

Statement Under Oath of Brian Collins

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Fax: 814-536-4968

Email: schedule@sargents.com Internet: www.sargents.com

STATEMENT UNDER OATH

OF

BRIAN COLLINS

taken pursuant to Notice by Alison Salyards, a
Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the
State of West Virginia, at the National Mine
Health and Safety Academy, 1301 Airport Road,
C-137, Beaver, West Virginia on Saturday, June
26, 2010, beginning at 3:20 p.m.

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1 APPEARANCES

2

- 3 POLLY ANNA HAMPTON, ESQUIRE
- 4 U.S. Department of Labor
- 5 Office of Regional Solicitor
- 6 1100 Wilson Boulevard
- 7 22nd Floor West
- 8 Arlington, VA 22209-2247

9

- 10 TERRY FARLEY
- 11 West Virginia Office of Miners' Health,
- 12 Safety and Training
- 13 1615 Washington Street East
- 14 Charleston, WV 25311

15

- 16 ERIK SHERER
- 17 Mine Safety and Health Administration
- 18 1100 Wilson Boulevard
- 19 Arlington, VA 22209-3939

20

- 21 CELESTE MONFORTON, MPH, DRPH
- 22 West Virginia Independent Investigation
- 23 2100 M. Street, NW
- 24 Suite 203
- 25 Washington, DC 20037

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 3 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 4 My name is Pollyanna Hampton. Today is
- June 26, 2010. I am with the Office of the Solicitor,
- 6 U.S. Department of Labor. With me here is Erik
- 7 Sherer, an accident investigator with the Mine Safety
- 8 and Health Administration, MSHA, an agency of the
- 9 United States Department of Labor. Also present are
- several people from the State of West Virginia and I
- 11 ask that they now state for the record ---.
- 12 MR. FARLEY:
- 13 Terry Farley with West Virginia Office of
- 14 Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
- 15 MR. TUCKER:
- 16 Bill Tucker with the Office of Miners'
- 17 Health, Safety and Training.
- 18 MR. MONFORTON:
- 19 And I'm Celeste Monforton. I'm with
- 20 Governor Manchin's special team.
- 21 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 22 There are also some members of the
- 23 accident investigation teams also present in the
- audience. Mr. Sherer will be conducting the initial
- 25 part of the questioning today.

- 1 All members of the Mine, Safety and
- 2 Health investigation team and all members of the State
- 3 of West Virginia accident investigation team
- 4 participating in the investigation of the Upper Big
- 5 Branch Mine explosion shall keep confidential all
- 6 information that is gathered from each witness who
- 7 voluntarily provides a statement until the witness
- 8 statements are officially released. MSHA and the
- 9 State of West Virginia shall keep this information
- 10 confidential so that other ongoing enforcement
- 11 activities are not prejudiced or jeopardized by a
- 12 premature release of information. This
- 13 confidentiality requirement shall not preclude
- investigation team members from sharing information
- 15 with each other or with other law enforcement
- officials. Your participation in this interview
- 17 constitute your agreement to keep this information
- 18 confidential.
- 19 Government investigators and specialists
- 20 have been assigned to investigate the conditions,
- 21 events and circumstances surrounding the fatalities
- that occurred at the Upper Big Branch Mine South on
- 23 April 6, 2010. The investigation is being conducted
- by MSHA under Section 103(a) of the Federal Mine
- 25 Safety and Health Act and the West Virginia Office of

- 1 Miners' Health Safety and Training. We appreciate
- 2 your assistance in this investigation.
- 3 You may have a personal attorney present
- 4 during the taking of this statement or another
- 5 personal representative if MSHA has permitted it. And
- 6 you may consult with this representative at any time.
- 7 Your statement is completely voluntary. You may
- 8 refuse to answer any question and you may terminated
- 9 your interview at any time or request a break at any
- 10 time. Since this is not an adversarial proceeding
- formal Cross Examination will not be permitted;
- 12 however, your personal representative may ask any
- 13 clarifying questions. Do you have a personal
- representative with you here today?
- 15 MR. COLLINS:
- 16 My wife.
- 17 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 18 What is her name?
- 19 MR. COLLINS:
- 20 Miranda Collins.
- 21 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 22 Your identity and the content of this
- conversation will be made public at the conclusion of
- the interview process and may be included in the
- 25 public report of the accident unless you request that

- 1 your identity remain confidential or your information
- 2 would otherwise jeopardize a potential criminal
- 3 investigation. If you request us to keep your
- 4 identity confidential, we will do so to the extent
- 5 permitted by law. That means that if a judge orders
- 6 us to reveal your name or if another law requires us
- 7 to reveal your name, or if we need to reveal your name
- 8 for other law enforcement purposes, we may do so.
- 9 Also, there may be a need to use the
- information you provide to us or other information we
- 11 may ask you to provide in the future in other
- investigations into and hearings about the explosion.
- 13 Do you understand?
- 14 MR. COLLINS:
- 15 Yes, ma'am.
- 16 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 17 Do you have any questions?
- 18 MR. COLLINS:
- 19 None.
- 20 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 21 After the investigation is complete, MSHA
- 22 will issue a public report detailing the nature and
- causes of the fatalities in the hope that greater
- 24 awareness about the causes of accidents can reduce
- 25 their occurrence in the future. Information obtained

- 1 through witness interviews is frequently included in
- these reports. Since we will be interviewing other
- 3 individuals, we request that you not discuss your
- 4 testimony with any person aside from your personal
- 5 representative.
- 6 As you can see, a court reporter is here.
- 7 She will be recording your interview, so please speak
- 8 loudly and clearly. If you do not understand a
- 9 question asked, please ask the person to rephrase it.
- 10 Please answer each question as fully as you can
- including any information you've learned from someone
- 12 else. I'd like to thank you in advance for your
- appearance here. We really appreciate your assistance
- in this investigation. Your cooperation is critical
- in making the nation's mines safer.
- 16 After we have finished asking questions,
- 17 you'll then have an opportunity to make a statement if
- 18 you'd like or provide us with any other information
- 19 you think is important. If at any time after the
- 20 interview you recall any information that you believe
- 21 may be useful, please contact or have your personal
- representative contact Norman Page at the telephone
- 23 number or the e-mail address that we provided to you
- in the letter.
- 25 Any statements given my miner witnesses

- 1 to MSHA are considered to be an exercise of statutory
- 2 right and protected activities under Section 105(c) of
- 3 the Mine Act. If you believe any discharge,
- 4 discrimination or other adverse action is taken
- 5 against you as a result of your cooperation with this
- 6 investigation, you are encouraged to immediately
- 7 contact MSHA and file a complaint under Section 105(c)
- 8 of the Act.
- 9 MR. FARLEY:
- 10 Brian, on behalf of the West Virginia
- 11 Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training I want
- to advise you that the West Virginia Coal Mine Health
- and Safety Regulations also protect miners against
- discrimination that you might suffer as a result of
- participating in an interview like this. I'm going to
- 16 give you some contact information. In the event that
- should happen, you have every right to file a claim.
- 18 Also, I want to give you my business card along with
- one from Mr. Tucker. He's our lead underground
- 20 investigator, and you can contact us if your have any
- 21 such problems.
- 22 MR. COLLINS:
- 23 Thank you.
- 24 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 25 Do you have any questions before we get

