

## Transcript of the Testimony of Steven Campbell

**Date:** July 7, 2010

Case:

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Phone: 814-536-8908 Fax: 814-536-4968

Email: schedule@sargents.com Internet: www.sargents.com

## STATEMENT UNDER OATH

OF

## STEVEN CAMPBELL

taken pursuant to Notice by Alison Salyards, a Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, at the National Mine Health and Safety Academy, 1301 Airport Road, Room C-137, Beaver, West Virginia, on Tuesday, July 7, 2010, beginning at 8:04 a.m.

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 -------
- 3 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 4 My name is Derek Baxter. Today is July
- 5 7th, 2010. I'm with the Office of the Solicitor, U.S.
- 6 Department of Labor. With me is Erik Sherer, an
- 7 accident investigator with the Mine Safety and Health
- 8 Administration, MSHA, an agency of the United States
- 9 Department of Labor. Also present are several people
- 10 from the State of West Virginia. I ask that they
- 11 state their appearance for the record.
- 12 MR. FARLEY:
- 13 I'm Terry Farley with the West Virginia
- Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
- 15 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 16 And I'm Davitt McAteer with the
- 17 Governor's Office.
- 18 MR. O'BRIEN:
- 19 John O'Brien with the West Virginia
- Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
- 21 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 22 Mr. Sherer, Mr. Farley and Mr. McAteer
- will be conducting the questioning today.
- 24 All members of the Mine Safety and Health
- 25 Accident Investigation Team and all members of the

1 State of West Virginia Accident Investigation Team 2 participating in the investigation of the Upper Big 3 Branch Mine explosion shall keep confidential all information that's gathered from each witness who 4 voluntarily provides a statement until the witness 5 statements are officially released. MSHA and the 6 7 State of West Virginia shall keep this information confidential so that other ongoing enforcement activities are not prejudiced or jeopardized by a 9 premature release of information. 10 11 confidentiality requirement shall not preclude 12 investigation team members from sharing information with each other or with other law enforcement 13 officials. Your participation in this interview 14 constitutes your agreement to keep this information 15 confidential. 16 17 Government investigators and specialists have been assigned to investigate the conditions, 18 19 events and circumstances surrounding the fatalities 20 that occurred at the Upper Big Branch Mine-South on 21 April 5th, 2010. The investigation is being conducted 22 by MSHA under Section 103(a) of the Federal Mine 23 Safety and Health Act and the West Virginia Office of 24 Miners' Health, Safety and Training. We appreciate 25 your assistance in this investigation.

- 1 You may have your personal attorney
- 2 present during the taking of this statement, or
- another personal representative if MSHA has permitted
- 4 it, and may consult with your attorney or the
- 5 representative at any time. And for the record, do
- 6 you have a personal representative here with you
- 7 today?
- 8 MR. CAMPBELL:
- 9 No.
- 10 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 11 Your statement is completely voluntary.
- 12 You may refuse to answer any question. You may
- 13 terminate your interview at any time or request a
- 14 break at any time.
- 15 Your identity and the content of this
- 16 conversation will be made public at the conclusion of
- the interview process. Also, there may be a need to
- 18 use the information you provide to us or other
- 19 information we may ask you to provide in the future in
- 20 other investigations into and hearings about the
- 21 explosion. Do you understand or have any questions?
- 22 MR. CAMPBELL:
- 23 No, and I do understand.
- 24 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 25 After the investigation is complete, MSHA

- 1 will issue a public report detailing the nature and
- 2 cause of the fatalities in the hopes that greater
- 3 awareness about the causes of accidents can reduce
- 4 their occurrence in the future. Information obtained
- 5 through witness interviews is frequently included in
- 6 these reports. Since we will be interviewing other
- 7 individuals, we request that you not discuss your
- 8 testimony with any person aside from your personal
- 9 representative or Counsel.
- 10 A court reporter will record your
- 11 interview. Please speak loudly and clearly. If you
- do not understand a question asked, please ask us to
- rephrase it. Please answer each question as fully as
- you can, including any information you've learned from
- 15 someone else.
- 16 I would like to thank you in advance for
- 17 your appearance here. We appreciate your assistance
- 18 in this investigation. Your cooperation is critical
- in making the nation's mines safer.
- 20 After we have finished asking questions,
- 21 you will have an opportunity to make a statement and
- 22 provide us with any other information that you believe
- 23 to be important. If at any time after the interview
- you recall any additional information that you believe
- 25 might be useful, please contact Norman Page at the

- 1 telephone number or e-mail address provided to you.
- Would you please swear the witness?
- 3 -----
- 4 STEVEN CAMPBELL, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN,
- 5 TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
- 6 -----
- 7 EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. SHERER:
- 9 Q. Mr. Campbell, will you please state your full name
- 10 and spell your last name?
- 11 A. Steven Hopkins Campbell, C-A-M-P-B-E-L-L.
- 12 Q. Thank you. What's your address and telephone
- 13 number?
- 14 A.
- 15
- 16 Q. Okay. Where are you currently employed?
- 17 A. MSHA.
- 18 Q. Which office do you work out of?
- 19 A. Pineville.
- 20 Q. Pineville. Have you inspected the Upper Big
- 21 Branch Mine?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. Okay. How long have you been employed by MSHA?
- 24 A. A little over a month.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. Approximately five or six weeks.
- Q. Okay. So you're just starting in your training?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Have you worked at Upper Big Branch Mine?
- 5 A. Yes. The first time I worked there, it was from
- 6 2000 to 2000, mid 2007. I left and went to ICG and
- 7 then I left ICG and went to the State of West
- 8 Virginia. I was a mine inspector, worked there for
- 9 approximately a year, went back into the industry.
- 10 And I worked at Kepler, and then I left Kepler and
- went back to UBB for approximately four or five months
- 12 as the fire boss. And that's about three months
- 13 before the mine explosion.
- Q. Okay. So you were at UBB approximately, oh,
- 15 August through the end of 2009?
- 16 A. Yeah, approximately.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Just about four or five months. I don't really
- 19 know the exact length of time. It could have been
- longer or shorter.
- Q. Okay, sure. And that's the period of time when
- they were setting up the longwall?
- 23 A. The longwall had been started production.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. They was about midway off the panel ---

- 1 Q. Okay, yeah.
- 2 A. --- whenever I left.
- 3 Q. Okay. When you were fire bossing at UBB, did you
- 4 have a particular part of the mine that you had to
- 5 fire boss?
- 6 A. Yes, I fire bossed usually --- it was usually me
- 7 and Glenn Allman. We worked the same time frame. You
- 8 know, we worked from 6:00 in the evening to 6:00 in
- 9 the morning. We was straight 6:00 p.m. to 6:00 a.m.,
- 10 12-hour shifts.
- 11 Q. Oh, jeez.
- 12 A. I worked Sunday through Thursdays, every Friday
- and Saturday off.
- 14 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 15 A. And usually Glenn would let me off either at the
- mouth of the longwall, and I would walk to Ellis Five
- 17 Head and wait on him, and then I would ride Ellis Five
- 18 belt and then walk Ellis Four out to the portal.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. And then Glenn got all the upper end.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. That was usually my route, and then sometimes I
- would start at 78 Break here at Five North Tail and he
- would get the longwall belt down in there, and then he
- 25 would --- you know, same route. He'd pick me up at

