	---------	------	-----	-------	----	---------	----

19 knew how big the fire was.

20 Q. Do you have any general id	20	Ο.	Do	you	have	any	general	ide
----------------------------------	----	----	----	-----	------	-----	---------	-----

- 21 of the time frame when you found out,
- 22 yes, we've got a fire at the mother
- 23 drive and we need to get out of here?
- 24 About what time was that? Can you
- 25 remember?

- 01 A. Well, the belt was shut off at
- 02 five minutes after 5:00 for smoke.
- 03 Q. Okay.
- 04 A. And I have --- I keep a
- 05 notebook in which the attorneys from
- 06 Massey, they took it. They requested
- 07 it.
- 08 Q. You gave them your personal
- 09 records that you had?
- 10 A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. Who did you give that to?
- 12 A. I don't know his name. Kind
- 13 of a big fellow.
- 14 Q. Mark Heath?
- 15 A. Mark Heath, yeah.
- 16 Q. Okay. Can you remember when
- 17 you gave him your personal notebook?
- 18 A. It was approximately a week
- 19 after it happened.

20 Q. Okay. And would you care to

21 share that information with us and

22 kind of give us a rundown of what you

23 might have had written in that?

24 A. It was roughly what I said

25 about the times, far as what time my

- 01 belt was shut off, what time ---
- 02 because I got to keep --- like I
- 03 said, I got to keep a report to call
- 04 outside every two hours.
- 05 Q. Okay.
- 06 A. So that's something you have
- 07 to do for the company. Production,
- 08 every two hours. You have to
- 09 communicate to them.
- 10 Q. Production report. Okay. Was
- 11 it your intent to stay on the
- 12 longwall if no smoke came to you, if
- 13 it cleared up? Was you intending to
- 14 resume work?
- 15 A. If we could've, yes.
- 16 Q. Okay. Were you just doing
- 17 more or less what you was told to do?
- 18 A. No. At no time no one told us
- 19 to stay there.
- 20 Q. Okay. So you pretty well took
- 21 it on your own. What were the
- 22 conditions like on the longwall? Did

23 you smell any smoke? Did you see

24 anything out of the ordinary?

25 A. No. You couldn't --- maybe

34

01 before the belts were shut off, you 02 know, you could maybe smell a little 03 smoke. Nothing major. Just could've 04 smelled like a roller, actually. But 05 it --- you couldn't --- I couldn't say definitely if it was. And that 06 07 was, you know, before. Before the belts was even shut off. But even 08 once the belts were shut off, there 09 was no smoke coming down on us. 10 Q. Are you familiar with the 11 12 ventilation current on the longwall? How does that air travel up your 13 belt? Does it come inby it or does 14 15 it go out? How's your belt --- how's your ventilation, basically, is what 16 17 I'm asking? A. Our intake is --- I mean, if 18 19 that's the map, I can show you on the 20 map. It's three ---. 21 Q. Okay. Would you care to do 22 that? 23 A. It's three. Q. We'll be referring to this map 24

- 01 testimony.
- 02 A. Okay.
- 03 Q. Here's a green marker. That
- 04 could designate your intake
- 05 escapeway. And right here, I've
- 06 actually marked --- I've marked your
- 07 headgate. It's actually about 40
- 08 feet inby the corner here at crosscut
- 09 17.
- 10 A. Okay.
- 11 Q. So your longwall's located
- 12 about right here.
- 13 A. Okay. Well, our intake is
- 14 right here.
- 15 Q. Okay. Could you mark just a
- 16 green line? That is your intake.
- 17 Are you familiar with actually how
- 18 the intake air comes into your
- 19 section? Does it come through the
- 20 cut-through or does it come through
- 21 from down here?
- 22 A. Well, it comes through right
- 23 now, right here.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. But once we'd advance through

01 here, it'd be blocked off to the

- 02 other room but it come in here. So I
- 03 mean, this is the intake area.
- 04 Q. That's your primary escapeway?
- 05 A. Yes.
- 06 Q. Okay. If you don't care,
- 07 write on that for me primary
- 08 escapeway.
- 09 MR. BURKE:
- 10 He's designating on the
- 11 map in the Number Four entry
- 12 to the extreme right side
- 13 adjacent to the North Mains
- 14 that the Number Four entry is
- 15 his primary escapeway on the
- 16 longwall section.
- 17 BY MR. BURKE:
- 18 Q. Now, in recollecting being at
- 19 that headgate and doing the job that
- 20 you do, does the air come this way on
- 21 the belt, towards you, or does the
- 22 air exit?
- 23 A. I think it's common air. I
- 24 mean, it's --- there's no --- as far
- 25 as I know, there's no main air coming

- 01 to it. So it's just where all of our
- 02 air is. I mean ---.
- 03 Q. Okay.

04	A. I'm sure there is air that
05	comes down, but it wouldn't I
06	don't believe it would be coming up.
07	Q. Okay. In the event of such a
08	fire and an incident like we had
09	right there, which way would you
10	think personally, working on that
11	longwall, would the smoke go?
12	A. Well, I would have thought
13	that it would have come down the belt
14	entry, but it didn't.
15	Q. Okay. We'll refer to this map
16	a little bit later, too, and ask you
17	some more questions about that.
18	Thank you, Gary.
19	Now, what I'd like to talk to
20	you about now, being up there on the
21	longwall when there's a specific
22	emergency, say in the instance like
23	this, does the dispatcher call you or
24	do you have a CO alarm that would let
25	you know if maybe a CO level was
01	going off somewhere in the mine?
02	A. There's no CO alarms around
03	the headgate, you know. It goes off
04	out in the dispatcher's office.
05	Q. Okay. So the dispatcher, if
06	he gets an alarm, and he says, well,

07	you've got one on the longwall, would
08	he call you or the foreman or someone
09	up there and say, look, I've got such
10	and such sensor going off at such
11	location? Is that the way he
12	normally does that?
13	A. Yeah. He would ask for
14	somebody to go check it out.
15	Q. Okay. Did he actually call in
16	that night, and did you overhear any
17	conversations about CO systems
18	alarming
19	A. No.
20	Q or anything of that
21	nature?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Do they ever just shut the
24	belts off on you to try to get ahold
25	of you in some way?
01	A. No. There's a like a
02	pager system on top of the phone. If
03	they can flick a light, it will turn
04	on a flash and the only time the
05	belts goes off is if, you know,
06	something's down.
07	Q. Okay. Kindly jumping back and
08	forth a little bit, did you you

09	told me earlier that Mr. Heath took
10	that little notebook that you had
11	made some records about the incident
12	that occurred on January the 19th.
13	Did you specifically have times like
14	you told us today pretty well in that
15	ballpark?
16	A. Roughly. My times, there's a
17	computer clock for the CAUs
18	Q. Uh-huh (yes).
19	A attached to that headgate.
20	And that's the that's the clock I
21	use.
22	Q. Okay.
23	A. So it's I mean, it could
24	be it can vary from someone
25	else's watch.
01	Q. Okay. Okay. Was anybody
02	how many people actually, I guess
03	what I want to ask how many
04	people worked with you on that
05	longwall face?
06	A. Normally or that night?
07	Q. That night.
08	A. That night, you had a jack
09	man, two one shear man, the boss
10	was running the other end of the
11	shear. One electrician and myself

- 12 and a utility man. Six people.
- 13 MR. BURKE:
- 14 Okay. Okay. We've got
- 15 another visitor that just came
- 16 into the room. It's about
- 17 11:08. And it's Mr. McAteer.
- 18 We'd like for you to
- 19 acknowledge for the record
- 20 your position and your name,
- 21 please, if you would.
- 22 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 23 Certainly. I'm Davitt
- 24 McAteer. And I've been asked
- 25 by the Governor to assist in

- 01 the investigation for the
- 02 State of West Virginia.
- 03 MR. BURKE:
- 04 Thank you, sir. Nice
- 05 to have you with us.
- 06 BY MR. BURKE:
- 07 Q. When you specifically learned
- 08 that there was a fire at that mother
- 09 drive, in your own words, what did
- 10 you think? I mean, had you ever
- 11 heard that there had been any other
- 12 fires at the mine or maybe it's just
- 13 a hot roller or we'll be back in coal

14 in just a few minutes? What was your

15 thoughts on that?

16 A. Really, I didn't know how ---

17 what we had until we left the section

18 and met up with Fred Horton at a

19 crosscut.

20

21 Q. Okay. What did Mr. Horton

22 convey to you when you talked to him?

23 A. He was talking to Dave Runyon.

24 He informed us that we had a fire and

25 it was pretty bad.

01	Q. Pretty bad. Do you happen to
02	remember about what time that was?
03	Times are real critical. If you can
04	approximate or
05	A. I'd say we left the section
06	probably around 6:00, maybe a little
07	after 6:00. So it's roughly around
08	6:00, a little bit after 6:00.
09	Q. Little bit after 6:00 that you
10	talked to Mr. Horton who told you the
11	fire was really, really bad?
12	A. Yeah.
13	Q. Did you talk to any other
14	foreman in that area when you all
15	evacuated from the longwall section?
16	A. No.

17	Q. Any miners that you talked to?
18	You said you kindly met up with some
19	folks off of Two Section there?
20	A. Yeah. Fred Horton, he had
21	someone with him. Billy Howell. And
22	Dave Runyon. They went back to the
23	longwall. And they wanted us to stay
24	right there in that group. And then
25	they wanted actually wanted us to
01	meet up with they wanted to stay
02	in the group and meet up with the
03	miners off Two Section. And they
04	wanted us to walk up the hill. So we
05	walked up the hill two or three
06	breaks. And then they we noiced
07	they were coming down the hill so we
08	stopped and waited on them. That's
09	when we all met up together.
10	Q. Okay. Talking about your
11	times, and I notice this morning you
12	don't have a watch on.
13	A. I don't wear one.
14	Q. Do you compare your time
15	specifically off this time clock on
16	the longwall, or do you have a watch?
17	A. I don't wear a watch to work.
18	That was the clock I went by. And

- 19 roughly, the electrician would
- 20 calibrate it maybe once every other

21 week or so for them just to make sure

- 22 it's right.
- 23 Q. Okay. Since you've been there
- 24 in the past year, were you aware of
- 25 the fact at any time around Christmas

- 01 that there was another mine fire in
- 02 the mine?
- 03 A. Yes.
- 04 Q. Were you aware of that? Could
- 05 you give any details, anything that
- 06 you may know about that? What
- 07 happened, where it was at?
- 08 A. It was --- I'm thinking it was
- 09 around Six head, maybe on Six belt
- 10 that a
- 11 --- it was just some belt hair off a
- 12 roller caught fire, supposedly.
- 13 Q. Okay. Was just the longwall
- 14 section the only unit mining coal
- 15 during that?
- 16 A. Yeah. We were the only ones
- 17 underground besides a couple belt men
- 18 and the mine foreman.
- 19 Q. Do you have any idea who may
- 20 have responded to that fire and how
- 21 they were notified? Did the

- 22 dispatcher call or ---?
- 23 A. Yeah. The dispatcher called
- and said he had a couple COs going
- 25 off. I was working that night, also.