- 1 started?
- 2 MR. COLLINS:
- 3 No, ma'am.
- 4 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 5 If you could please swear in the witness.
- 6 -----
- 7 BRIAN COLLINS, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED
- 8 AS FOLLOWS:
- 9 ------
- 10 EXAMINATION
- BY MR. SHERER:
- 12 Q. Please state your full name and spell your last
- name.
- 14 A. Brian Alan Collins. The last name is spelled
- 15 C-O-L-L-I-N-S.
- 16 Q. Thank you. What is your address and telephone
- 17 number, please?
- 18 A.
- 19
- Q. Are you appearing here today voluntarily?
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- 22 Q. Thank you. How many years of mining experience do
- 23 you have?
- A. August 31st will be six years.
- Q. Six years. Can you give me a rough outline of

- where you've worked during that time period and what
- 2 you've done?
- 3 A. I started August 31st of '04 at UBB. And I had 30
- 4 days and they sent me to Black Knight II for equipment
- 5 training. I think I was there for roughly about 45
- 6 days. Then I came back to UBB and I stayed at UBB. I
- 7 left in early '08, I believe, and went to Brody for
- 8 one week. Then I came right back to UBB. And in
- 9 August of '08 I left UBB and went to Harris No. 1 for
- 10 I think it was three months. Maybe a little more than
- 11 three months. And then I came right back to UBB and
- 12 I've been there since.
- 13 Q. So the bulk of your experience has been at UBB?
- 14 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Do you have any federal or state mining
- 16 certifications?
- 17 A. I'm certified --- I've got my assistant mine
- 18 foreman card. I've got may shop tires card. And
- 19 that's it.
- 20 Q. Where are you currently employed?
- 21 A. I'm currently at Sand Creek and Elk Run.
- 22 Q. What were your duties at UBB prior to the
- 23 explosion?
- A. Prior to the explosion, I was a section foreman on
- 25 Tailgate 22.

- 1 O. And Tailgate 22 was identified with MMU-040?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 Q. Thank you. Do you have a nickname?
- 4 A. Hammer.
- 5 Q. Hammer? I've heard that. Most of it has been
- 6 good, too.
- 7 When did you become a section foreman at UBB?
- 8 A. I got certified November --- I think it was
- 9 November of '07. And I passed my test. I think it's
- 10 the 7th of November if I ain't mistaken. And I came
- 11 to work late. We was in the area of around 78 Break
- 12 getting ready to punch across right here. I finished
- bolting top for the rest of my shift there. When I
- came in the next day they told me I was section
- 15 foreman. They left me with Okie Cook which was our
- section foreman at the time for two days and then they
- turned me loose. I started bossing right around when
- 18 I started driving the tailgate for the longwall. And
- 19 it was, right in here, around 78 break we pushed
- across, came across, came was cutting these overcasts
- 21 right here, I was just trying to look for a break
- 22 number there, this overcast right here between the
- double doors that went over the beltline. We was
- 24 cutting them and working on putting belt hangers
- 25 across the track right here.

- 1 MR. FARLEY:
- 2 You said 2007?
- 3 A. Yes, sir.
- 4 BY MR. SHERER:
- 5 Q. When you did your bossing in 2007 you indicated
- 6 that you worked on the tailgate primarily?
- 7 A. Yeah. At the time the longwalls wasn't supposed
- 8 to be up in here. They had changed their minds, we
- 9 was going to drive all this up and drive off pillar
- 10 panels and pillar, the way I understood if I remember
- 11 right. And then we got about almost up until we got,
- 12 I think around --- between 18 and 20, 22 Break. Then
- 13 I came out of the face with the fire bosses. And then
- I fire bossed for a while and that's when --- I asked
- to get off fire bossing I didn't like fire bossing.
- 16 As you can see it's a big mine, there's a lot of
- 17 walking. In my opinion we never had enough help fire
- 18 bossing. We was always shorthanded.
- 19 So when I came off fire bossing Gary May who was
- 20 --- I think his title at the time was block super, he
- was over in this section. They asked me to come back
- 22 to section bossing foreman. And I think I came back
- 23 --- it was in August of '08. And I went back to
- section bossing up here I think it was around 40-some
- 25 Break, if I remember right. It was the general area.

- 1 Q. That's good enough.
- 2 A. And I bossed for just a couple weeks and me and
- 3 Jason Whitehead bumped heads and I left and went to
- 4 Harris 1.
- 5 MR. FARLEY:
- 6 Repeat ---.
- 7 A. Jason Whitehead. What had happened is my buddy
- 8 Carly Reynold was a dayshift boss because I bossed
- 9 evening shift. Carl was off that day. There was a
- 10 fill-in boss up there. I can't remember exactly who
- 11 was up there that day. But when I got to the section,
- there were seven entries, before we started dropping
- entries out here somewhere, there was seven entries
- wide, none of my face ventilation was correct, all my
- air was short circuiting down my beltline. I went up
- and I took my air readings. I think I had somewhere
- in the neighborhood of like 1,800-something on my left
- and 2,400-something on my right.
- 19 So I went back and took my vehicle --- at the
- 20 power center. I went back to the power center and I
- 21 knocked the power on the equipment. I told three of
- 22 my guys to go to the left, three of them go to the
- right and me and the other three went up the center.
- 24 And we started doing face ventilation and there was
- 25 none of the backup fly pads or nothing was up there,

- 1 it all had been tore down. There might be like one
- 2 hanging here, one over here. So I done all that. And
- I done my dust parameters. We was 55 minutes late
- 4 getting started loading all that day. And I came in
- 5 the next day and they told me I was suspended for
- 6 three days. He wrote it up as poor work performance.
- 7 And I'm hard-headed, they don't call me Hammer for
- 8 nothing. And if I think I'm right, I will stand my
- 9 ground. And Rick Hodge was superintendent at the
- 10 time. Rick said that Justin called and said to
- suspend me three days for poor work performance and to
- 12 call him at the Marfork Office. I called him. He
- told me if I wanted a chance to explain myself, I
- 14 would come down and talk to him. I told him it was
- all wrote on my production report, that's the best I
- 16 could explain it.
- 17 BY MR. SHERER:
- 18 Q. So you were penalized for making the section safe?
- 19 A. Yeah, pretty much. That was my opinion. I mean,
- 20 he wrote it as poor work performance. He wouldn't
- 21 write it on there --- you know. He was pretty much
- 22 ---. The way I look at it, he's trying to cover his
- ass. I went to the office and talked to --- I got
- down there, we had a few words. He wanted to throw a
- cuss word at me, you know, face to face. The way I

- look at it, if I'm sitting there talking to you with
- 2 respect, I deserve respect back. And like I said
- 3 before, I am hard-headed, I will stand my ground.
- 4 Then Chris Blanchard came into the meeting. I
- 5 explained to them what I had again, once again I drew
- 6 it on the whiteboard. And Chris Blanchard said --- I
- 7 think it's Chris or Jason Whitehead, I can't remember
- 8 which one said it, he said, well, all you had to do is
- 9 get air at one face and you could have started
- 10 loading. I said no, if I ain't got the air in my last
- open break, I cannot load. Which I'm correct; right?
- 12 MR. FARLEY:
- 13 You are correct.
- 14 A. Well, I mean, I know what I had to do. I got the
- 15 air right. I had like 18,000 on one side and I think
- 16 20,000-something on the other side. I mean I was in
- good shape. It was just a matter of getting the
- 18 ventilation right. Well they decided while I was
- 19 sitting there not to suspend me for three days, to go
- 20 back to UBB and go back to work. Well, I left the
- office and drove back to UBB. By the time I got from
- Marfork to UBB, they called UBB, Jason Whitehead did,
- and said when I got there to have me call him.
- 24 So when I got there, I called him. And he said,
- 25 you're suspended at UBB for three days but go to Slip