- 1 Ellis Five Head.
- 2 Q. Okay. Do you have any State or Federal mining
- 3 certifications?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 O. What are those?
- 6 A. I have a underground mine foreman, shot firer,
- 7 dust certification and a qualified diesel instructor.
- 8 Q. Okay. When you were at UBB, who was your
- 9 supervisor?
- 10 A. I guess it was Everett Hager. He just --- we
- 11 pretty much made up our own fire boss routes, you
- 12 know, on however we could get it done.
- 13 Q. Sure.
- 14 A. And you know, but he was the superintendent. The
- mine foreman was Andy Kolson and then he left, and to
- be honest, whenever he left, I don't who the mine
- 17 foreman was, ---
- 18 O. Okay.
- 19 A. --- to be honest with you.
- 20 O. Sure.
- 21 A. Because Everett --- sometimes Everett would
- 22 co-sign them, and then sometimes I think his name was
- 23 Terry Moore.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. I think he would co-sign them.

- 1 Q. Okay. When you were fire bossing at UBB, did you
- 2 ever get off into the parallel entries away from the
- 3 belt or track?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. What did those look like when you were there?
- 6 A. Well, UBB, it was always known for, you know, draw
- 7 rock falling out and, you know, so forth in between
- 8 bolts, but it wasn't in bad shape. The belts was
- 9 really well rock dusted and some of the other entries
- 10 could use more rock dusting, but ---.
- 11 Q. Okay. Would you say that there was any float dust
- 12 accumulation in those entries, if you recall?
- 13 A. I can't say I recall.
- 14 Q. When you were fire bossing, did you ever go back
- 15 behind the longwall gob?
- 16 A. No. No, sir, I did not.
- 17 Q. Okay. I imagine some ---- another fire boss got
- 18 those entries?
- 19 A. Yes. I think his name --- I can't recall his
- 20 name.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. He was an older gentleman, though. And then there
- at the end they put a guy over the pumps behind the
- longwall. His name was Jeremy Burdoff.
- 25 Q. Uh-huh (yes).

- 1 A. He was responsible for that area, and he was
- 2 supposed to fire boss it daily.
- Q. Do you recall hearing problems with water back
- 4 there?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. What sort of problems?
- 7 A. From what I understand, they --- somewhere up in
- 8 this area --- you know, like I said, I was only up
- 9 there one time, and that's whenever they was having
- 10 the problem with the water in the --- they had shut
- 11 the longwall down. And Jamie Ferguson called and he
- had me and Glenn Allman go up there and check the
- water level. And we walked the track up to the head,
- and we walked the track up here, up somewhere. You
- 15 know, I don't even recall where it was at.
- 16 O. Sure.
- 17 A. And we got over in this entry over here, and we
- walked up a long ways up behind there somewheres. I
- 19 really cannot recall how far up we walked. It was a
- 20 long distance, though. And they cut a sump in the
- 21 bottom.
- 22 Glenn was describing it to me, because I wasn't
- there at that time, but Glenn had said they'd let a
- woman run the miner, Bobbie, I believe. And she got
- in the bottom and they couldn't get out of it, so they

- just decided to cut a sump in that area. And they cut
- a sump there. Well, that's as far as we could make it
- 3 because the water was practically roofed.
- 4 Q. Sure.
- 5 A. And we had to get a measurement for Jamie
- 6 Ferguson.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. And he told us to go back there every hour, and we
- 9 didn't, because there was no way we could go back
- 10 there every hour. And he got someone else to go check
- it, because it was such a long distance, and then we
- had to turn around and start fire bossing. And we
- told him there was way we could go back there every
- 14 hour on the hour.
- 15 MR. SHERER:
- 16 Sure. And the witness was pointing to
- the headgate of the current longwall panel at UBB and
- the area between the longwall panel and the Bandytown
- 19 fan.
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. We just have to do that for the record.
- 23 A. I understand. Andy Kolson, he had called Chris
- 24 Blanchard on this time period. It was around the
- 25 holiday. I remember that. And they shut the wall

- down for I think approximately 12 days or something
- like that. It might have been 12 shifts. I don't
- 3 recall. Because of the water. Andy had found the
- 4 water, and that's whenever I was --- well, that's the
- 5 only time I was behind the longwall.
- 6 Q. Okay. And it was almost roofed, you said?
- 7 A. It was un-passable in all entries.
- Q. Was it to the point where it significantly
- 9 affected ventilation?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Do you recall whether it was past this
- 12 diagonal ---?
- 13 A. Yeah, it was past that.
- Q. Oh, okay. So it was basically the entire return?
- 15 A. Yeah, practically.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 18 Eric?
- 19 BY MR. SHERER:
- 20 Q. Yes. Could you take a marker and just circle this
- area on the map, please?
- 22 A. Like I said, I don't remember the area ---.
- 23 Q. Yeah, just roughly.
- A. Okay. Exactly.
- 25 ATTORNEY BAXTER:

- 1 We'll mark the map as Campbell Exhibit
- 2 One.
- 3 (Campbell Exhibit One marked for
- 4 identification.)
- 5 A. It might be up here. I don't think it was that
- 6 close. It might have been right in this area
- 7 somewhere. I can't recall where we was at.
- 8 BY MR. SHERER:
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. What do you want me to do, just shade it in?
- 11 Q. Yeah, just draw a big circle.
- 12 MR. FARLEY:
- 13 Do you feel certain you were inby the
- 14 diagonal?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 MR. FARLEY:
- 17 Okay.
- 18 A. Yeah, because I remember ---. You know, like I
- 19 said, we got off the track and we walked --- it was a
- 20 great distance. And I remember Glenn telling me that
- 21 we was pretty close to the fan, to where the fan shaft
- 22 was.
- 23 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Okay. So you were probably back in here.
- 25 A. Yeah, we was back in there, area, you know? Like

- I said, I don't know. From here to here, I don't know
- 2 where we was at.
- Q. Well, just draw a big circle on the whole thing,
- 4 there.
- 5 A. Right here?
- 6 Q. Yeah, sure.
- 7 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 8 A. Somewhere in that area.
- 9 MR. SHERER:
- 10 Okay. And the witness has marked an
- orange circle around the area from the diagonal to the
- 12 Bandytown fan.
- 13 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. When you were back there, did you recall seeing
- any sort of pumps?
- 16 A. Yeah, they had air pumps. They had numerous air
- pumps, but they just wasn't ---.
- 18 Q. Do you recall if they were working?
- 19 A. Yeah, they was --- well, as far as my knowledge,
- 20 they was making noise and ---
- 21 Q. Sure.
- 22 A. --- seeming like working. I'd never been around
- an air pump and ---
- 24 Q. Sure.
- 25 A. --- wasn't familiar with it.