- 01 And I think he had two, maybe three
- 02 COs going off. And he sent two belt
- 03 men. Karl White was one belt man.
- 04 And I'm not sure of the other's name.
- 05 They call him Junior.
- 06 Q. Okay. So did they have to
- 07 shut the belts off in order to take
- 08 care and attend to this fire?
- 09 A. Yeah. Yeah, the belts was
- 10 shut off.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you have any idea,
- 12 can you remember --- I know it's
- 13 asking you a lot --- about how long
- 14 they had your belts down that
- 15 particular night?
- 16 A. No. Not on that incident. I
- 17 mean, if I would --- I'd say roughly
- 18 an hour, maybe.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. I mean, all that information
- 21 would be on a production report.
- 22 Q. Okay. Who was actually
- 23 dispatched as a management person or

- 24 a foreman? Did anyone get the call
- 25 like, you need to go down here at Six

01 drive. Or where did you say the fire

- 02 was at? On Six belt?
- 03 A. Roughly, I think it was around
- 04 --- was Six, around Six head on the
- 05 Number Six belt, maybe.
- 06 Q. Did they actually send someone
- 07 in management down there to assist in
- 08 that effort that you know of?
- 09 A. I don't know. I don't know.
- 10 Q. Okay. Did you work on the
- 11 23rd day of December? That was,
- 12 what, about two days before
- 13 Christmas?
- 14 A. I'm trying to think. I had
- 15 Christmas Eve and --- if that was a
- 16 Friday, I did. I worked Friday
- 17 evening, I believe.
- 18 Q. Okay. So you worked evening
- 19 shift that Friday?
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 Q. Did you have any idea or any
- 22 knowledge about any fire or CO system
- 23 alarms on the longwall belt on the
- 24 afternoon shift that night?
- 25 A. No.

01	Q. No indication that there was
02	any problems on the longwall belt?
03	A. 23rd? I might have worked
04	dayshift that day. I believe because
05	I'm not really for sure. But I
06	did work on the day before Christmas.
07	I know that. On Friday. Because I
08	remember, I had the weekend off.
09	That was it. I might have worked
10	dayshift.
11	Q. Okay. Were you inby the fire
12	area, the affected area, during the
13	mine fire? Did you ever go up in the
14	northeast mains, maybe up toward Two
15	Section? Did you ever get a look at
16	actually what happened?
17	A. No. After the fact. When I
18	went back to work Monday evening.
19	But not before then.
20	Q. Do you know what day the fire
21	occurred?
22	A. The one that was around the
23	holiday?
24	Q. Yes.
25	A. No, I don't.
01	Q. Was it actually on the 23rd?

02 Don't have any knowledge to that?

03 A. I can't say. I can't say for 04 sure. Q. Okay. Did you happen to make 05 06 any notations about those fires in your personal book that you gave to 07 08 Mr. Heath? 09 A. The book I gave him was 10 started after the first of the year, 11 due to the fact I'd lost the one I 12 had, my other one. It could have 13 been in there. I wouldn't have said nothing about a fire. Maybe, you 14 know, Six belt went off. But the 15 book I'd started was just started 16 17 right after the first of the year. 18 Q. Okay. You're about like me. I guess you're a real --- a stickler 19 for information. And I always done 20 that myself. But did you make it a 21 22 common habit that you've always kind 23 of kept your own personal little log? 24 A. Yeah. When I --- once I 25 started on the headgate, I always kept --- just for downtime, 01 02 basically. Q. What do you do with those 03 04 books when you fill them up? Do you keep them personally yourself, 05

06 or ---?

07	A. Well, I'd only had one. And
08	like I said, I'd lost it. And then I
09	got another one and started it the
10	first of the year.
11	Q. Okay. All right. Where were
12	you during the fire? Sometime that
13	week of Christmas, were you actually
14	working on the longwall that day?
15	A. Yeah. I was running the
16	headgate.
17	Q. Okay. And you said it might
18	have been on the dayshift rather than
19	the evening shift because of the
20	holiday?
21	A. I could have been on dayshift
22	at the time. But when I remember
23	the fire that's on Six head. I was
24	working on that. It was on evening
25	shift.
01	Q. Okay.
02	A. But I can't say
03	Q. Exactly when it was?
04	A exactly what day, no.
05	Q. Okay. Are you familiar, I
06	guess to get off on the evacuation

50

07 part of the mine, are you familiar

- 08 pretty much with your primary and
- 09 secondary escapeways on the longwall?
- 10 A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. Do you ever have opportunity
- 12 to work anywhere other than the
- 13 longwall section? Do you work on the
- 14 Three Section for the Two Section?
- 15 A. No. Not on no miner sections.
- 16 Q. Specifically on the longwall?
- 17 A. Specifically on it.
- 18 Q. Okay. Have you ever ---?
- 19 A. I'm sorry.
- 20 Q. Yes, go ahead.
- 21 A. To get back with the question
- 22 of the fire, if there was one on the
- 23 23rd, the evening, I'm not sure. We
- 24 --- I was on evening shift the week
- 25 after. We didn't take our vacation
- 51

01 the week before. The miner sections

- 02 was off the week after. And that's
- 03 when I'd have been on evening shift.
- 04 And that's when the fire would have
- 05 been on Six head.
- 06 Q. Okay. Okay. So it would have
- 07 been the week after Christmas?
- 08 A. The week after Christmas.
- 09 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. I mean, if they could have had

- 11 one on that evening before, you know,
- 12 that's possible, because I was on
- 13 dayshift and I worked evening shift
- 14 the week after.
- 15 Q. Okay. I appreciate that,
- 16 Gary. Have you ever had the
- 17 opportunity to look at your escapeway
- 18 map on the longwall section?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Were you aware of where they
- 21 actually kept the map? Did you know
- 22 where ---?
- 23 A. I think they kept it at the
- 24 S-1 sled.
- 25 Q. Okay. And I've got a copy.

- 01 And this is not the original. But I 02 do have a copy of --- we have a 03 couple escapeway maps that we 04 actually found. And I'll come to you 05 and lay this out. This is a copy, a scanned copy of your escapeway map 06 07 from the longwall section. And it's 80 a little bit bigger, naturally, because we've had it scanned. Let's 09 10 get our bearings here and see where 11 we're at. Does this look any way
- 12 familiar of your escapeway map? And

- 13 I know right in here's your longwall
- 14 panels.
- 15 A. Let me get where we'd roughly
- 16 be at.
- 17 Q. Okay. You'd be roughly about
- 18 right in there. Now, point out on
- 19 this map where your primary is. I
- 20 think you've marked us up in Number
- 21 Four entry over there.
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. That's where your primary
- 24 escapeway is. Is this correct, to
- 25 the best of your knowledge, the way
- 53

- 01 they've got that marked up?
- 02 A. Yes, to the best of my
- 03 knowledge, yes.
- 04 Q. What about our secondary
- 05 escapeway? How do you actually
- 06 travel? Have you ever had an
- 07 opportunity to have a fire drill or
- 08 emergency escape drill? Do you start
- 09 at point A and walk certain ---?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Have you ever participated in
- 12 an evacuation drill?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. An escapeway drill of any
- 15 kind?

- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. How long did you say you've
- 18 been there? A little --- right
- 19 around a year?
- 20 A. Yeah. I started last January.
- 21 Q. Okay. The secondary
- 22 escapeway, how do you color code
- 23 those? Is that an amber or a yellow
- 24 color?
- 25 A. Amber. Correct.

- 01 Q. All right. Now, I'm a little
- 02 bit confused about this secondary
- 03 escapeway you see from the longwall,
- 04 which naturally, you're going to be
- 05 probably in this area right here.
- 06 This yellow line designated in the
- 07 Number Two entry adjacent to the
- 08 longwall belt entry is the secondary
- 09 escapeway; is that correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. How does this escapeway
- 12 travel? I seen we go through the
- 13 cut-through for our primary
- 14 escapeway. But this line terminates
- 15 on the northeast mains right here.
- 16 And there's no yellow line until you
- 17 get to the 48-inch belt that comes

18 off of the car section on the

19 northeast main. So a little bit

20 confusing there. This yellow line

21 terminates. And do you have any idea

22 which way the secondary escapeway

23 would go from that point?

A. No. I have no idea.

25 That's ---.

55

01	Q. It was a little bit confusing
02	on our part, because naturally, you
03	have to have another entry as a
04	secondary escapeway and an isolated
05	entry as your primary. So looking at
06	this map, the secondary escapeway
07	would terminate at the northeast
08	mains at the junction of the Nine
09	headgate at northeast main. And then
10	you'd go four entries over before you
11	get to the 48-inch conveyor belt
12	before you pick up the yellow line
13	again. So that was a little bit
14	confusing on my part. I was just
15	wondering if you could maybe shed
16	some light on how to travel the
17	secondary escapeway.
18	A. I have no idea.
19	Q. And you actually had been
0.0	

20 there a little bit better than a year

21 and had never had the opportunity to

22 participate in any kind of evacuation

- 23 or a fire drill of any sort?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. None whatsoever. Are you

56

01 real, real comfortable? And I know

- 02 you don't work there now. But when
- 03 you were running that longwall
- 04 headgate, was you comfortable with
- 05 the fact that you felt that you had a
- 06 good escapeway in the event of
- 07 emergency like this?
- 08 A. Yeah.
- 09 Q. Had you ever had an
- 10 opportunity to walk your primary
- 11 escapeway out? How did you actually
- 12 get into the longwall, I guess, would
- 13 be a better question to ask you. Did
- 14 you all travel through the
- 15 cut-through and come this way to the
- 16 longwall face, or did you come up and
- 17 around through the doors at the
- 18 mother drive?
- 19 A. We came through the cut.
- 20 Q. Come through the cut-through?
- 21 So you were familiar. You actually
- 22 traveled your primary intake

- 23 escapeway to the shed?
- A. Yeah.
- 25 Q. All the way to the longwall.

01 Okay. I appreciate that. I did have

57

02 a question on that secondary

03 escapeway. It was a little bit

04 unclear in my mind. And you can see

- 05 how this terminates.
- 06 A. Yeah.

07 Q. And then you pick it up on the

08 48-inch belt. So I was wondering

09 which direction that the secondary

10 escapeway traveled from that point.