- 1 Ridge and work those three days. I said, it's all
- 2 Massey. I said, if I'm suspended here, I said, I'm
- 3 suspended there. I said, that's the way I look at it.
- 4 And he started getting a little hotheaded and I just
- 5 laid the phone down on the desk, didn't even hang it
- 6 up, turned around and walked out and told Rick, I
- 7 said, I'll see you in three days. I went home and I
- 8 called Sabrina Phillips who works for Patriot Coal now
- 9 they call it. She's at Harris 1, she does the hiring.
- 10 I called her. My family has all worked for her. And
- 11 I told her I needed to come over and talk to her about
- 12 a job.
- 13 I went over the next morning and talked to her and
- got a job. I was off --- I took the three days off.
- I went back on a Monday. Gary May was on vacation the
- 16 week that all this happened. When I went back Monday,
- I was going to let him know that I was going to work
- 18 that week and I was leaving. And at the time that's
- 19 when they was working inputting the tube across the
- 20 road at Ellis Portal. And Rick Hodge and Justin
- 21 Whitehead had been over there and they came around and
- 22 I walked upstairs and I was talking to Gary May. He
- 23 wanted to know what happened and I was explaining to
- 24 him what happened. Jason Whitehead told Rick Hodge to
- 25 walk up there and tell --- he said you tell that son

- of a bitch he's fired. I said I ain't fired, I quit.
- 2 MR. FARLEY:
- 3 Who said that?
- 4 A. Jason Whitehead told Rick Hodge to deliver the
- 5 message.
- 6 BY MR. SHERER:
- 7 Q. What was Jason Whitehead's position?
- 8 A. At the time he was vice president.
- 9 Q. Vice president. Was that common behavior and
- 10 practice at this mine?
- 11 A. No. Before he came there, you couldn't ask for a
- 12 better place to work in my opinion. Before when Craig
- Boggs which is president at Elk Run now, when he was
- 14 at UBB great place. You had Wendell Wills and Dixie
- 15 Petry. Your superintendent was Wendell. The mine
- foreman was Dempsey. You couldn't work for better
- 17 people. I mean if you had a problem, they was right
- 18 on it. You never had to worry about no ventilation
- 19 problems because Wendell is a super, super smart man
- 20 with ventilation. I mean, if there was a problem
- somewhere getting air, I mean, Wendell knew exactly
- where to go to get it. He pushed the way he needed to
- 23 push. And I never --- I always loved --- you can ask
- 24 my wife, I always left the house --- my shift started
- at four o'clock, I'd leave the house at 1:15, 1:20,

- 1 1:30, I was ready to go to work. And I never came
- 2 home at night. I mean, I was working 14, 15 hours a
- day. I loved it there. And then they switched all
- 4 the managers around. They're little young guys trying
- 5 to make a name for themselves is the way I look at it.
- 6 I just went in, did my job and did what I had to do,
- 7 just tried to stay clear. But like I said, when they
- 8 tried to suspend me for when I knew I was right, I
- 9 stood my ground.
- 10 Q. So you came back to UBB?
- 11 A. I left in August of '08 and I came back November
- 12 10th of '08. I talked to Jason Bussey when I came
- back, I was going to join the mine rescue team full
- 14 time. And they was trying to decide between how to
- break their tiers of salary up. And wanted them to
- 16 hurry up and get away from Harris because they was
- 17 talking about a layoff. I didn't have enough time to
- really keep a job there. And so I came back as a bolt
- 19 man. And Jamie Ferguson was the vice president then.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. I talked to Jason Bussey and he said, well, if you
- want to come back to UBB, he said, Whitehead's gone.
- 23 I said I'll be more than happy to come back. But
- that's about the only run-in I've had with anyone.
- Q. So you came back to UBB as a bolt man. When did

- 1 you resume section boss?
- 2 A. Let's see, I bolted the top --- I was on what we
- 3 call the southside on Number Three section. This map
- 4 here don't show --- it's on the big map over there.
- 5 Where the double pillar panels is, we were driving
- 6 those headings. I was on that section driving the
- 7 headings. The one that drove all the way out we
- 8 butted off and back down to the first pillar panel on
- 9 the right-hand side. We drove and pillared it and
- then when we was headed to the second pillar panel
- 11 went over to the right and started driving it. They
- cut us back to 40 hours a week. And like I explained
- a minute ago, I liked overtime. So I talked to Jamie
- and asked him if I could go back to fire boss where I
- 15 could get some hours. And he said, that would be
- 16 fine.
- 17 So I went back to fire bossing. I was fire
- 18 bossing and that's where the Headgate 22 miner section
- 19 was driving the headgate for the longwall present.
- 20 Down here's the present longwall. Once I got back
- 21 here from the Bandytown fan, I can't remember exactly
- when it was, I think July, early August, somewhere in
- there maybe, while they was pulling the equipment off
- the headgate, they had an idle section at Slip Ridge
- 25 --- I forgot to tell you I went to Slip Ridge for

- 1 about seven, eight weeks.
- 2 While they was pulling this equipment back, Jamie
- 3 came to me and asked me, he said, I got an idle
- 4 section at Slip Ridge, he said, would you go over and
- 5 boss it with some guys from here who are running a
- 6 little bit of coal while we're moving the equipment.
- 7 He said as soon as we get the equipment moved back, he
- 8 said, we'll move you all back. I said, do you promise
- 9 me that I'm coming back. And he said I promise you
- 10 you will be back. I said, okay, I'll help you out.
- 11 Because Jamie Ferguson has always been excellent
- to me. I mean, you can't work for a better person.
- And so I went to Slip Ridge, seven, eight weeks,
- 14 however long it was there. And then when I came back
- I thought I was going to go back to fire bossing. But
- he had me go to the south side and boss Number Three
- 17 section. I came back on a Monday, I bossed Number
- 18 Three section Monday. I came in Tuesday, and they
- 19 brought Shannon Perdue. He was at the Marfork Mines.
- 20 They brought him over, it was either Tuesday or
- 21 Wednesday. I can't remember if it was Tuesday or
- Wednesday.
- Q. That's good enough for this.
- 24 A. Then he went with me to Three section and I went
- with him and David, you know, showed him around where

- 1 the emergency shelters and everything was. Giving him
- 2 kind of like a little tour how to get to a section,
- 3 everyday. Explain where the intakes was and all that.
- 4 Just kind of helped him out get going at UBB.
- 5 O. Sure.
- 6 A. Then the next day I came in and I started bossing.
- 7 At the time we just called it Number Four section at
- 8 the end of the barrier section up in Plumley Switch.
- 9 We was on the --- when you got off the track, it would
- 10 be on the right-hand side.
- 11 O. Sure.
- 12 A. I bossed there until we mined it out. Once we
- mined it out, we moved up here to 78 Break, went in
- the tailgate side, came on and finished this little
- 15 block between the headgate and tailgate right here.
- And I was bossing here. And then once we mined this
- 17 block out, we brought our equipment up to Tailgate 22
- 18 or MMU-040.
- 19 Q. When did you start tearing that tailgate out
- 20 there?
- A. Up here at MMU-040?
- Q. It was right after Christmas vacation sometime
- 23 because we was all --- we was trying to milk this
- 24 panel out, that way we didn't have to work through
- vacation. We were just kind of backing off, taking