- 1 Q. Yeah, they do make a distinct noise.
- 2 A. Yeah, they sure do.
- Q. Did you hear what they did to draw the water down?
- 4 A. Just set more pumps, and they kept moving them
- 5 out. And pretty much, it seemed like to me they was
- 6 pumping in a circle, but I can't say that, you know.
- 7 Q. Okay, sure.
- 8 A. I don't know what they was doing ---
- 9 O. Sure.
- 10 A. --- because I wasn't up there.
- 11 Q. Sure. On your pre-shift exams, you said you went
- 12 in about 6:00 p.m.?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- Q. And you came out about 6:00 a.m.?
- 15 A. Well, we would pre-shift for the hoot owl. And
- 16 usually I'd come out around 11:00, you know, in time
- enough to fill out the books for the hoot owl, and
- then we'd go back in.
- 19 Q. Oh, okay. So you did come out and fill out the
- 20 books?
- 21 A. Yes, sometimes. Sometimes we stayed underground
- if something was happening or going on that we needed
- to stay.
- 24 Q. Sure.
- 25 A. Sometimes we'd call it out.

- 1 Q. Okay. You ever see any methane while you were
- 2 doing those runs?
- 3 A. No, I did not.
- 4 Q. How about the ventilation? Was that fairly
- 5 consistent or ---?
- 6 A. Yeah, you know. We always had good air on the
- 7 belt track, and I never seen no stoppings missing or
- 8 anything of that nature.
- 9 Q. Okay. When you were riding in, do you recall
- 10 going through equipment doors?
- 11 A. A lot of them.
- 12 Q. A lot of them. What sort of shape were those
- 13 maintained in?
- 14 A. Poor.
- Q. Poor. Could you describe some of the problems you
- 16 observed?
- 17 A. Bent. They was bent at the bottom and, you know,
- 18 where people would hit them. They was automatic
- 19 doors, but they didn't have them working.
- 20 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 21 A. And you know, you know coal miners.
- 22 Q. Sure.
- 23 A. They push them with the motor, locomotive, flat
- 24 car, Jeeps, mantrips, whatever, you know, whatever
- 25 they was driving. They would push them open ---

- 1 Q. Sure.
- 2 A. --- and push them closed, and they would --- it
- 3 would harelip the bottom, you know, flare it out. And
- 4 a lot of times they wouldn't close, you know. A lot
- of times they would overlap where they --- you know,
- 6 the jacks had twisted in and ---
- 7 Q. Sure.
- 8 A. --- they would overlap. And they was in poor
- 9 shape.
- 10 Q. Could you hear air leaking through them?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. What about, have you ever come up on the doors and
- 13 found any of them open?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 O. How common was that?
- 16 A. It was pretty common. It was up here, right inby
- 17 78 Break on these sets here.
- 18 Q. Could you take another marker out of that pack and
- 19 circle those doors, please?
- 20 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 21 MR. SHERER:
- 22 And the witness circled two doors near
- the 78 Break with a blue marker.
- 24 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. What happens when you open those doors? Was there

- 1 a lot of air that went through those?
- 2 A. Yeah, because see right here? The intake come up
- and then it come across. And you open them doors and
- 4 it would short circuit your intake if they was open.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you know what happened to the air inby?
- 6 Would that affect the ventilation on the longwall?
- 7 A. I'm not for sure.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. Because see, whenever I first come there this last
- time, we was portaling from UBB side and then sometime
- 11 --- I don't remember when it was --- we started
- 12 portaling --- some of us started portaling at Ellis.
- 13 Q. Okay. And that's where you'd drive to fill out
- 14 your pre-shift books?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 O. Okay.
- 17 A. They was trying to make it a separate mines, the
- same I.D., and they had a set of doors down there
- 19 around 129 Break on the main line. And they had it,
- 20 you know, trying to separate it.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. Because those doors was in pretty good shape.
- 23 They was newly constructed.
- Q. Sure. Besides doing the fire boss runs on the
- 25 belts, did you have to do any maintenance on the

- 1 belts?
- A. Yeah, certainly. Yeah, we cleaned and greased,
- 3 and you know, run our trickle dusters and such forth.
- 4 Q. Do you recall where the trickle dusters were
- 5 located?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Could I have you mark those on the map?
- 8 A. Yeah. I'm going to need a bigger map, though.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 11 Why don't you use a different pen?
- 12 A. Okay.
- 13 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. And we'll use this --- this one covers --- this
- one is the same scale as this one, but it covers area
- 16 to the east of it.
- 17 A. Okay. I'm just going to be on the north side from
- 18 Five Ellis, Four North, Five North, ---
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. --- that area, so ---.
- 21 Q. Okay. You want to grab a different marker?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 24 And we'll mark that ---.
- A. You want me to mark it in on here?

- 1 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Yes, please.
- 3 A. Okay. We had one at the tripper, which was the
- 4 longwall.
- 5 Q. Can I get you to mark a big X there?
- 6 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 7 And then draw a line away from it and say
- 8 what it is.
- 9 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 10 A. Then we had one down here at Six North, the belt
- 11 head set over here toward the track. I'm not exactly
- for sure which crosscut. I think it was right here.
- Okay. Now, I'm going to have to go to Five North.
- 14 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 15 And we'll mark this next map as Campbell
- 16 Exhibit Two.
- 17 (Campbell Exhibit Two marked for
- 18 identification.)
- 19 A. that's Four North belt head. That's Four North
- 20 belt head. I need Five North belt head. It would
- 21 probably be on this map.
- 22 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Yeah. It would be back over there. Well, here's
- 24 a thought. Can I get you to mark it on this one?
- 25 This should ---.

- 1 A. See, that's Six North belt head, Five North Tail.
- 2 Five North belt head be down this area. I'm not for
- 3 sure on this ---.
- 4 Q. Well, maybe it's not on this.
- 5 A. Not on that map.
- 6 Q. Maps don't overlap. I thought they did.
- 7 Apparently not. Okay. Well, let's mark it on this
- 8 map over here, then. Sorry about that.
- 9 A. I think that's the belt head, that blue dot.
- 10 Yeah, it is, 45 Break. It was actually outby that a
- 11 little bit.
- 12 Q. That's okay.
- 13 A. A couple breaks, I believe. Do you want me to
- mark this other one over here or ---?
- Q. Why don't we get you to mark these back here that
- 16 you ---
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. --- also marked on that other map. We'll just
- 19 have them all on the same map.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 22 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Okay. Thank you. And when you did your fire boss
- runs, would you fill them up with dust and make sure
- 25 that everything was working?