11 What we're looking at on this map ---

12 and it's very difficult to see spad

13 numbers. We're at Nine headgate

14 where the mother drive, a longwall

15 belt head drive is, at the

16 intersection where it intersects with

17 the northeast mains. And that would

18 be from the 48-inch belt six entries

19 over. And we're looking in the

20 Number Two entry at Nine headgate.

21 And we can probably pick up a spad

22 somewhere off the big map and get a

23 spad number for that. These you

24 can't make out. But we had the

25 question at this intersection where

01 the secondary escapeway intersects

02	with the northeast mains and it
03	terminates in that Number Six entry.
04	And it does not continue for four
05	entries, until you get up to the
06	48-inch belt. And we'll try to get
07	you a spad number for that particular
08	area there. Thank you, Gary. You
09	can be seated. That would be in the
10	proximity one crosscut outby spad
11	number 3272. And that would be in
12	the belt entry of the longwall belt.
13	Spad 3273 would be the secondary
14	escapeway. And it would terminate at
15	spad 3270 on this map. And that's
16	where that escapeway would terminate.
17	All right. Talking about our
18	reflectors and escapeways, how do
19	they mark their escapeways at Aracoma
20	mine when you worked? Are the
21	primary escapeways marked with what
22	color?
23	A. Green reflectors.
24	Q. What about the secondary? Is
25	it?

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01 A. Amber.

02	Q. An amber or yellowish color.
03	Have you ever seen a yellow reflector
04	on the longwall belt air course outby
05	your present location? Are there any
06	yellow reflectors in that vicinity as
07	you walk the belt from that adjacent
08	entry outby?
09	A. Not that I can think of.
10	Q. Not that you can think of.
11	How about your intake entry when you
12	get over into your primary? Is that
13	marked, well defined, with green
14	reflectors?
15	A. Green reflectors, yes.
16	Q. Okay. Appreciate those good
17	answers. Is there anything else that
18	you would like to add to your
19	testimony today in reference to the
20	fire? Any information that maybe I
21	haven't asked you about what you may
22	have overheard on the telephone.
23	Times or anything that could kind of
24	jog your memory a little bit in any
25	way?
01	A. No. I've told you basically
02	what you know, what I can state.
03	Q. Okay. Going back to Mr.
04	Hannon how did he find out that you

04 Hannon, how did he find out that you

05	had a Heath, excuse me. Mr. Mark
06	Heath. How did he find out that you
07	had a personal notebook and that you
08	kept those logs?
09	A. Like I said, he interviewed me
10	roughly like a week the following
11	week after. And he wanted to know
12	how I knew my times. And I told him
13	and he asked me if he could have a
14	copy of it. And I told him it was in
15	my locker. And once he got it, he
16	asked he was going to make a copy
17	and another attorney said, well, I'd
18	like to go ahead and just take it
19	into evidence. He asked if I had any
20	problem with it and I didn't.
21	Q. Okay.
22	A. He assured me that I would
23	receive it back.
24	Q. Is that something that the
25	company would require you to do or
01	something you just basically wanted
02	to do on your own to keep that?
03	A. I done it on my own. Because
04	like I said, we had to call out a
05	report every two hours.
06	Q. Okay. It's just something for

- 07 your personal benefit, I'd say?
- 08 A. Right.

09	Q. Okay. Have you ever seen the
10	escapeway map or anything similar to
11	that up on the longwall section?
12	Have you ever had privilege to unroll
13	that map and actually look at it to
14	determine what way you would travel
15	in the event of an emergency?
16	A. Not specifically on the
17	longwall. Outside, they went over it
18	before.
19	Q. Where was that map located on
20	the surface, the escapeway map?
21	A. Downstairs. It wouldn't be in
22	the box cut, but downstairs in the
23	office. Kind of like a little
24	congregating room before we went
25	underground.
01	Q. Okay. Is that more or less in
02	the lamp room or the change room?
03	What do you call it?
04	A. Yeah. The bathhouse.

- 05 Q. Okay. That was on the ---.
- 06 A. It was on the table with glass
- 07 overtop of it.
- 08 Q. Okay. Okay. Did they ever
- 09 give you any specific training on

10	like if something happens, this is
11	the way that you need to travel to
12	get out of the mine? Did they ever
13	really go over that map with you and
14	make you familiar with where you were
15	working?
16	A. Not often. But they have in
17	the past.
18	Q. Okay. Well, I'd like to ask
19	you one more time to come back up to
20	the map here. And I want you to show
21	me the way that you traveled out that
22	night. And show me about where you
23	went to and maybe who you met up
24	with. And I won't bother you no more
25	and make you get up again.

01 A. Okay.

02	Q. Now, when you stated earlier
03	that from the longwall face in the
04	area of spad 3349, that you traveled
05	out the Number Four entry And
06	kind of take your green pencil and
07	show me the way that you exited back
08	to the north mains to meet up with
09	the folks that you
10	A. I'm not sure. I know we
11	didn't travel the intake out.

- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. We took this --- right here is
- 14 the power entry.
- 15 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 16 A. And this --- our tool carts

17 was here. And we traveled up this

18 way. And I'm not sure exactly which

- 19 entry here we went through. One of
- 20 these two.
- 21 Q. Okay. If you don't care, just
- 22 to the best you can remember, take

23 that red pen and show me about where

24 you started and show me about where

- 25 you ended that.
- 01 A. Here?
- 02 Q. Yes. From the longwall face.
- 03 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 04 Excuse me. Mr.
- 05 Richardson, could you just
- 06 speak up a little bit? She's
- 07 having trouble hearing you.
- 08 A. Oh, I'm sorry.
- 09 ATTORNEY BARISH:
- 10 That's fine. Go ahead.
- 11 A. Okay. Right here is where we
- 12 met up with Fred Horton.
- 13 BY MR. BURKE:
- 14 Q. Okay. And if you don't care,

- 15 draw me a little line right there and
- 16 put Fred Horton, to the best of your
- 17 knowledge, now. This is not in
- 18 stone.
- 19 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 20 BY MR. BURKE:
- 21 Q. Okay. May I borrow your red
- 22 pen?
- 23 A. Yeah.
- 24 Q. Mr. Richardson has indicated
- 25 that in the area adjacent to spad

01	3348, in the Number Three entry, he's
02	traveled from Number Two entry in an
03	outby direction all the way down to
04	spad number 3299 in Number Two entry.
05	He's made a left turn and traveled
06	out through the double doors to the
07	longwall cut-through. And he's at
08	spad number 2495, or thereabouts,
09	where he met with Mr. Fred Horton.
10	Now, who else did you see at this
11	location?
12	A. At the time when we arrived at
13	the double doors, Billy Howell, he
14	was there with Fred Horton. And
15	later on, we met up with the guys off
16	of Two Section.

17	Q. Okay. Did you go inby at any
18	point to meet with those guys?
19	A. Approximately he told us
20	to stay together in a group and then
21	to meet up with him. And we walked
22	approximately two breaks inby and we
23	noticed they were coming down.
24	Q. Okay. Could you just kindly
25	give me a rough estimate of about
01	where you went to?
02	A. Okay. Is this the roadway
03	right here?
04	Q. Yeah. This is your roadway
05	right beside your six-foot belt.
06	This is your travel roadway and your
07	escapeway down through here.
08	A. So this is six-foot belt?
09	Q. Yes.
10	A. This is six-foot belt right
11	here.
12	Q. That would be Number Six belt
13	right there near the side of that.
14	A. Go ahead and draw it through
15	here?
16	Q. Uh-huh (yes).
17	A. We walked to right here, then
18	we met up with them
19	approximately

- 20 Q. Okay. He's indicated that he
- 21 come through the double airlock doors
- 22 off the longwall cut-through at spad
- 23 2495, proceeded inby for two
- 24 crosscuts to spad 2504. And who did
- 25 you meet at this location?

- 01 A. Two Section.
- 02 Q. The Two Section crew?
- 03 A. Yeah.
- 04 Q. Could you draw me a little
- 05 line right across and put met with
- 06 Two Section crew right there?
- 07 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 08 BY MR. BURKE:
- 09 Q. Okay. Did you talk to anybody
- 10 about what they'd seen and about what
- 11 happened when you met up with these
- 12 guys?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. And were they distraught,
- 15 knowing the fact that two of their
- 16 miners were missing?
- 17 A. Yeah. They --- all of them
- 18 had their rescuers on. Several of
- 19 them were having a hard time
- 20 breathing. And they explained to us,
- 21 you know, what was going on up there.

22 Q. Did you ever have an

23 opportunity to go up in around the

24 mother drive and to see anything that

25 night?

- 01 A. No.
- 02 Q. You never did?
- 03 A. No.
- 04 Q. Did any of these guys tell you
- 05 what they had encountered, the smoke
- 06 and everything that they were in?
- 07 Did you get a chance to talk to them
- 08 about that?
- 09 A. They stated the smoke was so
- 10 thick that they couldn't see.
- 11 Q. Did they indicate where that
- 12 might have been or just on their
- 13 journey out they encountered the
- 14 smoke?
- 15 A. Correct. That's correct.
- 16 Q. Anyone else that you may have
- 17 met up with? What did you do from
- 18 the time that you met up with Two
- 19 Section crew from that point? What
- 20 did you do?
- 21 A. We stayed there approximately,
- 22 I don't know, 14, 15 minutes. Fred
- 23 Horton, they'd ran, and Billy Howell.
- 24 They come back to here. And we came

25 back down here. Probably 10, 15

01	minutes there, we entered back over
02	to the longwall and we hung three
03	curtains.
04	Q. Okay. Let me change colors on
05	you here now. We done that in red.
06	Could you show me the path that you
07	took and went back in and about the
08	location of where you hung those
09	curtains?
10	A. From up here?
11	Q. Yeah. You can kindly draw
12	your green arrow right beside it and
13	show me your steps that you retraced,
14	to the best that your memory will let
15	you.
16	WITNESS COMPLIES
17	BY MR. BURKE:
18	Q. Okay. Now
19	A. I'm not sure exactly, because
20	of this I think it's right here.
21	Q. Okay. So exactly which one of
22	these entries did you hang the
23	curtains over? This is One, Two,
24	Three and Four. One being the mother
25	belt entry for the longwall belt.

- 01 A. This is the intake, it was
- 02 sealed. I hung a curtain here.
- 03 Q. That would be in the Number
- 04 Three entry?
- 05 A. Correct.
- 06 Q. So that's a check curtain
- 07 right there?
- 08 A. Yeah. And then there were
- 09 other curtains hung here. I didn't
- 10 see them, but I'm just going by what
- 11 they said. There was ---.
- 12 Q. So there were other curtains
- 13 there. What did you feasibly see
- 14 that night? The one in number three
- 15 that you hung?
- 16 A. Well, once I hung it, there
- 17 was smoke that you could see, but not
- 18 a lot.
- 19 Q. At this location, you did see
- 20 some smoke?
- 21 A. Correct.
- 22 Q. He's indicating on the map
- 23 that in between spad number 3289 and
- spad 3283 in the middle portion of
- 25 that block, thereabouts where you

01 hung your check curtain; is that

- 02 correct?
- 03 A. Correct.