- 1 our time a little bit.
- 2 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 3 Now you keep pointing and saying this,
- 4 can you be a little bit more specific?
- 5 A. The block between the headgate and tailgate, the
- 6 little V-shaped block here. We kind of backed off and
- 7 was taking our time with the block between the
- 8 headgate and tailgate so we didn't have to work
- 9 through vacation. And I'm pretty sure it was right
- 10 after the holidays. It wasn't too long after the
- 11 holidays. Then we had to move up here. When we moved
- 12 up to the tailgate, we had to come down and set a belt
- head down where on the Headgate 22, put our beltline
- in. They had that fall there. They was working on
- cleaning it up, the rib up on top of it to bolt it.
- 16 And actually that's where they brought our track in.
- 17 They brought our track right across the top of the
- 18 fall and down to us. And then before the longwall
- 19 pulled back on track, we came up the longwall track
- and we walked over to the section.
- 21 BY MR. SHERER:
- 22 Q. Who is your current supervisor? Who do you report
- 23 to?
- A. Right now?
- Q. Yes. Or immediately prior to the explosion,

- 1 excuse me.
- 2 A. They had two superintendents. Gary May was listed
- 3 as a superintendent and Everett Hager was listed as a
- 4 superintendent. Wayne Persinger was vice president.
- 5 He just had came there a couple weeks before, I
- 6 believe. He hadn't been there long. I was still ---
- 7 I was under Gary May while we was driving the barrier
- 8 section and when we moved up here, we was still kind
- 9 of under Gary May and Everett, too. We just listened
- 10 to both of them. I listened more to Gary than I did
- 11 Everett because Everett was at the Ellis Portal and I
- 12 was at the UBB Portal with Gary. So if I had a
- 13 question Gary was right there to talk to. When we got
- 14 up here, Everett made the calls and Wayne made a lot
- of calls. Basically day by day whoever hollered at me
- on the mine phone would tell me what needed done.
- 17 Q. Now, where did your crew portal from?
- 18 A. We portaled from UBB South. I think they call it
- 19 UBB Two North Portal.
- 20 Q. Sure. How many people were on your crew?
- 21 A. On the tailgate?
- 22 Q. Yes.
- 23 A. I had myself as the foreman. I had Scott Barnett
- as the electrician. I had Mike Smith, Steve Daniel
- 25 and Daniel McAllister as boltmen. I had Kenneth

- 1 Colson and Dave Lambert as buggymen. And I had, we
- 2 called him Rudy is his nickname. His name is Jeremy
- 3 Irwin. I had him as a scoop man.
- 4 Q. Okay. And you primarily worked which shift?
- 5 A. Evening shift, worked straight evening shift.
- 6 Q. Straight, didn't rotate?
- 7 A. No. When we was driving the barrier section Steve
- 8 Harrah, the one that was killed, that's the boss that
- 9 I followed. Before I went up there, Charlie Moss was
- 10 boss. They would switch every two weeks, just the
- 11 bosses, not the crew. I told Steve, we called him
- Head, I said hey, I don't want to do that swing stuff.
- I said, if you want straight dayshift, man, he said,
- 14 I'd love that. I said, well, I'll take straight
- evening. He said all right, so we just went from
- there. We okayed it by Gary and Gary said that's
- 17 fine.
- 18 O. Did you plan to work Mr. Collins or were you told
- 19 what do to?
- 20 A. As far as?
- 21 Q. General assignments, duties.
- 22 A. Like land of cycles and stuff like that?
- 23 A. I drew my own test cycles. As far as like if
- 24 something needed done to help out or something like
- 25 that, either Wayne or Everett or Gary May would let me

- 1 know what needed to be done.
- Q. But you had authority over the section itself?
- 3 A. Yes, sir.
- 4 Q. Did you have the authority to hire and fire?
- 5 A. I was told --- I ain't going to say I can fire
- 6 them and they would actually be fired. That would be
- 7 up to like Everett and Gary and Wayne I would say.
- 8 But if I had a problem on the section, I could tell
- 9 them to get their stuff and go outside.
- 10 Q. Sure. Thank you. Was any part of your
- 11 compensation based on production or profitability
- 12 bonuses?
- 13 A. They do offer a production bonus but we never
- bonused. We didn't run enough coal. You had to
- average like so many feet per month.
- 16 Q. When did that shift normally start and end?
- 17 A. Evening shift started at four o'clock and ended at
- 18 1:00.
- 19 Q. Do you know if that was true for all of the miner
- 20 sections in this part of the mine?
- 21 A. No, sir. The Headgate 22, I think they started at
- 22 3:30 underground maybe.
- Q. SO it's not really ---?
- 24 A. I really ain't sure, I never worked on that
- 25 section.

- 1 Q. So each section had a slightly staggered shift
- 2 time?
- 3 A. Yeah. The longwall hot-seated, they basically
- 4 never shut down between shifts, they'd switch out on
- 5 the face.
- 6 Q. Sure.
- 7 A. I know the Headgate 22 miner section, I think they
- 8 went in at, it was either 3:00 or 3:30 they started.
- 9 And they came out at 1:00 with us. I think they was
- on ten-hour shifts. I think they worked 3:00 to 1:00
- if I ain't mistaken.
- 12 Q. But you didn't hot seat on the ---?
- 13 A. We did not hot seat on the tailgate section. They
- worked 6:30 to 3:30 on dayshift and usually Steve
- 15 would get out around 25 after 3:00, 3:30, 3:35 in that
- area, draw up the whiteboard, draw what kind of cycle
- 17 and we'd go in.
- Q. Sure. When you would come in from the UBB Portal,
- did you pass through any equipment doors?
- 20 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. How many roughly?
- A. From outside all the way to the section?
- 23 O. Yeah.
- A. When you go in you had two sets at the Plumley
- 25 Switch. You came up to, right before Ellis --- what

- 1 we called the Ellis Switch, which would be I think the
- doors was at 130 and 132 Break or 131. There was two
- 3 sets there. If you turn the curve to the Ellis Switch
- 4 to head up north mains, it started back at One Break.
- 5 At 78 we went around the curve and then you had the
- 6 doors. At 79 Break you had two sets. And then a
- 7 couple breaks down around 80, 81 Break there was two
- 8 more sets. We came on down the north mains track and
- 9 turned in on the Headgate 22 miner section of track.
- 10 And we'd go up here and we had a backward switch. We
- 11 came in and we had two sets of doors right here. And
- then we came down the track and parked. And then we
- ran --- the track wasn't through there yet but we had
- 14 two sets of doors here, two sets of doors here where
- 15 the track was going to come through.
- 16 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 17 Would it be helpful to have him mark
- where the doors were?
- 19 MR. FARLEY:
- 20 For right now we can just say that these
- 21 last two sets of doors were near the mouth of the
- 22 section.
- 23 A. Yeah, they was right behind the belt head on the
- Tailgate 22 motor section. There was 2, 4, 6, 8, 10,
- 25 12, 14, ---

- 1 BY MR. FARLEY:
- Q. A lot of doors.
- 3 A. --- 16 sets of doors. Only one set was automatic.
- 4 Q. Were those doors always maintained in good shape?
- 5 A. No, sir.
- 6 Q. Were they damaged by motors coming through or
- 7 trips?
- 8 A. The doors inby 78 Break I have seen them hit with
- 9 motors. A motor hit it and it had a block out in the
- 10 top corner. The intake actually came between those
- 11 two sets of doors.
- 12 Q. Is there a lot of leakage when those doors are
- damaged?
- 14 A. Until they got back up there and blocked them they
- would actually be the inby set so you had a door shut
- behind that was fully sealed that you could still hear
- 17 a little air whipping through, not major, major, but
- 18 you could still hear a little pull through I quess
- 19 where it's coming under that front door.
- Q. Sure. Have you ever come up on those doors and
- 21 found them open?
- 22 A. I have come up on the doors at Ellis Switch and
- 23 found them open. I found them open one time but what
- had happened, the dispatcher had got confused and let
- 25 a ride come --- we was coming in and they took a ride