- 1 A. Yeah, if we had time we would have.
- Q. Okay. On average, what percentage of the time
- 3 would you say that those were operating on your shift?
- 4 A. Ninety (90) percent.
- 5 Q. Ninety (90) percent; okay. What about --- can you
- 6 tell from the previous shifts? Had they been
- 7 operating when you got there?
- 8 A. At various times they would run them. I feel like
- 9 we ran them more than what a lot of them did.
- 10 Q. Okay. You ever get on a shift and find float coal
- 11 dust on the belt?
- 12 A. Not on the North belts. You know, I don't know
- what they found on the East belt, but the North belts
- was in pretty decent shape. The longwall belt, it was
- 15 --- I fire bossed it a few times. It was black in
- 16 color, but it wasn't float dust, you know? It was
- 17 just black.
- 18 O. Okay.
- 19 A. It just --- it had looked like it had never really
- 20 been rock dusted heavily.
- 21 Q. Did you report that in the pre-shift books?
- 22 A. Yeah, and they would rock dust it, but it seemed
- like there was so much air velocity on it that, you
- know, it just wasn't doing an adequate job.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. Now, I think they had a couple of trickle dusters
- on the longwall belt, but I'm not for sure ---
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. --- where they was at. I think it was at the
- 5 tripper, but I think they took it out whenever they,
- 6 you know, retreated so far back and they had to ---
- 7 Q. Sure.
- 8 A. --- remove the tripper.
- 9 O. Sure.
- 10 A. And I believe they removed it.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you know how they rock dusted the
- 12 longwall belt?
- 13 A. With a machine duster on a track. They done that
- 14 a couple of times. I can't remember why, but it
- seemed like to me they start pulling a little cart
- behind the four-wheeler, you know, one of these pull
- 17 behind dusters. I think they started using one of
- 18 those.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. I'm pretty sure they did.
- Q. Do you recall how the other belts, the North belts
- 22 that you referred to, were dusted aside from the
- 23 trickle duster?
- A. I would say they was very well dusted.
- Q. Okay. Was there some regular schedule to dust

- 1 those belts?
- 2 A. Yeah, they had a rock dust crew. I can't recall
- 3 who they were, their names, because like I said, I
- 4 wasn't there that long, and I didn't get to know a lot
- of them where I worked 12-hour shifts. But they rock
- 6 dusted them pretty good, I mean, pretty heavily.
- 7 Q. Okay. So all of the belts were in pretty good
- 8 shape rock dust-wise except possibly the longwall
- 9 belt?
- 10 A. Yes. I would say that's the worst dusting for the
- 11 beltlines that I've been on.
- 12 Q. Did you ever get a chance to go up on some of the
- 13 miner section belts?
- 14 A. I didn't really do much on these belts. I fire
- 15 bossed them a couple of times and ---. But I walked
- 16 up to this. Whenever I left, this section had just
- 17 started out, just made this turn and just had started.
- 18 I don't even think they'd started driving three
- 19 entries yet. And I'd walk up there with Glenn because
- 20 he had to pre-shift the faces, and I'd never been up
- there. I walked up there with him one night.
- 22 MR. SHERER:
- 23 Okay. And the witness is pointing to the
- 24 mouth of the Headgate 22 section.
- 25 BY MR. SHERER:

- 1 O. How were those belts?
- 2 A. They was in pretty decent shape. I can remember,
- 3 you know, the walkway wasn't too good, you know, from
- 4 past belt moves.
- 5 O. Sure.
- 6 A. But other than that, the belts was adequately rock
- 7 dusted.
- Q. Are you aware of any ventilation problems at this
- 9 mine while you were up there?
- 10 A. Just hearsay.
- 11 0. And what was that?
- 12 A. Rick Hutchens, his --- we called him Smurf.
- 13 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 14 A. One night we was talking to him and he described
- 15 this to me in this sense, that he had air coming up
- 16 his return and down his intake.
- Q. And where was he referring to when he did that?
- 18 A. He was on the Headqate 22 panel. I think he was
- 19 driving this across at that time. I know they hadn't
- 20 started this other section yet parallel to the head of
- 21 the longwall. I know they hadn't started that yet, so
- I think he was driving this across.
- 23 Q. And you're pointing to the ---
- A. I don't know what they ---.
- 25 Q. --- North-South connector.

- 1 A. Yeah, I don't know what they called that panel,
- 2 but he was driving this across at that time. And we
- 3 was up there and it was before fire boss time, and he
- 4 come over somewhere to get supplies over in this area.
- 5 And we was speaking to him, and he was telling me what
- 6 was going on. And I told him, I said, you've got a
- 7 stopping missing somewhere, you know, making your air
- 8 reverse. And he walked and found it. He had had
- 9 somebody knock stoppings to bring a miner across.
- 10 Who, I do not know.
- 11 Q. Okay. What about the general ventilation? You
- 12 know, you can see the signs flapping, things like
- that. Did that seem fairly constant or ---?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. You never got up and the signs were just
- 16 hanging still?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 O. Okay.
- 19 A. No.
- Q. You ever seen any floor heave along there?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. Up in this area, up in the far north, the Old
- North Mains panel? I think that's what we called it.
- Q. Yeah, uh-huh (yes).

- 1 A. There was some floor --- busted up floor up there
- 2 and --- but it made water all the time. And we had a
- 3 pump up there.
- 4 MR. SHERER:
- 5 Okay. And the witness is pointing to the
- 6 area that's sometimes referred to as the Old North
- 7 Mains and sometimes is Number Eight area.
- 8 A. I know it as the Old North Mains.
- 9 BY MR. SHERER:
- 10 Q. Okay. Yeah, one thing that we've noticed is a lot
- of the pats of the mine have several different ---.
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Let me ask you this. When you were working at
- 14 UBB, did it seem like it was --- everything was on
- track or were things confusing for the miners?
- 16 A. For the miners?
- 17 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 18 A. You know, I can't answer that, because I really
- 19 don't know.
- Q. What did you think about it? Did you feel like
- 21 everything was under control?
- 22 A. Is this my opinion?
- 23 O. Sure.
- A. No, I didn't feel like it was under control. No.
- 25 The first time I worked there, everything was under

- 1 control. In 2000, 2007, whenever Wendell Wills and
- 2 Dempsey Petry was there and Gary Calvert and them, the
- 3 mines was running. It was excellent, you know? It
- 4 was an excellent place to work. This last time it
- 5 fell short.
- 6 Q. What caused you to question whether it was under
- 7 control or not? Anything in particular?
- 8 A. Just there was a lot of hearsay and a lot of talk,
- 9 you know? Whenever they was up there setting these
- 10 pumps and stuff in behind the wall, I can remember a
- 11 few people talking about how bad it was, conditions
- 12 and --- you know. But as far as me knowing, because I
- never went up there whenever --- like I said, I was up
- there that one time and the longwall had just started.
- 15 O. Sure.
- 16 A. So the miners in general were concerned about the
- 17 conditions. Do you have any knowledge or opinion of
- 18 what may have precipitated that? What had changed
- 19 from the time you were there before to the second time
- 20 you were employed at this mine?
- 21 A. Management. It was just the management.
- 22 Q. Okay. At what level had management changed?
- A. As far as people?
- 24 O. Yeah.
- 25 A. Well, Wendell Wills, he was the superintendent.

- 1 He'd left and they brought Rick Hodge in. Then Rick
- 2 Hodge left and they brought Everett Hager in. And
- mine foremans, I don't know how many mine foremans
- 4 they had. And it was just the quality of people, in
- 5 my opinion. Wendell was a great --- a good man. He
- 6 was a very knowledgeable miner, very --- very well
- 7 ventilation guy. And you know, it's just hard to
- 8 replace someone like that.
- 9 Q. Sure. Do you feel like the ventilation was well
- 10 planned and executed in this mine when you were
- working there the last time? Or do you feel that they
- were just trying things to make it work?
- 13 A. I feel like they was just trying things to make it
- work, but as far as my knowledge of what they was
- doing, I don't know, but I know they was always in
- there tweaking, you know.
- 0. Now, who was in there tweaking? Do you recall?
- 18 A. Jamie Ferguson was one of them and Andy Kolson,
- 19 but other than that I couldn't ---.
- 20 O. Sure.
- 21 A. I don't know. Everett, I don't know what all
- 22 Everett did. I don't have no idea.
- Q. Okay. When would they go in there and tweak? Did
- they do it on the weekends, on third shift or just
- anytime?