- 04 Q. Okay. That you did see some
- 05 visible smoke. Could you describe
- 06 that? Was it thick smoke, light
- 07 smoke?
- 08 A. No. It was light smoke.
- 09 Q. Light smoke? And you could
- 10 actually physically smell the smoke
- 11 at that location, too, or just
- 12 visibly see it?
- 13 A. You could see it. You really
- 14 couldn't smell it.
- 15 Q. Okay. His steps that he
- 16 retraced to this point begin at spad
- 17 2504, where he met the Two Section
- 18 crew. He came down the Number Five
- 19 entry of the north mains back to spad
- 20 2495 through the double doors, turned
- 21 left at spad 3300, and proceeded
- 22 outby two crosscuts to hang the
- 23 curtain between spad 3289 and spad
- 24 3283, to the best of your memory?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 01 Q. Did they have a curtain over
- 02 the Number Four entry here?
- 03 A. To the best of my knowledge,
- 04 this intake would be sealed. I don't
- 05 remember.

- 06 Q. Okay. So basically all you
- 07 can testify to is that you physically
- 08 installed that check curtain right
- 09 there?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. Anyone else --- now,
- 12 from that point, did you see anybody
- 13 traveling toward the mother drive
- 14 from this location?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. No one at all?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. Okay. From the time that you
- 19 hung this check curtain and come
- 20 back, how did you come from that
- 21 point and what did you do?
- 22 A. We came the same way we went
- 23 in ---.
- 24 Q. You actually reversed your
- 25 path and came the exact way back

- 01 out ---
- 02 A. To the intake.
- 03 Q. --- to spad 2495 through the
- 04 double doors. And once you arrived
- 05 back to that point, what did you do
- 06 from that point on?
- 07 A. Probably stood around 10, 15
- 08 minutes. Fred Horton, the mine

- 09 foreman, wanted everybody out of the
- 10 mines except for bosses.
- 11 Q. So you evacuated the mine just
- 12 within ten minutes or so from that
- 13 point until you came back out?
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. Do you have any idea how many
- 16 people were with you at this time?
- 17 A. I think there were 20 maybe.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. Upper-teens.
- 20 Q. Upper-teens, in that area? Do

21 you remember which entry, whether it

- 22 had been Four or Five entry that you
- 23 traveled your manbuses? You traveled
- 24 the one adjacent to the stopping
- 25 line?

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A. If this is --- yeah. If this 01 is the belt entry, we traveled this 02 03 way here. Q. Okay. So in essence, you came 04 05 from this point and you traveled this 06 way and you evacuated the mine all 07 the way out? 80 A. Correct. 09 Q. Is that correct? So you

departed from spad 2492, which would

1	.1	be	in	the	Number	Four	entry.	That's

12 your main travel roadway, and you

13 exited the mine?

14 A. Correct.

Q. Okay. Appreciate that. Okay. 15 16 Let's see before we sit down. When 17 you hung the curtains in the Nine 18 headgate and when you saw the smoke, 19 what direction was the smoke coming? 20 Was it coming in towards you? Could 21 you see that it was backing up coming 22 toward you, the air coming towards 23 you?

24 A. I am --- really, I mean, you

25 could tell it was hovering. It

75

01 wasn't coming on us real fast or

02 nothing like that. Just smoke. It

03 was, I guess, in common air. I mean,

04 it wasn't ---.

05 Q. Okay. When you hung that

06 curtain, did you see any effect of

07 the movement of the curtain, which

08 way the curtain was wanting to move

09 or it was just pretty well still ---

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. --- when you hung it? Okay.

12 I appreciate that.

13 MR. BURKE:

- 14 Any other map
- 15 questions?
- 16 BY MR. BURKE:
- 17 Q. Now, would you have any idea
- 18 what direction the smoke was going at
- 19 the headgate? Did you have an
- 20 opportunity to maybe go back there?
- 21 Once you left this point, you didn't
- 22 go back to the headgate?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. Okay. All right. Well, I
- 25 appreciate that. Thank you. Very

01 good job.

02	I guess a question that stands
03	out in our minds, if you've got a
04	fire, it's approximately 1,650, 1,700
05	feet from where you were at to that
06	mother drive. And if you had a fire
07	on that mother drive, why would you
08	think that they wouldn't call you as
09	a crew to come down and help
10	extinguish that fire? Would you have
11	any idea into that, why they
12	wouldn't?
13	A. I have no idea.
14	Q. Kindly, a little bit in my
15	mind, I'm trying to picture this. As

16 th	e calls	come	in	and	as	you	hear	
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17 this conversation on the telephone,

18 did your buddies kind of gather

- 19 around with you and you was
- 20 expounding to them what was going on?
- 21 A. Yeah. Once that we was
- 22 informed if we encounter smoke to
- 23 come off the face and go to the
- 24 intake, the guys left the face and
- 25 come up to the headgate. And then we

- 01 all set there and just talked.
- 02 Q. Okay. Is there anything else
- 03 that you'd like to add to your
- 04 statement? I'm going to turn you
- 05 over to the gentleman from the West
- 06 Virginia State Office.
- 07 A. No. There's nothing else.
- 08 MR. BURKE:
- 09 Okay. Bill, do you all
- 10 want to question?
- 11 BY MR. TUCKER:
- 12 Q. Okay. Gary, I'm going to try
- 13 to just fill in a few gaps in my mind
- 14 here on what you've told us. And
- 15 we're probably going to be bouncing
- 16 around a little bit.
- 17 A. That's fine.
- 18 Q. So I just appreciate your

- 19 patience with me on this.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. Why did you leave the Aracoma
- 22 mine, and when did that happen?
- 23 A. For other employment?
- 24 Q. Yes.
- 25 A. I left approximately two weeks

01 ago. The reason being, there was rumor they was going to go on 12-hour 02 03 shifts seven days a week. They didn't know exactly who they had 04 05 working. And the longwall, you work 06 a lot of weekends. You have maybe 07 one weekend off every other month. I don't like to work weekends. And 80 basically, Coal River's a better 09 10 opportunity for me. 11 Q. Okay. What are your normal 12 duties as the headgate operator? A. Basically, keep the coal on 13 the belt, take out structure if 14 15 needed, grease the tailpiece, call 16 out a report every two hours, 17 approximately. 18 Q. Okay. On the 19th of January, 19 was the tailqate blocked on the second shift? 20

- 21 A. Yes. To my knowledge.
- 22 Q. As far as when you lost
- 23 communications, I mean, at what point
- 24 --- is that the time that you decided
- 25 --- or who made that decision that
- 79
- 01 your crew was going to leave the
- 02 section?

03	A. I don't know what time we lost
04	communication exactly. When I went
05	to call my report out approximately
06	ten minutes 'til 6:00, you know, I
07	yelled and yelled and there was no
08	phones whatsoever. Dave Runyon and
09	Jaime Adkins, the chief electrician
10	and the foreman, left the section.
11	And they was gone approximately five
12	minutes when the power knocked.
13	That's when we all, who was left
14	there, decided, hey, we need to
15	leave.
16	Q. So at that point, y'all were
17	all together pretty much?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. At what point did you become
20	aware that two men were unaccounted
21	for?
22	A. When we met Fred Horton at a
23	crosscut.

24 Q. So Fred Horton's the one that

80

25 told you that?

01	A. Yes.
02	Q. If you needed to if you
03	had a fire around the headgate area
04	and you needed to fight that fire, I
05	mean, what would you do yourself? I
06	mean, what's available for you?
07	A. There's fire extinguishers
08	available at the headgate. I mean,
09	plus, depending on the type of fire,
10	there's water. They have a water
11	system right.
12	Q. Do you know roughly how much
13	fire hose or do you know where the
14	fire hose is at on the headgate?
15	A. I can't say that I mean,
16	we had a washdown hose. I can't say
17	it was a fire hose. Roughly, I would
18	say probably 25 foot, maybe.
19	Q. Okay. So you're not aware of
20	a normal fire hose that you'd put a
21	nozzle on that would connect to
22	a water valve?
23	A. Nothing over a quarter-inch
24	hose or half-inch hose.
25	Q. Have you personally ever tried

- 01 to use fire hose at the mines ---
- 02 A. No.
- 03 Q. --- in a drill or anything to
- 04 connect to a fire valve?
- 05 A. No.
- 06 Q. Have you ever had any type of
- 07 fire drill where they went over and
- 08 demonstrated the firefighting
- 09 equipment?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. You mentioned that you'd heard
- 12 somebody on the phone make a comment
- 13 that --- about pulling the crew. Do
- 14 you remember who made that comment?
- 15 A. I can't say for sure. I just
- 16 --- there was several people on the
- 17 phone.
- 18 Q. Did you hear that conversation
- 19 on who called the Two Section?
- 20 A. It was --- whoever was telling
- 21 the dispatcher to get ahold of Two
- 22 Section and to remove them from the
- 23 section.
- 24 Q. Did you hear the dispatcher
- 25 call Two Section? Did you hear that

01 conversation?

02 A. I think by the time that

03	whomever was telling the dispatcher
04	that, that Two Section somebody
05	on the Two Section had become aware,
06	you know, that there was smoke down
07	towards where they was at. Or there
08	was a fire.
09	Q. Do you know who was having the
10	conversation from Two Section with
11	the dispatcher?
12	A. No.
13	Q. Or whoever was giving that
14	information?
15	A. No.
16	Q. So you didn't hear any
17	conversation from anybody to with
18	somebody on the Two Section crew?
19	A. Not that I could say directly.
20	I mean, I wouldn't know who it was on
21	the phone. Someone from Two Section
22	was speaking to the dispatcher. But
23	who it was, I don't know.
24	Q. Right. Do you know what they
25	told them?
01	A. I'm thinking somebody from Two
02	Section asked him where the fire was.
03	And that's when I think he explained
04	to them it's around the mother drive.

05	And then that was about all I heard.
06	Because once after that, they the
07	dispatcher might have told them to
08	come off the section.
09	Q. And if you could recall
10	anything that you heard on that
11	conversation, you know, it may be
12	helpful.
13	A. I don't know, like I said, who
14	it was, who he spoke with. But I'm
15	almost positive they did tell me to
16	go ahead and that there was
17	smoke, would be smoke or something to
18	that effect coming their way, go
19	ahead and come off the section.
20	Q. Do you have any idea about
21	what time that would have been?
22	A. 5:20, 5:30, somewhere through
23	there.
24	Q. And that's based on the watch
25	on the computer system?
01	A. Approximately, yeah.
02	Q. Okay. On the computer system
03	watch or clock, does it seem to be
04	pretty close? I mean, have you
05	noticed that it's pretty close to the
06	regular time of day?
07	A. Yeah. I know it's close with

08	the dispatcher's time. And like I
09	said, approximately maybe once every
10	other week an electrician would come
11	calibrate it.
12	Q. Do you know who that
13	electrician is that calibrates that?
14	A. Well, I can't I mean, I've
15	just had to do it myself. Jaime
16	Adkins, I've asked him several times
17	to come set the clock, which he did.
18	Q. Is that because it seemed to
19	be off or you just wanted to make
20	sure it's right?
21	A. Yes. It seemed to be off.
22	Q. Seemed to be off. And Jaime
23	Adkins, is he the electrician for the
24	longwall?
25	A. He was the chief electrician
01	on our crew.
02	Q. I think you'd mentioned that
03	around 5:05, the belts were off due
04	to smoke?
05	A. Yeah.
06	Q. From that point, how much time
07	do you think passed before Two
08	Section was called to come outside or
09	come off the section?