- 1 coming out. And he had just come through the doors
- 2 and he parked between them and went ahead and walked
- down and opened the other set before he shut the back
- 4 set. And he pulled down and was almost at 128 Break
- 5 Switch, instead of pulling up and using the switch and
- 6 letting the switch out, he backed all the way back
- 7 around the Ellis Curve and got in Ellis Switch. So
- 8 that's about the only time I ever came up on those
- 9 doors opened.
- 10 Q Have you ever come up and one of the doors would
- 11 be open?
- 12 A. Like one end or the other?
- 13 O. Sure.
- 14 A. I've came up on the door to Plumley numerous times
- and liked the outby set have been open.
- 16 Q. Have you ever heard of when there's several trips
- 17 coming out at shift change, first one would open the
- doors and the last trip would close the doors?
- 19 A. Yes, sir.
- 20 Q. You have heard of that. Any specifics?
- 21 A. Mainly the doors at Plumley, that's automatic.
- 22 You just had to push the button for them. The front
- 23 trip would open them and then pull up. And instead of
- 24 pulling all the way down to the next set of doors and
- let a couple trips in behind, they would shut the back

- 1 set and then open the front set. I have seen the
- 2 front set open the front valves I've seen open, just
- 3 take on off, and then the last trip they shut both
- 4 sets. We had a big meeting on that. There was a
- 5 federal inspector rode in with the crew and they done
- 6 that. They got their hind ends tore up which, I mean,
- 7 myself, I always --- if we was coming out, if I was in
- 8 the lead I'd open the front, the inby door, I'd pull
- 9 all the way down by the outby door and I'd sit there
- somebody until shut the back door and opened the front
- 11 door. I mean, they're called air lock doors for a
- 12 reason.
- 13 Q. Thank you. What did a section foreman on the 22
- 14 Tailgate normally do? Roughly what's your duties?
- 15 A. When I got to the section?
- 16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 A. I'd run my faces, check for gas, check my air,
- 18 make sure my ventilation was correct. We'd do dust
- 19 our parameters on the motors to make sure we had our
- 20 dust sprays on the miners working, cleaned the dust
- 21 boxes, on the motors, put water in the boxes. I'd
- 22 come down I'd check around the power center, go over
- 23 and check the intake phone. I'd always check --- I'd
- 24 walk down and visually check my barricade shelter
- 25 usually at the start of every shift. And then I would

- date up on it when I was done with preshift.
- 2 And I would walk down and I'd visually check the
- 3 barricade shelter and the intake. And I wouldn't date
- 4 up, I'd visual check it, make sure everything was in.
- 5 And then I'd come back up and my men would have their
- 6 dust parameters done and then if we had air, we would
- 7 take off running coal.
- 8 Q. And during the shift itself, what did you do as
- 9 far as doing ---?
- 10 A. Get my center lines up, made sure my equipment had
- 11 air, dates, time and initial in every face every two
- hours, checking for gas, CO, methane. I went along
- behind them and I'd try to keep my backup flies up,
- 14 you know. If we'd touch a breakthrough, as soon as we
- 15 can go through --- nine times out of ten I would
- 16 already have my fly pads on my backup board and I'd
- 17 just have them wrote up. I'd just have to go back
- around and drop them. And we tried to keep it that
- 19 way, it made it a lot easier, a lot simpler, a lot
- 20 faster.
- 21 Q. Did you swap out with the equipment operators?
- 22 A. When I was a section foreman?
- 23 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- A. All right. If we was running good coal, like no
- downtime or nothing like that, if we was running good

- 1 coal I would go up and ask the miner man if he wanted
- a break to get a little bite to eat. And I would load
- long enough for him to eat his sandwich or whatever.
- I forgot to tell you one person who was on my crew on
- 5 the tailgate. My miner operator was Josh Hodge. I
- forgot to tell you my miner operator.
- 7 MR. FADLEY:
- 8 Hodge?
- 9 A. Hodge, Josh Hodge.
- 10 BY MR. SHERER:
- 11 Q. How many miners did you have on that section?
- 12 A. We had two miners.
- Q. How many bosses?
- 14 A. How many bosses?
- 15 O. Bolters?
- 16 A. Bolters? Two.
- 17 Q. How many shuttle cars?
- 18 A. Three.
- 19 Q. How many scoops?
- 20 A. Two. Nine times out of ten our last shuttle car
- 21 we was talking about we was just running three entries
- 22 and just reset without stopping.
- 23 Q. Sure. That's a lot of equipment on a three-entry
- 24 section.
- 25 A. Yeah.

- 1 Q. What about your preshifts, when would you start
- 2 those?
- A. Three hours prior to the next shift coming on. I
- 4 usually done my preshift the last time that I ran my
- face. We left the section --- we had about an hour
- 6 ride on the mantrip, hour, hour and five or ten
- 7 minutes if we didn't get held up. I would run my
- 8 faces --- the last time I would run my faces is
- 9 usually about 10:00 to 10:45 is when I would run my
- 10 preshift. It took a little longer, you know, that's a
- long time on three entries but, you know, that was me
- coming out checking my scoop chargers when they was
- 13 close to the section. Once we got up in there the fire
- 14 bosses took care of the scoop chargers right down here
- 15 around the belt head, Number Two belt head here. I
- went around checked my intake phone again, checked my
- shelter, checked the calibration on the spot or in the
- 18 shelter, made sure all my gauges had the pressure and
- 19 nothing was leaking off, checked my power center and
- all that.
- Q. And did you call your preshift out?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Did you ever have a chance to meet up with the
- 24 oncoming section boss or did you meet up with the
- 25 section boss coming off of the previous shift?

- 1 A. The previous shift?
- 2 Q. Yes.
- 3 A. Are you talking dayshift coming out?
- 4 O. Yes.
- 5 A. There have been times that I've been coming in and
- 6 we'd pass the crew in a spur somewhere. More than
- 7 likely like the belt hangers or if something happened
- 8 say something went down and they had to stay back
- 9 working on it or something like that. I have passed
- 10 them at 78 Break Switch a couple times.
- 11 Q. It was just kind of an unusual occurrence, it
- wasn't a common thing?
- 13 A. No, it wasn't very common.
- Q. You didn't meet up and try to tell them where
- 15 things were at?
- 16 A. No. Nine times out of ten Steve was in the office
- before my shift started and had the board drew and I
- 18 had my cut cycle drew up. Josh would walk upstairs
- 19 and write his cut cycle down. And we'd go from there.
- 20 Q. Okay. When you got on the section and you did
- 21 your ventilation quantities, were they fairly
- 22 consistent? And I'm talking roughly the month or two
- 23 before the explosion.
- A. Are you talking about as far as in the last open
- 25 break?