- 1 A. You know, you'd talk to them and they'd say they'd
- 2 been behind the wall or, you know, in doing this or
- 3 that and they never would --- you know. It was kind
- 4 of all hush, hush. They wouldn't tell you what they
- 5 was doing.
- Q. Did they bring the miners out before they made the
- 7 air changes?
- 8 A. Now, as far as doing the air changes, I don't know
- 9 if they was in --- you know. I don't know what they
- 10 was doing. I couldn't say ---
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. --- because I don't know.
- Q. Sure. Do you recall anybody mentioning any other
- incident like the air being reversed on this connector
- 15 section?
- 16 A. I can't recall of anybody else saying anything
- else about it, but you know, I know for a fact Rich
- 18 Hutchins, you know, told us that night about it. And
- 19 he shut down and made it right.
- 20 Q. Okay. What about methane, did you ever hear
- anything about it gassing out?
- 22 A. No. No, I can't say I did.
- 23 Q. Okay. You ever hear about anybody bridging out a
- 24 methane detector or meddling with a methane detector?
- 25 A. Not there.

- 1 Q. Okay. What about running without ventilation
- 2 curtains?
- 3 A. I can't recall if anybody said anything about it.
- 4 Q. Okay. What about the roof and the ribs? You
- 5 mentioned some problems back behind the longwall. In
- 6 general, what sort of shape were the roof and ribs in?
- 7 A. Roof was in, you know, fairly good condition.
- 8 Every once in a while you'd have sloughage and you'd
- 9 have, you know, your normal draw rock.
- 10 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 11 A. But other than being terrible, I never really ---
- 12 I never really felt like I was in danger, you know, as
- far as the roof and ribs.
- Q. Sure. You mentioned some of the old parallel
- 15 entries. The draw rock had fallen in on that.
- 16 A. It's not big draw rock. You know, UBB, they
- always put up that wire mesh in their belt and track
- 18 entries usually, to catch the little fine stuff to
- 19 where they wouldn't have the accumulation, you know.
- 20 And the inspector wouldn't like them cleaning, you
- 21 know, because it would catch a lot of it.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. But it wasn't nothing really ever massive or ---.
- 24 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 25 A. You know, we had a few falls, but --- in my time

- 1 at that mines, but like I said, I never felt like I
- was in danger of a roof fall and I never felt like I
- 3 was in danger of an explosion while I was there,
- 4 either.
- 5 Q. Okay. You say they mesh most of their belts and
- 6 track entry.
- 7 A. Yes. They kind of got out of that practice, you
- 8 know, due to the different management.
- 9 Q. Okay. So I imagine there was mesh on ---.
- 10 A. The east side mostly.
- 11 Q. The eastern part; okay. But their current mining
- 12 area ---?
- 13 A. Yeah, they got away from it.
- 14 Q. Okay. Do you recall if there was any mesh up
- 15 there or ---?
- 16 A. Yeah, there was some. How much I can't recall.
- 17 Q. Do you recall just in general where it was?
- 18 A. It was most on the track and belt entry. That's
- 19 about the only places they would put it up.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you recall possibly looking up there?
- 21 Do you recall if there was any float dust on that
- 22 mesh?
- 23 A. No, it was well rock dusted.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. Actually, you know, you know coal miners. You

- 1 know, you'd go riding down the track and you'd have so
- 2 much air and you'd reach up there with a stick or
- 3 something and hit it and it'd knock rock dust on
- 4 whoever was behind you, you know.
- O. Sure.
- 6 A. It was well rock dusted.
- 7 Q. Okay. That's good. Did you ever hear any
- 8 notification that State or Federal inspectors were on
- 9 the property?
- 10 A. I can't say I did this last time, no.
- 11 Q. Okay. What about the time before?
- 12 A. Yeah, I'm sure I did. I can't recall, though.
- Q. But you think that --- do you think that was a
- 14 common practice?
- 15 A. I'd say it is in every mines, to be honest with
- 16 you. I know it is in every mine, ---
- 17 Q. Sure.
- 18 A. --- you know. You hear them all the time come on
- the property, and you hear the mine phones going off.
- That's just a common practice, I feel, like it's at
- 21 every mine.
- Q. Sure. Do you think people do things differently
- when they know an inspector's on the property?
- 24 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. What do you think they do?

- 1 A. I just think --- well, I think the boss, for one,
- 2 gets nervous and, you know, I think that he tries to
- 3 tweak everything, make sure everything's just right,
- 4 you know. I feel like in every mines they do that,
- 5 though.
- 6 0. Sure.
- 7 A. It's just not UBB. It's every mine.
- 8 Q. So you think it's a very widespread problem in
- 9 this area of the country or do you think it's
- 10 everywhere?
- 11 A. Well, I can't speak for everywhere, because this
- is the only state I've ever worked in.
- 13 Q. Okay. Do you think people run without curtains
- until they find out an inspector is on the property?
- 15 A. I can't answer that. I don't know.
- 16 Q. Okay. How was the longwall doing --- operating
- 17 while you were up there?
- 18 A. They was doing good at first until they got shut
- 19 down over that 12-day or 12-shift period, and then the
- top started giving them a lot of trouble where it sits
- 21 for so long without running. And then I left before
- they really got going again good, but they started off
- 23 strong.
- Q. Do you know if --- we know this longwall went to
- another mine and then came back. Do you know who was

- involved in setting up all this for the longwall?
- 2 A. No, sir, I did not. It was already set up and
- 3 ready to go, and they was waiting. They was waiting
- 4 to get that fan online, I'm pretty sure, before the
- 5 longwall got running this last time. And then ---
- 6 because I can remember the longwall, you know, just
- 7 sitting around for --- I think it was a couple weeks
- 8 to a month before they got it running.
- 9 Q. So there was a lot of pressure to get that fan
- 10 online?
- 11 A. Yes. Yes, there was.
- 12 Q. Do you know if there was any corners cut or
- anything like that to get that fan online?
- 14 A. No, sir, I don't know.
- 15 Q. Okay. What about another parts of the mine?
- 16 While the wall was set up, they were waiting to tie
- into the fan. Was there a lot of pressure to run
- 18 coal? Do you know?
- 19 A. To be honest, I couldn't tell you.
- 20 Q. Okay. What about the fire boss books? You say
- 21 you came out to fill them out most of the time. You
- ever notice any --- anything that had changed in those
- 23 books? Did you ever go back and check to see that if
- you put any hazardous conditions down that they'd been
- 25 taken care of?