- 10 A. Maybe 20 minutes. It was 'cause --- I'm thinking it was 11 roughly 10 to 15 minutes after the 12 13 belts were shut off when Bryan said, you know, I have a fire, I've used 14 15 several fire extinguishers and I 16 can't get it out. 17 Q. Did the belt ever start back 18 after that? 19 A. No. 20 Q. Did you hear any discussion at 21 all when you came off the section 22 about different ways to attack the fire as far as fighting the fire? 23 24 A. No. 25 Q. It was never discussed about fighting it from the inby side 01 towards the longwall face? 02 03 A. Not with us. It may have been with some bosses, but not with us. 04 05 Q. You never heard any 06 discussion? 07 A. No. 80 Q. Did you ever hear any 09 discussion about applying water to the fire? 10 11 A. There was something mentioned
- 12 about a fire hose wouldn't reach it.

	Q. Any problems with the water or
14	did you hear any discussion about it?
15	A. No problems. But I just I
16	did hear that there was the fire
17	hose wasn't long enough to reach it.
18	Q. In your notes, do you recall
19	putting anything there pertaining to
20	the fighting of the fire or any
21	particular notes about the fire on
22	the 19th?
23	A. No. The only notes I kept was
24	what specifically happened on the
25	longwall, and downtime analysis.
01	Q. You mentioned there was
02	another attorney who mentioned about
03	going ahead and taking your notebook
04	once they became aware that you had
05	it. Do you know who that attorney
06	was?
07	A. He was working with Heath.
08	I'm not sure who he was.
09	Q. Would it have been Dave Hardy?
10	A. I'm not sure.
10 11	<ul><li>A. I'm not sure.</li><li>Q. Do you remember what he looked</li></ul>
11	Q. Do you remember what he looked

- 15 Because he wasn't --- during the
- 16 interview, he wasn't in there 'til
- 17 right at the end. He came down and
- 18 jotted some notes down. And that was
- 19 it. He just came in at the end.
- 20 Q. As far as you know today, who
- 21 has your notebook?
- 22 A. Heath.
- 23 Q. Okay. Do you remember who
- 24 made a comment about the hose not
- 25 being long enough or having a problem

- 01 with the fire hose?
- 02 A. I believe it was Bryan Cabell.
- 03 Q. If you had it to do over,
- 04 would you have left the longwall when
- 05 you heard the communications --- the
- 06 initial communication about a fire at
- 07 your mother drive? Or anything you'd
- 08 have done different?
- 09 A. No. I wouldn't have done
- 10 nothing different, no.
- 11 Q. One other thing to clear up,
- 12 if you would. On your primary
- 13 escapeway, is that different from
- 14 your travelway that you go in and out
- 15 of the mines each day?
- 16 Q. We travel the intake going to
- 17 the section. But once we get at the

- 18 crosscut, we don't travel the intake.
- 19 I'm not sure exactly where it splits
- 20 off. But ---.
- 21 A. When you say you travel the
- 22 intake, do you consider that --- is
- 23 that a travelway, or do you consider
- 24 that as your primary escapeway?
- 25 A. It's our primary escapeway,
- 89

- 01 the way we traveled in.
- 02 Q. The way you traveled in?
- 03 A. Approximately. I mean, there
- 04 would be a few cuts back and forth.
- 05 But we wouldn't be in there.
- 06 MR. TUCKER:
- 07 That's all I have at
- 08 this time. I appreciate it.
- 09 A. Okay.
- 10 MR. BURKE:
- 11 Thank you, Bill.
- 12 BY MR. BURKE:
- 13 Q. I've got a few more and I
- 14 promise I won't wear your patience
- 15 thin.
- 16 A. Okay. That's fine.
- 17 Q. Did you overhear any
- 18 conversations on the phone from
- 19 anybody from Two Section? Did they

- 20 say where's the fire located? Did
- 21 you hear anybody ask specifically
- 22 where that was located?
- 23 A. I'm sure there was
- 24 conversation of that sort. I'm not
- 25 --- I can't say for sure exactly what
- 90
- 01 was said. But between somebody from
- 02 Two Section and a dispatcher, there
- 03 was a conversation of the fire.
- 04 Q. Okay. And do you recollect
- 05 anyone in particular that you may
- 06 have recognized as far as a name?
- 07 A. No.
- 08 Q. Okay. Have you ever had to
- 09 evacuate the longwall section or the
- 10 mine for any reason?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Never?
- 13 A. Never.
- 14 Q. Have you ever heard the
- 15 dispatcher call in that they had a
- 16 specific CO alert or an alarm at a
- 17 location that someone needed to
- 18 address?
- 19 A. During the vacation.
- 20 Q. During that time frame?
- 21 A. That was the only other time.
- 22 Q. Okay. I guess one thing that

23 bears in my mind, if someone tells me

24 that just a few hundred feet outby

25 me, that there's a fire, and they

- 01 can't get the fire out, why hang
- 02 around? I mean, did you ever really
- 03 think that you personally or your
- 04 crew on that longwall would be in
- 05 danger as a result of this?
- 06 A. No. Not during the time.
- 07 Because we --- back on Eight
- 08 headgate, they had had a --- had a
- 09 bearing catch fire. I mean, it took
- 10 several fire extinguishers before
- 11 they could get it out.
- 12 Q. And that was on the previous
- 13 longwall panel that you mined before
- 14 this one?
- 15 A. Yeah. The previous panel,
- 16 yeah.
- 17 Q. Do you remember about when
- 18 that might have been?
- 19 A. It was towards the end of the
- 20 panel. Probably June, July.
- 21 Q. Of 2005?
- 22 A. 2005, yeah.
- 23 Q. Okay. Did you overhear any
- 24 conversations at that time what was

25 going on, the specifics about that,

particular? 01 02 A. You mean ---? 03 Q. The bearing, what that ---? 04 A. The bearing, I talked to the 05 electrician who put it out. Because 06 we was up there working at the time. 07 And he went down --- I think someone 80 who was running the headgate, I'm not 09 sure, seen it. And then Bucky 10 Sargent (phonetic) went and put the 11 fire out, him and Brian Simkins 12 (phonetic). 13 Q. Okay. And what was that 14 bearing located on? Was that on the 15 stage loading ---? A. The storage unit. 16 17 Q. The storage unit? So that 18 would have --- would that be the same storage unit that is in use now? 19 20 A. I don't think so. 21 Q. Okay. So it would be a 22 different unit? 23 A. A different unit, yeah. 24 Q. Okay. If the tailgate side of the longwall's blocked, and then 25

01 there's a fire down at the mother

02	drive, is it a common practice or do
03	you think it might be a little bit
04	odd just to kindly wait around and
05	see if they're going to get the fire
06	out? Myself, I've got rabbit blood.
07	And I don't care to tell you, if
08	someone hollers up and tells me
09	you've got a fire, I'm out of there.
10	A. Yeah.
11	Q. And I just can't understand
12	you know, I guess maybe I'm a
13	chicken, is what I'm trying to say,
14	literally. But I wouldn't stand
15	around and say, wait, you know, until
16	this thing gets out of control. Did
17	that ever enter your mind that maybe
18	at some point in time you might
19	really be in danger?
20	A. No. Really, I may have had,
21	like I said, small fires. And we
22	didn't know to the extent how big it
23	was until we met with Fred Horton.
24	Q. Okay. In your mind, just off
25	the top of your mind, since you've
01	been there a year, about how many
02	fires would you say that they may or
03	may not have had at this particular

- 04 mine?
- 05 A. The only two that I know of,

06 besides the one that happened on the

07 19th, would have been the one during

- 08 vacation and then the one on the
- 09 Eight headgate.
- 10 Q. Okay. So that's the two that
- 11 you're looking at?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. That one back on Eight
- 14 headgate, you said that was about
- 15 June?
- 16 A. Approximately June.
- 17 Q. Approximately June of 2005?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. How long was your belts down?
- 20 How long did they say that it took to
- 21 extinguish that fire?
- 22 A. I don't remember. I know
- 23 there was probably three or four fire
- 24 extinguishers used.
- 25 Q. Okay.

95

01 A. Because after it happened, I

02 went up there. And I think we had

- 03 --- maybe one or two people might
- 04 have stayed up there to make sure it
- 05 wouldn't catch fire again.
- 06 Q. Okay. So everything went back

- 07 to normal and you started producing
- 08 coal again once they got that fire
- 09 extinguished?
- 10 A. Correct.

11 Q. Okay. Going back to that

12 night of January the 19th, when you

13 all finally made the decision to

14 leave the longwall headgate, who gave

- 15 that order? Who told you all to
- 16 leave?

17 A. Really --- when we left the

- 18 section or left from the cut-through?
- 19 Q. When you actually left the
- 20 longwall headgate, the section.
- 21 A. We all come to the agreement
- 22 to leave. And once we got to the
- 23 emergency run, the foreman was on his
- 24 way down to us to say, hey, let's go.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 01 A. So I guess you could say he
- 02 really made the decision. But we all
- 03 come to agreement.
- 04 Q. So you guys, the five or six
- 05 of you that were working on the
- 06 longwall, I think you said there was
- 07 about six of you up there that night,
- 08 six or eight, somewhere ---?

- 09 A. There was six of us, yeah.
- 10 Q. Okay. You all were just
- 11 standing around and listening on the
- 12 phone, waiting for orders of what to
- 13 do. Was your foreman up there with
- 14 you or had he gone outby to
- 15 investigate?
- 16 A. Once we lost communications,
- 17 he went outby, he and the chief
- 18 electrician, to see what was going
- 19 on.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. And then, like I said, five,
- 22 maybe ten minutes later, we lost
- 23 power. So that's when we all --- the
- 24 ones that was left decided to leave.
- 25 Q. Okay. And just standing

- 97
- 01 around in that casual conversation,
- 02 now I'm going back to that chicken
- 03 thing again, did anybody say, you
- 04 know, I think we ought to get out of
- 05 here? Did anybody ever say anything
- 06 along that line?
- 07 A. No. We were, you know, joking
- 08 and carrying on. And the comment was
- 09 mentioned, hey, this might be bigger
- 10 than what we think.
- 11 Q. Yeah.