- 1 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. I have shut down this Tailgate 22 section one
- 3 night for no air. I had air --- let me rephrase that.
- 4 It wasn't for no air. I had air but it was --- I had
- 5 more air coming inby on my belt where belt air is
- 6 supposed to go outby. I had more air coming inby my
- 7 belt than I had coming up my intake.
- 8 Q. Is that allowed under your ventilation plan?
- 9 A. No, sir. It wasn't actually during --- at the
- 10 start of the shift I went up and checked my last open
- breaks and everything. We got off the mantrip, just
- 12 go across the overcast and straight up the intake to
- the section nine times out of ten. Sometimes one of
- us would go around and make sure that the belt
- 15 switches was running. And if we heard one belt
- 16 running, then we knew the Number Two belt would be off
- 17 at the tail. So we would walk the belt. If one belt
- 18 went off, sometimes they'd come down and they'd shut
- one belt off at the tail. So I had both of my belts
- shut off. So if we didn't hear the belt, one of us
- 21 would go around that way and start the belts up. I
- went up to the section, I done my last open break air
- 23 readings. It was roughly like --- I'm thinking like
- 24 26,000, 27,000 in that area that day. Your last open
- 25 break reading is always depending on what you had on

1 the curtain. And then I walked around, I said, well, 2 something don't feel right because I was walking down 3 the belt and there wasn't much air rushing me in the face, something don't seem right. So I said, maybe 4 5 the curtain down there across the fly pad on the right duct, somebody tore it down coming through there. 6 7 I walked over to check it to see if it was --- because it wasn't running right buggy, it was running left and I came down and looked and saw the curtain 9 center. I looked at my check behind the 10 was still there. 11 feeder and it was blowing straight toward the section. 12 I took off and I went down the beltline looking to see if I had a problem with one of the overcasts or 13 something like that. I went down there and I noticed 14 I had more air than what I did, I got to the belt 15 head, hit the stop button on the belt. I called the 16 17 section and told them we was down until we got the air I called outside and told them I was down with 18 riaht. 19 air problems. That day on dayshift, I ain't for sure 20 who done it or nothing like that, I never did hear 21 nobody say who done it. They put a regulator right 22 behind the Number Two belt head going towards the 23 return, you can see it marked right here on the map, 24 regulator. Somebody put a regulator in that stopping. 25 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:

- 1 Can we maybe mark where you're pointing
- 2 to on the map? I'm handing you a pink marker, if you
- 3 could circle that and then make an arrow off to the
- 4 side.
- 5 A. There's a belt --- this is a belt regulator.
- 6 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 7 Yeah, write the word belt regulator. And
- 8 do you know approximately when this was?
- 9 A. I ain't for sure of the date. Like I say, I'm
- 10 super horrible with remembering dates.
- 11 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 12 Maybe the month?
- 13 A. It was ---.
- 14 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Was it within a month of the explosion?
- 16 A. I would say.
- Q. Was it within two weeks of the explosion?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 O. So it was ---.
- 20 A. It was probably three weeks to a month before the
- 21 explosion roughly. We was just in here and had these
- overcasts built. The feeder was sitting one break
- 23 inby the overcast on the beltway when we had that
- 24 problem.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. So it was roughly three weeks, a month maybe, in
- 2 that general idea. The feeder was sitting right there
- 3 one break inby that overcast when I had that problem.
- 4 MR. SHERER:
- 5 Let's have Polly label the exhibit.
- 6 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 7 I want to mark this as a scale 1 to 200
- 8 map of the longwall. I'm marking this as Exhibit One,
- 9 Collins, 6/26/10.
- 10 (Exhibit Number One marked for
- identification.)
- 12 BY MR. SHERER:
- 13 Q. Let's get back to ventilation on the section.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 Q. Were you advised that that change in the
- 16 ventilation had occurred before you arrived at the
- 17 section?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 O. Was that common?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Usually if they had done something to make your
- air pull around or something, they would say hey we
- checked this regulator off a little bit or we'd open
- this regulator a little bit to see if that helps you
- or something like that. Usually they let you know but

- 1 I never did find out who laid that belt regulator
- 2 right there.
- 3 Q. Do you think that was done during the preceding
- 4 shift though?
- 5 A. It wasn't there the night before.
- 6 Q. So it was done sometime during that period of
- 7 time?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Did you notice when the regulator appeared on the
- 10 maps?
- 11 A. No. I can't relay remember when it appeared on
- 12 the map. I never really looked at the big map. I
- always just went off my little pocket map that I
- carried with me. And once I seen it on there I pulled
- my pocket map out and I marked it.
- 16 Q. What about the conditions on the tailgate section?
- 17 I'm talking about the roof ribs, floor?
- 18 A. The bottom was busted up, we had some water coming
- in the bottom. In my opinion it was coming from down
- the longwall. Back here behind the longwall you could
- see a lot of water. They used to have a crew that did
- 22 nothing but go back in here and run pumps behind this
- 23 longwall. I'm pretty sure they still had a crew doing
- it. I think Jeremy Burdoff, and don't ask me how to
- 25 spell his name. I don't know. He was a boss.

- 1 Q. We've interviewed one of the red hats that worked
- with him. I think he referred to this as the
- 3 Bandytown Lake.
- 4 A. Yeah, basically that's what it is. I mean,
- 5 Christmas vacation last year I worked with Gary May
- 6 and Jamie Ferguson when they was doing the ventilation
- 7 change. And we had to come back --- we would make
- 8 this tailgate and every five stoppings somebody got
- 9 black marks on them. Every five stoppings where
- there's manholes, we made a common air. And we got
- 11 back in here and then we had to come down --- we came
- 12 across back in here somewhere. And we went down in
- here and man alive, we was in water up to our chin.
- 14 I'm six foot five and I was in water up to my chin.
- 15 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 16 Can you explain when you're pointing at
- the map and saying here where you were when the water
- 18 was up to your chin?
- 19 A. We was at the tail end of the tailgate. It went
- across the back of the tailgate up through the
- 21 headgate section. We went all the way up in through
- here. We were right in here checking air, I think
- around 85 to 90 Break. And then we got down here in
- the 75 to 70 Break. They were ugly and they were
- 25 full of water. We had one entry that was passable.

- 1 BY MR. SHERER:
- 2 Q. Were any of the entries roofed out?
- 3 A. None of them was roofed out. They was back there.
- 4 They all had pumps running. They had a crew of men
- 5 back there and they had those air pumps. And they had
- 6 kept a crew of men back there daily pumping water,
- 7 make sure the pumps was running. I had bought them
- 8 all waders. They would go out --- that's all they
- 9 done was go out the longwall and pump water.
- 10 MR. FARLEY:
- 11 You said you did a common air thing in
- December of 2009; is that what you said?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 BY MR. SHERER:
- 15 Q. Going back to the tailgate section, you said the
- 16 bottom was breaking up. Was the floor hooving or just
- 17 breaking up under the equipment?
- 18 A. Number One entry?
- 19 O. Uh-huh (yes).
- A. Like I say, when we was cutting it would be heard.
- 21 Every once in a while you'd hit a little soft spot in
- it. And you'd run out of roof for a couple cuts, and
- 23 then bust up. We was off for two days, a two-day
- weekend. We'd come back and the breakthrough between
- 25 One and Two had hooved. I mean was up in the middle

- 1 hooved.
- 2 Q. About how high was it hooved up?
- 3 A. It was hooved probably a good foot to 18 inches.
- 4 It was just right up in the middle busted. I just
- 5 took my scoop and bowed down and shoved it up in
- 6 there. And then I took my miner across there and
- 7 graded it down and smoothed it back out for the
- 8 buggies.
- 9 Q. Okay. Now, when the floor was hooving like that,
- 10 did you notice any methane on your spotter?
- 11 A. No, sir.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. The only methane I found while I was on this
- 14 tailgate section --- I'd show like .1 in my faces. If
- the faces were drove across flush, you know, we would
- 16 flush everything up. You had your curtains up right,
- 17 I'd show no methane. You get your faces up in there a
- 18 little bit, probably 60, 70 feet, you'd hold .1, .15.
- 19 That's the most I ever seen in my faces. I think it
- 20 was .2 or .25 one night. That was in One face, but it
- 21 was drove in 120 feet. So what I done was I took my
- 22 curtain off of the rib bolt and I moved it to the
- center of the entry, pushed more air in and pulled
- 24 more air out. That height would go down a little bit
- 25 more on the bottom. Didn't have no pogo stick or