- 1 A. Taken care of as somebody else correct them
- 2 or ---?
- 3 Q. Sure.
- 4 A. Yeah. Yeah, I'd check them sometimes, and
- 5 sometimes I wouldn't, you know?
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. And then sometimes I'd correct them and put it
- 8 down corrected or put down, you know, rock dusted or
- 9 cleaned this area.
- 10 Q. Okay. Was the mine management good at following
- 11 up on what you put in the books?
- 12 A. To be honest, no. It was our own responsibility,
- 13 you know. If you wrote something down, it was pretty
- 14 much your responsibility to take care of it or, you
- 15 know, like ---. The only thing I can say is down at
- 16 Five Ellis Tail it was a problem area for gob outs,
- 17 because Five North, Six North and Four North was all
- 18 six foot belts. And whenever you dumped on Five
- 19 Ellis, it was five-foot belt. And that belt, I think
- they spaded it up or something to try to keep up, you
- 21 know, where you're switching your size of belts and,
- 22 you know, your quantity and everything. But it was a
- 23 problem area sometimes, and you would gob out.
- 24 O. Sure.
- 25 A. And but every time we gobbed out, and you did let

- 1 them know, they would send a crew up there to clean it
- 2 if you didn't have time to get it.
- 3 Q. How would you let them know that you needed help
- 4 like that?
- 5 A. Just tell them ---
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. --- and advise them that you --- you know, you had
- 8 gob out. And it was massive, you know?
- 9 O. Sure.
- 10 A. I don't know if you've ---
- 11 Q. Yeah, I'm sure ---.
- 12 A. --- been around the longwall.
- 13 Q. Yeah.
- 14 A. You know, the longwall, it don't take but a second
- and you're gobbed out to the hub there.
- 16 Q. Sure. So was there any sort of whiteboard or
- something like that where you'd list things that
- 18 needed to be done?
- 19 A. Yeah, we had a whiteboard upstairs. Now, we
- 20 didn't have one at Ellis. Ellis hadn't really got
- 21 developed, you know. We just hadn't moved over there,
- 22 but at UBB they had a whiteboard and you put down
- rollers that needed changed or, you know, something or
- 24 splices needed made.
- 25 Q. Uh-huh (yes).

- 1 A. And you would write your rollers and stuff up
- there. But as far as cleaning, we didn't write
- 3 cleaning up on the whiteboard. You know, if I had
- 4 that gob out and I needed help, I'd call and get some
- 5 help up there.
- 6 Q. Okay. And you say you always got the help you
- 7 needed?
- 8 A. Yeah, I can't say I didn't. I always ---
- 9 Q. Okay, good.
- 10 A. --- did.
- 11 Q. How would you make the cut between what you put on
- the whiteboard and what you put in the books?
- 13 A. What do you mean?
- Q. Well, what's the difference between the two?
- 15 A. Well, the whiteboard was --- well, they had a quy
- assigned to changing rollers. And that was his job,
- and he made splices on the belts, Lacey Cox.
- 18 O. Okay, sure.
- 19 A. It was his job to change rollers and you just
- wrote up, you know, 12 Break. I dropped the roller,
- and you put what was wrong, if it was a hanger or if
- it was the bottom roller bad.
- 23 Q. Okay. So it was just more or less maintenance
- 24 items?
- 25 A. Yeah, and then you put, I got a splice on Five

- 1 North, needs maintenance. It's got so many XX clips
- 2 out of it.
- Q. Okay. But any safety related or hazardous
- 4 conditions you'd put in the ---
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. --- the books?
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Did you feel any pressure to not put everything in
- 9 the books?
- 10 A. I didn't feel no pressure, because if I found it,
- it was going in the book, you know.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. I got too much experience to --- you know, I'm not
- 14 going to lie on no books.
- 15 Q. Sure. Okay. Do you ever get injured while you
- 16 were working at UBB?
- 17 A. Yeah, I did.
- Q. Did you have any lost time because of that injury?
- 19 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Did you do any light duty?
- 21 A. No. They wanted me to, but I didn't. I stayed
- 22 off.
- Q. Who wanted you to?
- A. Bill Potter, president at that time.
- Q. Okay. How did that work? Did he ask you to come

- back for light duty or ---?
- 2 A. Yeah, he --- I was working with Mike Kiplinger and
- Ricky Workman, and Ricky Workman's one of the guys
- 4 that died in the explosion. You know, I can't
- 5 remember what year it was. It was around 2002 or
- 6 2003. We was around 100 Break on the main line,
- 7 setting timbers, and because we was on Three North
- 8 belt working. We had a fall and we was recovering the
- 9 structure and trying to get it cleaned up, because
- they was going back in that area.
- 11 O. Sure.
- 12 A. And we was setting timbers and I had measured the
- timber wrong. And whenever I went to set it and stood
- it up --- it's, you know, approximately nine, nine
- 15 foot high ---
- 16 O. Sure.
- 17 A. --- there was some draw rock. And the timber hit
- 18 that draw rock and whenever it fell, it --- and I was
- 19 looking up and it knocked my hard hat off and cut my
- head.
- 21 Q. Oh, jeez.
- 22 A. (b) (7)(C)

1

And Bill Potter called me and he

- 3 said, we need to have a meeting, and I said, okay.
- 4 And I went to drive and didn't feel like I, you know,
- 5 was able to, so I called my wife's uncle and he come
- and got me and took me to the office.
- 7 And you know, Mr. Potter, he was trying to get me
- 8 to come back to work, told me I could sit outside or I
- 9 could just ride around with the fire boss and drive a
- 10 Jeep or whatever. And I tried to describe to him
- that, you know, I couldn't even drive today, you know?
- 12 I was really disoriented. And well, you know, I'm not
- proud of it, but me and him got in an argument and I
- told him he was stupid and he suspended me for five
- 15 days, so --- you know, so discharged. He said I was
- being insubordinate or something and that's how that
- worked out. And Wendell and Lunger saved my job.
- 18 O. So he was ---?
- 19 A. He told me I could go get one of them tennis
- 20 sweatbands, you know. You know what I'm saying, one
- of them sweatbands that you wear for tennis ---
- 22 Q. Sure.
- 23 A. --- and loosen my hardhat up and put it over it,
- 24 you know, to keep dirt out and all this.
- Q. And Mr. Potter was a medical doctor, also?