- 12 A. You know, but nobody really
- 13 --- nobody thought, you know what I'm
- 14 saying, nobody would think it'd
- 15 happen to us.
- 16 Q. Yeah. Just one of those
- 17 things that you really didn't
- 18 understand the gravity of the
- 19 situation?
- 20 A. Exactly.
- 21 Q. Yeah. Okay. Do you know
- 22 which way your water --- I guess your
- 23 water lines, you've got two different
- 24 sources of water for that longwall.
- 25 Do you have one source that runs your
- 98
- 01 actual longwall face and then you've
- 02 got another source, or is it all one
- 03 basic water source that runs that
- 04 whole line?
- 05 A. It's all one basic water
- 06 source.
- 07 Q. Do you know which way that
- 08 that water comes into the longwall?
- 09 A. Yeah. It comes in from behind
- 10 the wall. It comes in like right
- 11 here.
- 12 Q. Okay. Could you come up on
- 13 this map? I promised I wouldn't let

- 14 you do that again.
- 15 A. It doesn't ---.
- 16 Q. It doesn't show it?
- 17 A. That map doesn't cover it.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. It comes to this crosscut
- 20 here.
- 21 Q. Okay. It's on the first
- 22 longwall cut-through. And there's no
- 23 physical way to make out the spad
- 24 numbers. But that would be ---
- 25 counting from the longwall

01 cut-through that you actually 02 traveled through to get into the main 03 --- north main's intake, you're 04 talking 19 crosscuts outby to the 05 Number One entry of that Number One cut-through. Which entry, at One, 06 07 Two, or Three, does that water line 08 come in? A. I'm not sure which one it 09 10 comes in. 11 Q. That is where your water 12 source comes from, though? A. Correct. 13 Q. From that Number One 14 15 cut-through. Okay. Thank you, Gary. I didn't want to get you up and down. 16

17 A. That's okay.

18	Q. Had anyone informed you or had
19	you been over there yourself to
20	understand that the tailgate side of
21	the longwall was blocked?
22	A. Yeah. It had been blocked for
23	a while. I don't know exactly when.
24	But I remember they I think there
25	was something said, even. Because I
01	think they may have been fined over
02	the rescuers not being on the face.
03	They need to be in But finally,
04	after that, they did get rescuers on
05	the face. It had been at least a
06	month, if maybe not longer.
07	Q. So that tailgate had been
08	blocked for nearly a month on that
09	particular side?
10	A. Uh-huh (yes). Approximately a
11	month, yeah.
12	Q. About a month?
13	A. I mean, you might, you know,
14	cut a break and it not be blocked.
15	But you know, it would fall right
16	back in.
17	Q. So you were having, more or
18	less, roof problems on that tailgate

19 side, and as you would cut out and

20 snake your longwall back in, it would

21 fall on the tailgate side?

22 A. I wasn't down there. I can't

23 say it'd fall out as soon as you cut

24 through, as soon as you'd punch out.

25 But I was under the assumption that

101

01 that's the way it was.

02	Q. Okay. So you apparently had
03	some bad roof on that end of the mine
04	there. Okay. All right. Just a few
05	more questions here. Have you ever
06	received any training in the mine
07	evacuation and firefighting program
08	they had in place there at the mine?
09	Has anyone ever trained you, in the
10	event of emergency, what to do?
11	A. No. I mean, the escapeways
12	was discussed. But other than that,
13	nothing.
14	Q. Well, in all the conversations
15	that maybe you overheard on the
16	telephone, did you specifically hear
17	someone tell the men on Two Section
18	to get out, you've got a fire and
19	smoke's coming your way? Or was it
20	
	all pretty much speculation?

22 Q. Did you actually hear someone

23 tell those guys to get out, that

- 24 there was a problem?
- 25 A. I can't say I actually heard

- 01 someone. But I did hear them, you
- 02 know, speaking with the dispatcher,
- 03 somebody, about leaving the section.
- 04 I can't say that I heard exactly who
- 05 said it or what was even said.
- 06 Q. Okay. Did you have a CO alarm
- 07 of any kind on that longwall belt up
- 08 there at your headgate? Anything to
- 09 indicate that you might have had a CO
- 10 problem? A buildup there when that
- 11 fire occurred?
- 12 A. To my knowledge, no.
- 13 Q. Okay. Have you ever, ever ---
- 14 have they ever had a CO alarm of any
- 15 kind there?
- 16 A. On the longwall belt?
- 17 Q. On the longwall belt.
- 18 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 19 Q. As you retreat on that
- 20 longwall panel, what do you do with
- 21 your water lines? How do they extend
- 22 that? Because since it comes
- 23 through, as you speculated, there on

- 24 the first cut-through, and as the
- 25 longwall progressively gets closer to

- 01 the mother drive, do they continually
- 02 add joints of water line to that to
- 03 get your water?
- 04 A. Yes.
- 05 Q. What is that? A six-inch
- 06 line, four-inch line?
- 07 A. No. I'm thinking it's
- 08 eight-inch.
- 09 Q. Eight-inch?
- 10 A. I believe it's eight-inch. It
- 11 might be six. But I know it's bigger
- 12 than four. I'm thinking it's eight.
- 13 Q. Okay. Maybe you would know
- 14 something about this or maybe not.
- 15 But if the power goes off, what does
- 16 that do to your water?
- 17 A. It kills the pumps.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you have any idea
- 19 where those pumps are located?
- 20 A. We have a pump at break 22.
- 21 Q. Break 22?
- 22 A. On the main entry.
- 23 Q. That would be on the north
- 24 mains?
- 25 A. It's roughly ---.

- 01 Q. Okay. Here's your box cut
- 02 where you come in.
- 03 A. We have a pump roughly through
- 04 here, in this area.
- 05 Q. Okay. He's indicating that
- 06 that would be around the Five
- 07 tailgate area, somewhere between Five
- 08 tailgate and Five headgate ---
- 09 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. --- on our escapeway map that
- 11 we have on the table. We cannot
- 12 determine what spad numbers are
- 13 there. But that is basically where
- 14 you're saying your water source comes
- 15 from?
- 16 A. Yeah. Right. There's a pump.
- 17 And the reason the pump is there is
- 18 the fact of getting the water up the
- 19 hill. They was having trouble with
- 20 water going up the hill.
- 21 Q. So they needed the pump to
- 22 facilitate the pressure, I guess, a
- 23 booster pump, more or less, is what
- 24 that is.
- 25 A. Right.

01 Q. To give you more pressure.

02 Have you heard anybody speculate what

03 may have caused this fire, through
---------------------------------------

04 your conversations on the phone?

05 A. On the phone, no.

06 Q. Anybody out in the public that

07 may have worked at Aracoma Mine, has

08 anyone ever come forth and said,

09 well, you know, this is what we think

10 done it? Have you ever ---?

11 A. After the fact, I mean, you're

12 going to hear so much stuff. I mean,

13 it's speculation. They said that,

14 you know, the motor didn't stop. I

15 mean, it was just --- you heard

16 everything it could have possibly

17 been.

18 Q. Yeah. A lot of rumors.

19 A. Yeah. That's all it was, was

20 rumors. I mean, because unless they

21 know for a fact, I mean, it's ---.

22 Q. Have you ever seen anybody

23 with a handheld instrument or any

24 type of detection instrument on the

25 longwall to monitor for CO? Did

106

01 anybody do it that night? Did 02 anybody pull out a handheld device 03 and take a gas test there with a 04 multi-gas detector to determine if 05 you all were in a safe atmosphere?

<ul> <li>know. I mean, because I know they</li> <li>take the readings down on the face.</li> </ul>	
_	
0 $0$ The the event of an event	
09 Q. In the event of an emergency,	
10 and you say you got those six guys	or
11 so that worked with you, each of	
12 those guys inevitably would have a	
13 task to do in the event of an	
14 emergency. Did you have a specific	!
15 task that maybe you were assigned t	.0
16 do if something were to happen?	
17 A. On the gate box itself,	
18 explains, you know, your job title,	
19 what your job responsibility would	
20 be.	
21 Q. That's good. What was your	
22 specific responsibility, you as a	
23 person? What would you do?	
24 A. Maintain communications.	
25 Q. So you were the communications	
01 guy? You were the lifeline to the	
02 outside?	
03 A. Correct.	
04 Q. You done the communications.	
05 Going back to the night of the fire	,
06 and I know we're bouncing around a	
07 little bit, have you heard anyone	

08	state that night that you was	
09	listening on the phone and talking	
10	back and forth to people, that they	
11	were having problems getting the	
12	water on or getting the hoses	
13	connected to the fire hydrants? Did	
14	you hear anything of that nature?	
15	A. No. The only problems that I	
16	was aware of that I'd heard was the	
17	fact that not enough water hose. I	
18	mean, that was the only thing I'd	
19	heard.	
20	Q. So they didn't have enough	
21	firefighting hose to reach the	
22	destination they needed?	
23	A. Correct.	
24	Q. Okay. Do you remember who may	
25	have stated that?	
		108
01	A. I believe it was Bryan Cabell.	
02	Q. Bryan Cabell. Okay. Have you	
03	ever heard or known anything about a	
04	belt misalignment on that dolly on	
05	that longwall storage unit? Have	
06	they ever had any problem	
07	specifically out of that that you	
08	know of?	
09	A. Maybe back October, September.	
10	There was a dolly that had raked.	

11	Actually, it just slid back is all it
12	was. And I went and helped the belt
13	man, you know, chain winch it back
14	up. But other than that, I had not
15	heard nothing since then. And they
16	stated, you know, they believed the
17	smoke was coming from the belt
18	rubbing the dolly.
19	Q. Okay. At that particular time
20	back in October or whenever that was?
21	A. In October, yeah, there was
22	one that I had knowledge of, had
23	wrecked. I helped, you know, work on
24	it. And then as of the 19th, they
25	speculated they just had a dolly
25	speculated they just had a dolly
25 01	speculated they just had a dolly wreck and that's where the smoke was
01	wreck and that's where the smoke was
01 02	wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from.
01 02 03	wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify
01 02 03 04	wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify that on the 19th, that they had a
01 02 03 04 05	<pre>wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify that on the 19th, that they had a dolly that wrecked?</pre>
01 02 03 04 05 06	<pre>wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify that on the 19th, that they had a dolly that wrecked? A. They assumed. I mean, I heard</pre>
01 02 03 04 05 06 07	<pre>wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify that on the 19th, that they had a dolly that wrecked? A. They assumed. I mean, I heard  I mean, they thought that's what</pre>
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	<pre>wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify that on the 19th, that they had a dolly that wrecked? A. They assumed. I mean, I heard  I mean, they thought that's what it was.</pre>
01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10	<pre>wreck and that's where the smoke was coming from. Q. Okay. So they did specify that on the 19th, that they had a dolly that wrecked? A. They assumed. I mean, I heard  I mean, they thought that's what it was. Q. Okay.</pre>

13	point in time that might listen to
14	this, they don't understand what
15	we're talking about. So in us
16	old coal miners a-talking. Talk to
17	me about what that dolly is and what
18	the function of that is. What is the
19	dolly that we're talking about?
20	A. A dolly just basically keeps
21	your belt in line on the storage
22	unit. It keeps it from running one
23	side to the other.
24	Q. Okay. Have you ever heard
25	anyone talk or complain about having
01	problems keeping that belt in line?
02	Did it want to drift from one side to
03	the other? I guess we'd call it
04	training the belt, where I come from.
05	A. No. Even on the splices, you
06	know, as they'd come to the
07	tailpiece, it wasn't something I'd
08	have to watch once the longwall
09	pushed. You know, I'd set my
10	tailpiece and that was it. It would
11	I never had to worry about coal
12	spilling off or nothing.
13	Q. Good. Can you ever remember
14	any vendors or supply company, such
15	as Continental Belt Conveyor Company