- 1 nothing like that. I'd just get me some big pieces of
- 2 rock and I'd make sure I had it pulled down tight to
- 3 the bottom. And there was some crib blocks where, you
- 4 know, you angle your curtain to give more to go up to
- 5 your face. We always had a fly board down at one down
- 6 there. I went back here and I --- they had flies all
- 7 the way across that for like four foot off the rib,
- 8 you know, as your return. I rolled up two of those
- 9 fly pads and put my curtains to the center of that fly
- 10 board and sawed the other side of the fly board off
- 11 with the curtain. And there was some crib blocks
- laying there and I took those cribs and nailed the
- curtain to the cribs to hold it down and went back up
- in there, and it showed .5 --- .05, not .5.
- Q. So you never saw much methane at all in this
- 16 section?
- 17 A. I never seen a whole lot. The most methane I ever
- 18 seen in this mine personally was when the miner
- 19 section was driving the headgate for the longwall. I
- think around 75 Break in the return there was a pump.
- 21 And when I was fire bossing I went across to this pump
- and I had .8. When I came out of that return I went
- 23 straight to the section and let the section foreman
- 24 know. The section foreman was Rick Hutchens, called
- 25 him Smurf. And he said he'd keep an eye on it. That

- 1 was on my first fire boss run. I done two a night. I
- 2 fire bossed --- we pre-shifted for hoot owl and then
- 3 we pre-shifted for dayshift.
- 4 On the second run I went up there they wasn't
- 5 producing coal, and I had .4.
- 6 Q. Have you heard of greater concentrations of
- 7 methane anywhere?
- 8 A. Yes, sir. I heard when they drive up to this fan
- 9 right here, at Bandytown, I heard they hit nine ---
- 10 eight, nine, ten percent.
- 11 Q. Oh, geez.
- 12 A. I was never up there to verify it, but I have
- 13 heard them talk about it.
- 14 Q. Okay. What about immediately --- within a week or
- so prior to the explosion, did you hear of any
- 16 problems with methane anywhere?
- 17 A. I heard the section foreman on Headgate 22 called
- 18 out his pre-shift one night. And usually we was on
- 19 the phone about the same time calling out our
- 20 pre-shifts. I always tried to beat him because when
- 21 Pat Hill --- when he was on the phone calling out a
- 22 pre-shift, he wants to give you his life story. He
- talks and talks and talks. You know, you're sitting
- there, trying to get your pre-shift called out so you
- can get back to your job. So I always tried to get

- down there and I'd start hollering, tried to get ahead
- of him. And I sat there one night and I heard him
- 3 call out like .25, .2 and --- I think the most I heard
- 4 him call out was .25, and he said that was all faces.
- 5 Q. Okay. You mentioned you had a problem with
- 6 ventilation coming down the --- air coming down the
- 7 beltline.
- 8 A. My beltline air was coming inby.
- 9 Q. Yeah. Any other ventilation surprises on the
- 10 section?
- 11 A. The tailgate section that I run?
- 12 Q. Yes.
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Did things ever change while you were in the
- 15 section? Would the air all of a sudden get stronger
- or die off?
- 17 A. We went up here one shift and it was probably ---
- 18 I want to say roughly a month before the explosion.
- 19 The faces was flush except for the belt entry. It was
- in one cut. I went over there and I had 46,000,
- 21 47,000 in my last open break. That's what I say, if
- 22 you had your faces pretty much flush, I mean, that
- 23 air, you know, you had to tie crib blocks to your
- 24 curtains. As soon as you ran, it seemed like your
- return didn't want to pull. It was strong or

- 1 something, but you know, it was going up around the
- faces. Our return came down and they knocked a
- 3 stopping. They had put our return one night up behind
- 4 the longwall, and there was --- there was times I'd go
- 5 over there and it just seemed like it wasn't pulling,
- 6 and it was pulling but it wasn't pulling hard, you
- 7 know, like the dust was hanging. Then the return off
- 8 of the headgate miner --- Headgate 22 miner section,
- 9 they came down, they put their return coming across,
- 10 built an overcast across my intake, across my
- 11 beltline, and put their return dumping out right into
- my return, and it went out and up behind the longwall
- 13 also. I have walked down the return and come to where
- their return dumps in and pick up like .2, .3 methane.
- 15 O. Okay.
- 16 A. But ---.
- Q. So you're saying occasionally you just wouldn't
- have the quantity you would normally have?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Do you know what may have contributed to that?
- 21 A. The only thing I know is the night that --- when I
- shut down for no air, somebody went down here and done
- 23 something with these doors. They was having air
- troubles on the headgate section the same night. I
- don't know if it was something they done that blocked

- 1 my air or made my air pull backwards, but they had me
- 2 go there that night. I built those two --- we built
- 3 two belt regulators, stop across the belt. I found
- 4 two pieces of I beam when we just built these
- 5 overcasts. I set them across my beltline and built a
- 6 stopping all the way --- you know, where the beltline
- 7 runs through. Terry Moore is the one that told me to
- 8 do that. I called out and he told me to build some
- 9 beltline stoppings and do that and see if that helped
- 10 anything. And Scott Barnett, my electrician on the
- 11 section, was also a certified foreman. A great man to
- have on the section, do anything in the world to help
- 13 you. He was down in here. I think he had Dave
- 14 Lambert with him.
- 15 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 16 Down in here is where?
- 17 A. Towards the --- he was down the track, towards the
- 18 Headgate 22. And he was down in here in the intake,
- 19 walking to make sure there wasn't no fall or anything
- 20 like that or a stopping crushed out. He was down in
- 21 here, around the mouth of the Headgate 22 miner
- section, checking everything out, trying to see if
- 23 they could find anything. And me and the rest of the
- 24 guys was up here building these beltline stoppings at
- 25 the Number Two belt head. It was between Number Two

- 1 belt head and the intake overcast.
- 2 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Do you recall roughly when that occurred?
- 4 A. It was, like I say, about three weeks to a month
- 5 before the explosion maybe.
- 6 Q. Now, you did mention that the 22 Headgate was
- 7 having problems with air.
- 8 A. Yeah. They constantly had air problems.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. You know, I'd hear them on the phone hollering,
- 11 well, I ain't got no air or something like that. I
- 12 called out at seven o'clock and ten o'clock. And
- around seven o'clock, you know, I'd always holler, you
- know, competition, I said, how much footage you got.
- 15 He'd say, I got 25 feet. I'm smoking your ass
- tonight. I got 50 already. When we were down on the
- barrier section, we was outrunning the longwall when
- 18 they was in that bad condition. And you know, for a
- 19 miner section to outdo the longwall, it would be --- I
- 20 mean, we ran around like banty roosters with our
- 21 chests bowed out. And the longwall boss, I heard him
- on the phone one night, he said, how much has that
- 23 barrier section got here at seven o'clock? He said,
- 24 well, he said, what do you got? He said, right now I
- got .1 passing. He said, well, he said, they got 120