- 1 A. No, he wasn't, not to my knowledge.
- 2 Q. Did you feel like he was trying to intimidate you
- 3 to come back?
- 4 A. Yeah. I felt --- I don't know if he was trying to
- 5 intimidate me, but he made me angry. That's when I
- 6 told him he was stupid.
- 7 Q. Sure. Do you know of any other miners that were
- 8 subjected to the same pressures to come back for light
- 9 duty?
- 10 A. Not right off, but you know, like I said, they all
- 11 picked on me, you know.
- 12 Q. Sure.
- 13 A. You know, and the only person there that called
- the president stupid. And to be honest, if it wasn't
- for Wendell and them I'd have lost my job.
- 16 O. Sure.
- 17 A. They stuck their necks out for me.
- 18 Q. That's good. Do you know if anybody was ever
- 19 subject to any sort of threats or retaliation for
- 20 reporting safety conditions at this mine?
- A. No, I do not.
- 22 MR. SHERER:
- 23 Okay. That's all of the questions I got.
- 24 EXAMINATION
- 25 BY MR. FARLEY:

- 1 Q. Let me start here and kind of work backwards a
- 2 little bit. Your meeting with Mr. Potter where he
- 3 tried to sort of force you to come back to work after
- 4 your injury, any idea why he was --- warned you to
- 5 return to work under those conditions?
- 6 A. I guess so they wouldn't have an LTA.
- 7 Q. Well, but was it going to --- how was having an
- 8 LTA going to negatively affect him, or do you know?
- 9 A. I can't answer that. I don't know how it was
- 10 going to affect him, you know, or the company. You
- 11 know, Massey, they're all, all about not having no
- 12 LTAs, no lost-time accidents.
- 13 Q. Okay. Is it possible that he had some type of
- incentive clause in his working agreement that paid
- 15 him more money for not having an LTA?
- 16 A. Oh, I have no idea.
- 17 Q. Okay. All right. I'm just, just curious as to
- 18 why.
- 19 A. I have no idea. Right.
- 20 Q. Your injury seemed pretty severe.
- 21 A. It wasn't about four stitches, but I had --- you
- 22 should have seen this. I didn't have no pictures or
- 23 nothing, but it was ---.
- Q. Okay. Earlier on you indicated that the North
- 25 belts were in good shape and that there was --- you

- 1 said there was so much air velocity on the longwall
- 2 belt. Now, are you referring to 2009?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Now, this air velocity on the longwall
- 5 belt, in which direction was the air moving on the
- 6 belt at that time?
- 7 A. I think it was going outby. I'm not for sure, but
- 8 I think it was going in the outby direction.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. I think. I can't recall.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. I'm not 100 percent positive on that.
- 13 Q. Okay. Now ---.
- 14 A. Like I say, because I never rock dusted it.
- 15 O. Sure.
- 16 A. And I only walked it a few times and ---.
- Q. Now, when you say that this air velocity was
- 18 strong, did you ever measure it?
- 19 A. No, I did not.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. I wasn't ever required to.
- 22 Q. Okay. And you said earlier that you'd worked for
- 23 the State for awhile. How long did you work for the
- 24 State of West Virginia?
- A. Approximately 10 or 11 months.

- 1 Q. Okay. When did you leave the state?
- 2 A. 2008, ---
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. --- I believe.
- 5 MR. FARLEY:
- 6 Mr. McAteer?
- 7 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 8 I'm sorry. I didn't realize you were
- 9 done.
- 10 EXAMINATION
- BY ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 12 Q. Mr. Campbell, I have a couple of questions. When
- you were talking, discussing reports that you made in
- the fire boss book, you said it was your
- responsibility, that is the fire boss's
- responsibility, to take care of problems that you
- 17 recorded.
- 18 A. Yes. They wanted us --- you know, if you wrote an
- area down for cleaning, they wanted the dayshift to
- follow up on it or, you know, you took care of it that
- 21 night, they wanted you to, in a timely manner, to
- 22 correct it.
- Q. So were you expected to physically do the thing
- 24 yourself or expected to ---?
- 25 A. Yes. Like I said, unless the area was so great

- that you needed help, you know. And they had a crew
- 2 to clean on the belts.
- 3 Q. Is that the practice in other mines?
- 4 A. Other Massey mines? I cannot --- I don't know. I
- 5 can't speak for them.
- 6 Q. Okay. And the rock dust crew that you spoke
- 7 about, you testified about the trickle dusters and
- 8 then you said that there was a rock dust crew.
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. This was in the last part, your most recent
- 11 employment there at ---
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 O. --- UB?
- 14 A. Yes.
- Q. How many members of that crew were there?
- 16 A. Two.
- Q. And were any of those red hats?
- 18 A. I think sometimes they put a red hat with the
- 19 motorman to help him.
- 20 Q. Okay. And do you remember the motorman's name
- 21 or ---?
- 22 A. He was a black feller and I believe his name was
- Nate, but I can't remember his last name. Nate --- I
- 24 can't recall his last name.
- Q. You spoke about Mr. Wills, Wendell Wills. When

- did he retire or leave the Massey operation, leave
- 2 UBB, I should say?
- A. I'm pretty sure sometime in 2007, because that's
- 4 whenever I left, also.
- 5 Q. Okay. And do you know if he's still in the area
- 6 or ---?
- 7 A. Yeah, he still lives at Glen Daniels.
- 8 Q. Is he retired now or working or ---?
- 9 A. No, he's disabled.
- 10 Q. Are you in touch with him or ---?
- 11 A. No, I am not.
- 12 Q. Okay, okay. You testified that it was your
- understanding that Massey was attempting to make two
- 14 separate mines.
- 15 A. That's what they was talking, that, you know, as
- 16 Massey's standpoint, they was wanting --- what was his
- 17 name, Rick Foster and Gary, Gary May?
- 18 O. Uh-huh (yes).
- 19 A. They wanted him over the east side and they wanted
- 20 Everett and the mine foreman over the north side. And
- 21 they wanted that split to be right there at 129 Break
- on the main line. They wanted, you know, Gary May and
- 23 Rick Foster take care of this part and Everett and his
- 24 mine foreman take care of the other part. I quess it
- would have still been the same mines and the same I.D.

- 1 number, but you know, just kind of separate in
- 2 Massey's eyes.
- 3 Q. Why would they have wanted the same I.D. number?
- 4 A. I don't know if they did. I'm just saying I
- figured it would be the same I.D. number ---
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. --- where it was connected and ---. You know, I
- 8 guess it would. I don't know if it would or not.
- 9 Q. Okay. Now, you talked about the shutdown of the
- 10 longwall 12 days or 12 shifts, and you suggested that
- was around the holiday. Do you remember what holiday
- 12 it was?
- 13 A. No, I do not. I sure don't.
- Q. Christmas, wintertime?
- 15 A. It might have been Thanksgiving, you know. I
- 16 can't recall.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. November. Yeah, it could've been November.
- 19 Q. Now, you testified as to the doors going in and
- 20 out, and that --- were there any overcasts that were
- 21 placed in there?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. There should've been, but there wasn't.
- Q. And were the doors, to your knowledge, ever