- 16 or anyone of that nature coming and
- 17 having to physically work or do any
- 18 work around that mother drive for any
- 19 reason?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Can't remember anything of
- 22 that nature?
- 23 A. (Indicates no).
- 24 Q. Okay. Who told you in the
- 25 event of an emergency that you would

- 01 be responsible for manning the
- 02 communications? Was that your
- 03 foreman or a management person?
- 04 A. No. It states on the gate
- 05 box. Like I said, there was a ---
- 06 it's just basically a sign. It
- 07 states what, you know, your position
- 08 is, what you do.
- 09 Q. Okay. So they've got an
- 10 actual sign there that tells each man
- 11 that's working there what he needs to
- 12 do in the event of an emergency?
- 13 A. They did. I mean, I've looked
- 14 at it so many times. I assume it's
- 15 still there.
- 16 Q. Okay. Just a few more
- 17 questions and I'll be done and maybe

18	Bill will have some follow-ups.
19	After the fire, was you aware of a
20	meeting of any kind that the company
21	held at the Holden Grade School?
22	A. Several days later. I know
23	they had a meeting. I didn't I
24	worked that evening. I didn't go.
25	Q. Okay. Did they specify to you

01	in any way where you were working,
02	what the content of that meeting was,
03	what they were talking about or the
04	nature of it in any way?
05	A. From what I understand, it was
06	basically what they'd explained to us
07	about, you know, they needed
08	volunteers to work, everybody's going
09	to get paid a certain amount of hours
10	per that week, you know. And if they
11	call, please answer your phone,
12	basically, they need you.
13	Q. Okay. After the fire and
14	
	after it was all said and done, did
15	after it was all said and done, did the company, any management official
15 16	
	the company, any management official
16	the company, any management official or any of the attorneys meet with you
16 17	the company, any management official or any of the attorneys meet with you in any way to discuss what you knew

- 21 Q. Okay. Did the attorneys meet
- 22 with you personally?
- 23 A. Yeah. They called me in.
- 24 Q. Okay. Could you remember
- 25 about when that was that they held
- 113

- 01 that meeting with you?
- 02 A. The Thursday after the fire.
- 03 Q. Okay. That would have been
- 04 the Thursday after the fire ---
- 05 A. Right.
- 06 Q. --- on the 19th. Would you
- 07 care to discuss what they asked you?
- 08 A. Basically they just asked me
- 09 questions like you're asking me. And
- 10 they wanted to know the times, you
- 11 know, the times, you know, from what
- 12 time the belt was off, this and that.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. And then that's when I
- 15 informed them, you know --- well,
- 16 they asked how I knew the exact
- 17 times. And I told them in my little
- 18 notebook I kept.
- 19 Q. Okay. So you kept some pretty
- 20 good records, apparently, then?
- 21 Pretty close?
- 22 A. Close enough, yeah.

23	Q. Okay. Do you ever, as a crew
24	on the longwall section, have safety
25	talks up there at the stage loader?
01	Do you ever the foremen ever just
02	say, point out this and say, you're
03	the communication guy and you do this
04	and you do that. Does he ever really
05	discuss what your duties are in the
06	event of an emergency?
07	A. No.
08	Q. Never does
09	A. No.
10	Q discuss anything along
11	that line. I've just got a couple
12	more questions. On the belt, and
13	I've walked that belt after the fact
14	and I've looked at it and went all
15	the way to the headgate and came back
16	out a couple occasions I've had to
17	look at that. Have you ever seen any
18	problem with that belt on the very
19	edges of the belt, like it was
20	rubbing something?
21	A. Yeah. The past, probably, two
22	or three days before, because I was
23	off the two days before the fire,
24	that week, there was several flappers
25	that I had to shut the belt off and

- 01 cut off.
- 02 Q. Trim?
- 03 A. Yeah.
- 04 Q. And flappers, define that.
- 05 A. Just pieces of belt that was
- 06 ripped on the edge.
- 07 Q. Okay. So the belt had been
- 08 tearing and you had to physically
- 09 stop the belt to cut those flappers,
- 10 you call them, off?
- 11 A. Correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. Have you had the
- 13 opportunity --- and for the court
- 14 reporter's sake, I'll demonstrate
- 15 this. The belt is in cradles. And
- 16 that belt kindly runs on those
- 17 cradles in that position. And you're
- 18 looking --- it's cradled to the outer
- 19 edge on the walkway side of the belt.
- 20 Have you ever had an opportunity to
- 21 look and see how damaged that outer
- 22 edge of that belt really was?
- 23 A. Yeah. There's sections of it
- 24 that, I mean, it's almost cut clean
- 25 through. So approximately about an

- 02 Q. So there were several physical
- 03 locations on that belt that you could
- 04 see the damage?
- 05 A. Correct.
- 06 Q. And on the offside of that
- 07 belt, you call it the tight side, if
- 08 you're looking at that belt, on this
- 09 side, it looked like a jagged knife
- 10 had cut portions of the belt. Was
- 11 you aware of that?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And you could see that, too?
- 14 A. That was where the flappers
- 15 was cut off of, was the offside.
- 16 Q. On the offside. Do you have
- 17 any idea what might cause that?
- 18 Anything that bears in your mind? It
- 19 was running through from the
- 20 tailpiece --- out of the stage loader
- 21 through the tailpiece and outby.
- 22 A. Correct.
- 23 Q. So you didn't have any
- 24 physical problems there at the
- 25 longwall face.

- 01 A. No. Nothing on the headgate
- 02 end. Nothing on the face.
- 03 Q. Okay. So the apparent
- 04 problem, whatever was rubbing the

- 05 belt, had to be outby the point where
- 06 you were working?
- 07 A. Correct.
- 08 Q. Did you ever have an
- 09 opportunity to go down to the mother
- 10 drive and look at anything?
- 11 A. Not at the time. I'd been to
- 12 the mother drive once or twice, but
- 13 it'd been months before.
- 14 Q. Okay. I've got a couple more,
- 15 and I promise, I'm going to let you
- 16 go.
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. You've never actually, since
- 19 the fact --- since the fire, did you
- 20 get a chance to go down and look at
- 21 the damage after the fact?
- 22 A. Not to the mother drive. I
- 23 went behind the mother drive in --- I
- 24 guess it'd be the next break inby
- 25 towards two section, and helped

- 01 support the top.
- 02 Q. Okay.
- 03 A. With those water jacks.
- 04 Q. Okay.
- 05 A. Well, not --- we didn't use
- 06 the water jacks. The water jacks, I

07	think, were set down alongside the
08	mother drive. What we used was just
09	the Heinzmann jacks and the beams.
10	Q. And the beams. So you were on
11	that crew that done that?
12	A. Yeah.
13	Q. Did you ever have any
14	knowledge from the Number Seven
15	tailpiece the extension going toward
16	Number Ten headgate? Was you aware
17	at any point in time when they were
18	doing that construction project to
19	install that new 72-inch belt up
20	through there? Did you have any
21	knowledge of that, that they were
22	working on that area down there?
23	A. No.
24	Q. Apparently, you never went to
25	that part of it?
01	A. No. Never had to.
02	Q. You walked through the
03	cut-through and come up that way and
04	you were never down in that part.
05	Okay. I guess the question I want to
06	ask you may seem a little dumb. But
07	in your opinion, you worked in the
08	mines about a year. How do you like
09	working in the mines?

- 10 A. It's better than I thought it
- 11 would be when I first entered. I
- 12 mean, it's a good job.
- 13 Q. Do you enjoy working in the
- 14 mines?
- 15 A. Yeah. I don't dread waking up
- 16 and going to work.
- 17 Q. Do you think, looking back,
- 18 now that you've quit Aracoma Coal
- 19 Company, do you think that was a safe
- 20 mine to work in?
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. Did they stress safety values?
- 23 A. I can't say as much as
- 24 possibly should have been. But they
- 25 were --- it was fairly safe.

- 01 Q. Did you have any negative
- 02 comments about the Aracoma Mine, that
- 03 maybe they should have done
- 04 something, in your opinion, that they
- 05 didn't do?
- 06 A. No.
- 07 Q. What do you think, in your
- 08 opinion, could have been done to
- 09 prevent this accident from happening?
- 10 Tough question.
- 11 A. Yeah. I really don't know. I

- 12 mean to prevent the fire or to
- 13 prevent the ---?
- 14 Q. To prevent the fire.
- 15 A. I really don't know. I mean,
- 16 I'm no belt man. I don't know
- 17 exactly what went on at the mother
- 18 drive. I don't ---. I'd say they
- 19 needed more belt men than just what
- 20 they had working. I know that.
- 21 Because the guys would have to run,
- 22 you know, from this one here to
- 23 there. It'd usually take them
- 24 several minutes to get there.
- 25 Q. Did you specifically have a

01 lot of downtime on your belts? 02 A. In the past, we had. Lately we hadn't, but in the past we had. 03 04 Q. What do you think, in your 05 opinion, could have been done to 06 prevent Mr. Hatfield and Mr. Bragg 07 from losing their lives that night? 08 A. I don't know. I mean, I 09 believe --- in my heart, I believe they panicked. But you know, I don't 10 know exactly. I believe they were 11 12 put in a situation they never thought 13 they would be in. 14 Q. In your opinion, do you think

- 15 that they notified Two Section in a
- 16 timely manner quick enough to get
- 17 them out?
- 18 A. I believe so, yeah.
- 19 MR. BURKE:
- 20 You think so. Okay.
- 21 Bill, do you have anything to
- 22 follow up on?
- 23 MR. TUCKER:
- 24 I have a few.
- 25 BY MR. TUCKER:

- 01 Q. Going back to the water just
- 02 for a little bit, have you ever had
- 03 any water pressure problems on the
- 04 longwall?
- 05 A. Getting water to the longwall
- 06 or just from the mule train down to
- 07 the face?
- 08 Q. Getting water down the face.
- 09 A. Maybe a week or two before, we
- 10 wasn't getting enough pressure to
- 11 keep everything running. There
- 12 wasn't nothing. It was the fact that
- 13 the pump needed turned on, actually,
- 14 was what it was.
- 15 Q. Just a matter of turning ---
- 16 somebody forgot to turn the pump on?