- 1 replaced during the time that you were there the last
- 2 time?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Okay. And you testified that when Snuffy ---
- 5 Smurf, I'm sorry, Rick Hutchins had suggested to you
- 6 that or told you that the air was reversed that you
- 7 suggested a stopping might be knocked out?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And he found that stopping?
- 10 A. I think he found two, actually.
- 11 Q. Uh-huh (yes). And did you hear that from him or
- just heard that?
- 13 A. I heard it from him.
- Q. Okay. And why were those stoppings knocked out?
- 15 A. I can't recall, you know. I think that they had
- 16 took some equipment through there or something. I'm
- 17 not a hundred percent positive on what was going on.
- Q. And have you ever heard of equipment being taken
- through in any other Massey mine?
- 20 A. No. Usually you put up --- you know, you build
- 21 your supply doors and then you knock your stopping,
- and that way you don't affect the air.
- O. Are you familiar with the Aracoma accident?
- A. No. I know a little bit about it ---
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. --- not a lot. I know they was some stoppings
- 2 missing and so forth, but ---.
- Q. You talked about Mr. Wills --- and this is my last
- 4 question. You said an interesting thing about
- 5 knowledgeability, a good miner, you know, that sort of
- 6 thing, knowledgeable person about ventilation systems.
- 7 And you spoke of Mr. Wills and Petry?
- 8 A. Yeah, Mr. Petry.
- 9 Q. How did that compare with the management that you
- 10 found in 2009/2010?
- 11 A. I'd say just experience, you know, of --- you can
- 12 put some people in a mines and they can run a two
- section mines, and then you put them in a longwall.
- 14 You know, there's a lot to go with a longwall, you
- 15 know? It's just experience.
- 16 Q. Right.
- 17 A. And that was my vision of them, you know, was just
- 18 experience.
- 19 Q. So you're suggesting that the management at the
- time of 2009 and '10 lacked experience?
- 21 A. Yeah, I felt like they did. But as far as
- 22 explaining how, I can't explain how. It's just my
- 23 opinion.
- Q. I understand that quite well. Yeah. But did they
- 25 --- Mr. Wills, you suggested or testified that was a

- 1 knowledgeable mining guy and understood mining and
- 2 understood ventilation. Did the management in
- 3 2009/2010, did they understand ventilation to your ---
- 4 in your opinion?
- 5 A. In my opinion, no, they did not.
- 6 Q. Okay. And did you ever work with the engineer or
- 7 see the engineer --- his name escapes me.
- 8 A. I can picture him, but I can't think of his name.
- 9 O. At an office there at the mine?
- 10 A. Yeah, he was there quite often. A little chunky
- 11 guy. I can't remember his ---.
- 12 Q. Lilly.
- 13 MR. FARLEY:
- 14 Lilly, Heath Lilly. Is that who you
- 15 mean?
- 16 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 17 Yeah. First name?
- 18 MR. FARLEY:
- 19 Heath.
- 20 BY ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- Q. Heath Lilly? No? Okay.
- A. No, that wasn't it.
- Q. Okay. But you would see him from time to time?
- A. Yeah, he had an office at UBB.
- Q. Right.

- 1 A. That's where he sat down and --- I don't know what
- 2 he done on his computer, but he had an office there.
- Q. Uh-huh (yes). Did you ever have discussions with
- 4 him about ventilation or anything?
- 5 A. No, I did not.
- 6 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 7 Okay. That's all the questions I have at
- 8 the moment.
- 9 MR. SHERER:
- 10 Want to take a short break?
- 11 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 12 Okay.
- 13 SHORT BREAK TAKEN
- 14 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 15 Let's go on the record.
- 16 RE-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. SHERER:
- 18 O. I've got a few questions. Do you recall any major
- 19 gas outbursts at this mine?
- 20 A. One. I can't remember the year. It's whenever
- 21 Wendell and Dempsey was running the mines. It was on
- the longwall panel. I can't recall if we hit a gas
- 23 pocket or a gas well. I can't recall what happened,
- 24 but I remember the methane or the gas, whatever it
- was, it was so great that the guys on the longwall had

- 1 to get down on the pan line and crawl out because it
- 2 was depleting oxygen.
- 3 Q. Oh, jeez.
- 4 A. I mean, it was that great. And we actually --- we
- 5 pulled Three North Belt back. And I can't recall
- 6 which panel it was on, if it was the 15 or 16 or 14.
- 7 I can't recall which panel it was on, headgate panel,
- 8 but they redirected all the air up to the longwall to
- 9 flush it out, and we was down for, I'd say, at least a
- week.
- Q. Okay. So that was the first time you were at UBB?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. So it'd be ---?
- 14 A. In between 2000, 2007.
- 15 O. Okay.
- 16 A. I can't recall which panel it was on, but I mean
- everybody knew about it, you know, MSHA, the State or
- 18 --- you know. But it was massive the amount of gas we
- 19 hit.
- 20 Q. Do you know a gentleman back then named George
- 21 Levo?
- 22 A. Yes, I think he was engineer or something. He was
- 23 something for Massey.
- Q. After that methane outburst or whatever it was,
- 25 was there ever any meeting or discussion on what the

- 1 problem was and what the miners needed to do
- 2 differently, if anything?
- 3 A. Not that I can recall. Like I said, I was on the
- 4 hoot owl, and our biggest job whenever that happened
- 5 was we had to pull that belt back and, you know, reset
- 6 the tailpiece. And we sealed off part of the mine,
- 7 not sealed it off but built temporary stoppings and
- 8 put a set of doors in. And we redirected all the air
- 9 up to the longwall ---
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. --- to flush it out, out of the face.
- 12 Q. Okay. And do you recall if there was any problems
- 13 after that particular instance?
- 14 A. No. That's the only time I knew of that we did
- 15 anything of that nature.
- 16 MR. SHERER:
- 17 Okay. That's all the questions I got.
- 18 MR. FARLEY:
- 19 I have maybe one here.
- 20 RE-EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. FARLEY:
- 22 Q. You had testified that it was your responsibility
- as fire boss to correct items that you entered in the
- fire boss book when you examined the belts.
- 25 A. Right.

- 1 Q. Was this just common procedure or did someone from
- 2 management direct you or tell you that that would be
- 3 the case?
- 4 A. It's common practice for Massey, you know. You
- 5 know, you're fire ---. Your only duty --- it's not
- 6 like the Union mines. You just fire bossed. Massey,
- 7 you know, they expect you if you're not fire bossing
- 8 to either be greasing, dusting, shoveling, you know,
- 9 something of that nature.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now ---?
- 11 A. Taking care of a beltline.
- 12 Q. I guess this is something of an opinionated
- 13 question. Did such a policy possibly discourage some
- 14 folks from entering violations or hazardous conditions
- in the pre-shift exam because they felt that they
- might be overworked if they had to clean it up?
- 17 A. I can't speak for other people, you know?
- 18 O. Okay.
- 19 A. I don't know.
- 20 MR. FARLEY:
- 21 All right. No problem. That's it.
- 22 ATTORNEY MCATEER:
- 23 I don't have any other questions.
- 24 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 25 Okay. On behalf of MSHA and the Office

- of Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want to
- 2 thank you for appearing and answering questions today.
- 3 Your cooperation is very important to the
- 4 investigation as we work to determine the cause of the
- 5 accident. We require that you not discuss your
- 6 testimony with any person aside from your personal
- 7 representative. After questioning other witnesses, we
- 8 may call you if we have any follow-up questions. If
- 9 at any time you have additional information regarding
- the accident that you'd like to provide us, please
- 11 contact us at the contact information that was
- 12 previously provided to you.
- 13 If you wish, you may now go back over any
- answer you've given during this interview. You may
- also make any statement that you'd like to make at
- 16 this time.
- 17 A. No.
- 18 ATTORNEY BAXTER:
- 19 Okay. Again, I want to thank you for
- 20 your cooperation in this matter.
- 21 A. Thank you.
- \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*
- 23 EXAMINATION CONCLUDED AT 9:18 A.M.

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