- 17 A. There was --- yeah. Well, I
- 18 guess we'd advanced so far up the
- 19 hill. Because we hadn't been using
- 20 the pump at break 22. And then they
- 21 needed it turned on.
- 22 Q. So how's the water supplied on
- 23 the monorail?
- 24 A. It comes from the mule train.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 01 A. And four, seven --- I think
- 02 three return hoses and four
- 03 freshwater hoses is how it is.
- 04 Q. How long is the monorail
- 05 system?
- 06 A. It's several breaks. I can't
- 07 say for sure. But it's several
- 08 breaks.
- 09 Q. How many hours per day does
- 10 that longwall operate?
- 11 A. I'd say 16 hours a day.
- 12 Q. Is it idle on the ---
- 13 A. Third shift.
- 14 Q. --- third shift?
- 15 A. Third shift.
- 16 Q. Does it normally run six days
- 17 a week, seven days a week?
- 18 A. Seven days a week.
- 19 Q. Seven days? Okay. On the

- 20 fire you talked about on the eight
- 21 headgate and you said it had taken
- 22 them three or four fire extinguishers
- 23 to put out, did you hear any
- 24 discussion from the guys that fought
- 25 that fire as far as how long or

- 01 anything about the flames involved in
- 02 that particular fire?
- 03 A. The comment was made the
- 04 flames were reaching the roof. And
- 05 at the cutout at the mother drive,
- 06 it's probably 20, 25 foot high.
- 07 Q. So it's a pretty good fire?
- 08 A. Yeah.
- 09 Q. Do you know if they applied
- 10 water to that particular fire or did
- 11 they just use ---?
- 12 A. I think they just used fire
- 13 extinguishers. I can't say for sure,
- 14 but ---.
- 15 Q. Right. As far as your
- 16 longwall belt at the mother drive,
- 17 have you ever been given any
- 18 instructions as far as turning that
- 19 belt off? Is that something you have
- 20 to get permission to do or ---?
- 21 A. No. If I feel there's

22	something wrong with their belt, I
23	mean, I had the switch right there.
24	I'd turn it off. It's basically at
25	my discretion.
01	Q. And you've never given any
02	instructions along those lines as far
03	as whether to turn it off, not turn
04	it off or anything like that?
05	A. No. No.
06	Q. Okay. When Mr. Burke was
07	talking to you about, you know, some
08	of the things maybe you've heard at
09	the mines and like you mentioned. We
10	know a lot of times you hear a lot of
11	different discussion. But you said
12	you'd heard some discussion maybe
13	that the belt motor didn't stop.
14	A. Yeah.
15	Q. Could you elaborate on it a
16	little bit as to exactly what maybe
17	the best that you can remember
18	the conversation about that?
19	A. From what I was told, from
20	what I heard, it was basically
21	the belt kept knocking the breaker
22	that day, supposedly.
23	Q. On the dayshift?
24	A. On the dayshift. So they

25 couldn't --- so the dayshift said, it

01	just continues to knock the breaker,
02	knock the breaker. And the only
03	thing I was told was they fixed it.
04	Q. When they said they fixed it,
05	what did that mean to you?
06	A. To me? Well, I mean, I
07	couldn't say for sure. To me, it was
08	bridged out. But to say for sure, I
09	don't know.
10	Q. All right. Have you heard
11	that terminology used about that
12	motor, that somebody made a comment
13	that it was, in fact, bridged out?
14	A. No.
15	Q. Or when they said they fixed
16	it, that's just kind of what it means
17	to you?
18	A. They just said that it was
19	basically it had knocked the
20	breaker several times that day and
21	they'd fixed it.
22	Q. We was talking about the
23	safety attitude at the mines. Do you
24	think that production is stressed
25	more than safety or how do you think

- 01 that fits in?
- 02 A. No. I don't think production
- 03 is stressed more than safety would
- 04 be. That's my opinion.
- 05 Q. Right. If you were to lose
- 06 communication to the outside, how do
- 07 you communicate with the people on
- 08 the longwall face?
- 09 A. We have a different phone
- 10 system.
- 11 Q. Have you had any problems in
- 12 the past with the communication
- 13 system to the outside?
- 14 A. Not that would last for ---
- 15 no. I mean, a lot of times, you
- 16 know, you could barely hear them,
- 17 they could barely hear you, static in
- 18 the lines. But nothing like just no
- 19 communications whatsoever.
- 20 Q. Not like you totally lost
- 21 communication?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. So to the best that you can
- 24 remember, you've not been in that
- 25 situation as far as if you were to

- 01 lose communications to the outside,
- 02 what would you do?
- 03 A. I'm sure we'd shut it down and

- 04 try to, you know, find out the
- 05 problem. We also had another phone
- 06 located at the mule train, in case we
- 07 lost communication. Just to the
- 08 section or from the mule train out,
- 09 you know.
- 10 MR. TUCKER:
- 11 Okay. That's all I
- 12 have. I appreciate it again.
- 13 A. Okay.
- 14 BY MR. BURKE:
- 15 Q. I promise ---. Who actually
- 16 told you that --- whether it was
- 17 speculation or truth, that that
- 18 breaker was dropping out down there
- 19 at the mother drive? Define that.
- 20 Was it the breaker on the belt motor
- 21 itself, something in the starter box,
- 22 or ---?
- 23 A. I don't know. When I come on
- 24 shift, I asked him if anything had
- 25 been going on, and he said the

- 01 breaker had been knocking. And then
- 02 he said, but they fixed it. There
- 03 wasn't nothing else said.
- 04 Q. And I know you said the belts
- 05 were off for a short period when you

06	arrived on the longwall face. And
07	then they turned them on. Had you
08	had a privilege to test your on and
09	off switch to make sure that you
10	could shut the belt off or?
11	A. Yeah. Because once the belt
12	once they spotted the chain, I
13	was the one that turned it back off
14	to take the structure out. And I
15	was
16	Q. Okay. So the switch did work?
17	A. Yeah. I was the one who
18	turned the belt back on.
19	Q. Who actually told you that the
20	breaker was knocking?
21	A. The dayshift headgate the
22	guys running dayshift headgate, Larry
23	Browning.
24	Q. Larry Browning?
25	A. Right.
01	Q. Okay. What did he state to
02	you?
03	A. He just nothing. I asked
04	him if he had any problems, you know,
05	normal conversation going to relieve
06	somebody, anything going on. He just
07	said the breaker had been knocking.
08	He said, but they'd fixed it, got it

09 fixed, something to that extent. 10 Q. Okay. One more question, I 11 hope. Back on December the 29th or that week of the vacation that they 12 13 had the other fire that we discussed 14 earlier, was the tailgate side of 15 that longwall blocked then? 16 A. I'd say it was. I can't say 17 that it definitely wasn't. But I mean, I hadn't been on the face in 18 19 months. So I can't say for sure that 20 it wasn't. Q. We've asked you a head full of 21 questions today. And we appreciate 22 your cooperation. Maybe we didn't 23 24 ask the right things. Is there anything that you would like to tell 25 us that maybe me or Bill --- we've 01 02 asked a lot. Maybe we forgot 03 something. A. No. I can't think of ---04 05 actually, just sitting here and going 06 over it, I recalled more stuff than 07 actually I thought I knew. But 80 really, just to think, I can't think 09 of nothing else. 10 Q. Okay. I'd like to ask you to

- 11 stand one more time and come and sign
- 12 my map for me.
- 13 A. Oh, okay.
- 14 Q. We're going to call this map
- 15 Richardson Exhibit Number A. Just
- 16 anywhere, Gary. Just sign, to the
- 17 best of your knowledge, that this is
- 18 true.
- 19 (Richardson Exhibit A
- 20 marked for
- 21 identification.)
- 22 A. Sign it right there?
- 23 BY MR. BURKE:
- 24 Q. Yup. And I'm going to get you
- 25 to sign this one, too. We discussed

- 01 this one earlier in the day
- 02 indirectly. This is Richardson
- 03 Exhibit B, the escapeway map.
- 04 Today's the 23rd. Okay. If you
- 05 don't care, put your date on that
- 06 one, too.
- 07 (Richardson Exhibit B
- 08 marked for
- 09 identification.)
- 10 MR. BURKE:
- 11 Okay. Thank you, Gary.
- 12 Now, Gary, I appreciate you
- 13 coming today. And we

14	certainly thank you for your
15	input. On behalf of MSHA, I
16	thank you for appearing here
17	today and answering our
18	questions. Sharing this vital
19	information about the mine.
20	Your cooperation is very
21	important to us as we work to
22	determine the cause of the
23	accident. If you wish, we'll
24	let you pause a moment and all
25	of these questions that we've

01	asked, if you've forgotten
02	anything or want to add
03	anything, we'll give you a
04	moment. And if you think that
05	something should have been
06	raised or a question should
07	have been asked, if you know
08	of anything, you can let us
09	know anything that you might
10	want to add to your statement
11	in any way.
12	A. I can't think of nothing, no.
13	MR. BURKE:

Okay. We ask you not 

to discuss this interview 

16	today with any person who
17	we've not already interviewed
18	or who may be asked to give a
19	statement in the future. This
20	will ensure that we obtain
21	everyone's independent memory
22	of the events surrounding the
23	accident on the 19th. After
24	questioning other witnesses
25	and obtaining additional
01	information, we may have to
01 02	information, we may have to get you to come back. And if
02	get you to come back. And if
02 03	get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you
02 03 04	get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you if that would be all right.
02 03 04 05	get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you if that would be all right. We might have to ask you.
02 03 04 05 06	get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you if that would be all right. We might have to ask you. Hopefully not, but we've had
02 03 04 05 06 07	<pre>get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you if that would be all right. We might have to ask you. Hopefully not, but we've had you here a long time today.</pre>
02 03 04 05 06 07 08	<pre>get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you if that would be all right. We might have to ask you. Hopefully not, but we've had you here a long time today. A. That's fine.</pre>
02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09	<pre>get you to come back. And if so, we'll set that up with you if that would be all right. We might have to ask you. Hopefully not, but we've had you here a long time today. A. That's fine. MR. BURKE:</pre>

12 have additional information

13 regarding the accident that

14 you would like to provide us

15 with, you can contact Mr.

16 Murray, he's the team leader,

17 or Anthony Webb. And we do

18 have their contact information

- 19 on business cards.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 MR. BURKE:
- 22 You can contact one of
- 23 those gentlemen and kindly
- 24 convey to them what your needs
- 25 are and we'll work with you in

01 any way that we can. 02 The Mine Act provides 03 certain protections for individuals who participate in 04 05 accident investigations. If 06 at any time you believe that 07 you've been treated unfairly 80 because of your cooperation in 09 this investigation, please 10 contact Mr. Murray or Mr. Webb and we'll take care of it. 11 12 A. Okay. 13 MR. BURKE: Any comments by you? 14 Anything that you'd like to 15 16 say? A. No, sir. 17 MR. BURKE: 18 19 Gary, I appreciate you, buddy. 20

21 A. All right. Thank you.

22 MR. BURKE:

23 Appreciate your

24 patience, and the State.

25 MR. TUCKER:

- 01 We thank you, also,
- 02 Gary. And also, here's one of
- 03 my cards and like Anthony
- 04 said, you ever feel like
- 05 you're being discriminated
- 06 against in any way because of
- 07 your testimony here, you be
- 08 sure and let us know.
- 09 A. Okay. Appreciate it.
- 10 MR. BURKE:
- 11 Gary, thank you, buddy.
- 12 A. All right. Thanks.
- 13
- 14
- 15 \* \* \* \* \* \* \*
- 16 SWORN STATEMENT CONCLUDED
- 17 \* \* \* \* \* \* \*
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21
- 22
- 23