- 1 foot already. He said, man, he said, them guys can
- 2 run coal, can't they. I said, that's all right,
- 3 buddy. We'll keep the lights on for you. He said,
- 4 all right, smart ass. I had the road then, you know,
- 5 but ---.
- 6 Q. What about rock dust, what do you think about the
- 7 way this area was dusted, both your section and the
- 8 area immediately outby?
- 9 A. The section, we tried to machine dust every other
- 10 shift. Every other night we tried to machine dust.
- 11 Jason Thomas was the hoot owl foreman, the move boss.
- 12 Q. Sure.
- 13 A. and if something happened like, you know, I was
- low on scoop power or something, when I called out my
- pre-shift I'd say --- we called him Jaybird. I'd say,
- 16 Jaybird, can you take care of dusting the section
- 17 tonight? I'm low on scoop power. He'd say, not a
- 18 problem. By the time, you know, we got off the
- 19 section and come down the track and switched out with
- him, he got up there and he had enough scoop air, he
- 21 could dust. I mean, we hand dusted heavy. I always
- believed --- always said a white mine is a happy mine.
- Q. There you go.
- A. Jeremy Lester was the scoop man on the section,
- one of the red hats, and that's what he was telling

- 1 me. He would come up there --- I mean, you'd be
- 2 bolting and they would be standing beside you throwing
- a handful of rock dust over your head. I'd say,
- 4 Jeremy, can you wait until I get done? He said, a
- 5 white mine is a happy mine. That's where I got that
- from.
- 7 Q. Okay. That's a good one.
- 8 A. He would --- I mean, we tried to dust religiously
- 9 every other night. If I didn't get to it, Jaybird
- 10 would.
- 11 Q. How about your beltline?
- 12 A. The beltline, Jaybird, he would --- it would go
- down through there. You couldn't get a scoop down
- there. He would hand dust it. He would keep it ---
- actually, it would be on his to do list --- their to
- do list, and it would say hand dust beltline. There's
- 17 beltline down through here. There was spots in it
- that was black and some of it that was pretty white
- 19 the last time that I seen it. I didn't go down that
- 20 beltline much.
- 21 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 22 Which beltline are you referring to?
- 23 A. That's the Number One beltline that come from
- Headgate 22 to Tailgate 22.
- 25 BY MR. SHERER:

- 1 Q. Who was supposed to keep up with the dust in that
- 2 section of the belt?
- 3 A. Fire bosses.
- 4 O. Fire bosses.
- 5 A. I don't know which fire boss took care of it. I'm
- 6 not for sure. They was always in different places.
- 7 When I was fire boss, you know, running our belt
- 8 heads, they expected us, you know, to keep the big
- 9 plow shoveled, keep the --- run the trickle dusters at
- 10 the heads. And between those, if I had time I would
- 11 dust, you know, the beltline or I would go shovel.
- 12 They expected us to get the pins done on the belt
- heads, the greasing and make sure the fire suppression
- sprays was all in good shape, the --- I forget what
- they call them. It looked like a little helicopter
- 16 blade on top of them.
- 17 Q. What about the trickle dusters? Did you have a
- 18 trickle duster on that belt?
- 19 A. On this belt?
- 20 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 21 A. On the tailgate?
- 22 Q. Yeah.
- 23 A. They hadn't got one hooked up there yet.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. If they got it hooked up, it would have been on

- 1 dayshift ---
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. --- or hoot owl the day before the explosion, but
- I didn't see one there the last shift I worked.
- 5 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 6 A. I can say, too, the six-foot beltline, I filled
- 7 in --- we had our retraining and then the way they
- 8 broke it up, all the fire bosses had to go to
- 9 retraining on the same day. So they made the section
- 10 foremen come out and fire bossing for them that night.
- 11 That's poor planning. They took my day off. But when
- 12 I did walk these beltlines, Four North and Five North
- and Six North had been dusted heavy. It was probably
- the whitest I've ever seen those belts. Since Everett
- 15 Hager came there --- he's big on belts, and he stays
- on those boys' hind ends about keeping the belts
- 17 dusted. The Four North, Five North and Six North
- belt, it had probably been the whitest I seen them in
- 19 a long time, but they was always white, but you know,
- 20 you'd get your float dust and it would go gray. Then
- 21 by the time you start down here and you come up there
- another 20 breaks dusting, you'd have to go there and
- 23 start gain.
- 24 Q. Sure.
- A. So it would get gray in spots up through here from

- 1 float dust and then --- but up to the Seven North head
- was --- I mean, looked like it snowed. And then Seven
- 3 North belt was --- needed some additional dusting. I
- 4 mean, there was --- you go a couple breaks, it would
- 5 be white, go a break it would be gray, go a break it
- 6 would be white, go a couple breaks gray. It just ---
- 7 because that belt sat idle for the longest time after
- 8 we got done using the Glory Hole. And they just had
- 9 put it back in service not long before this explosion
- 10 happened for this belt head off the Headgate 22 mother
- 11 section and our belt dumped on the Headgate 22, over
- onto there, too.
- 13 O. Do you know if there were any trickle dusters up
- in this area?
- 15 A. When I fire bossed I seen one down around the
- 16 Seven North belt tail for the headgate. It wasn't
- 17 hooked up yet. It was still brand new, on the pallet,
- 18 wrapped in plastic.
- 19 O. That's real effective.
- 20 A. I mean, like they just had brought it in or
- 21 something. I ain't sure how long it been there.
- That's the first time I fire bossed in a long time,
- 23 the first time I walked my belt lines in a long time.
- I don't know how long it had been sitting there, but
- 25 I'm pretty sure there was one sitting right there

- 1 around Seven North tail. I know Six North head, Five
- 2 North Head and Four North head all had trickle
- 3 dusters.
- 4 Q. Okay. You mentioned that there were gray spots on
- 5 those belts. When did you notice that in relationship
- 6 to the explosion?
- 7 A. Retraining was in March.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. I can't remember exactly what day the retraining
- 10 was. Maybe March 16th, ---
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. --- somewhere in that neighborhood. It was on a
- 13 Saturday.
- 14 Q. About mid-March?
- 15 A. Yeah, about mid-March.
- 16 Q. Okay. So within about two weeks or maybe three
- 17 weeks?
- 18 A. Yeah. They went to --- I'm pretty sure March was
- 19 retraining. I got a calendar at home. I can probably
- look at it.
- Q. No, that's good enough. So it was within two or
- three weeks, would you say that's ---?
- 23 A. Yeah, within two or three weeks. But like in the
- 24 gray spots, if you take your foot and you kick in, I
- 25 mean, it was thick rock dust.

- 1 Q. Sure.
- 2 A. It just had float dust on top of it.
- Q. Just a little float dust on top of it?
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. Okay. Ever hear of ventilation problems in any
- 6 other part of the mine within the week or so before
- 7 the explosion?
- 8 A. Well, the only section I really ever heard holler
- 9 about ventilation problems was the Headgate 22. And a
- 10 couple months before the explosion, I knew the
- 11 longwall had a little bit of an air problem.
- 12 Q. Yeah. Have you ever been sent home or told not to
- come in because of ventilation problems?
- 14 A. No. I never got that lucky. I always had to go
- 15 into work.
- 16 Q. Do you know if the other miners had to stay home?
- 17 A. I have --- I think there was a day or two that I
- 18 remember the guys getting called off, telling them not
- to come in, we was working on ventilation.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you recall roughly when that occurred?
- 21 A. Let me think here. I heard a couple times, matter
- of fact, while I was at Slip Ridge --- I wasn't even
- 23 at UBB. I was at Slip Ridge and I heard that the
- 24 guys --- we'd go in on evening shift, and Tim Shea was
- the superintendent over there, and he'd say, well,

- 1 those UBB boys are off again.
- Q. I know you told when you were up at Slip Ridge,
- 3 but ---.
- 4 A. That was --- I'm going to say it was around July
- 5 to September --- late July to mid-September of '09.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. It was whenever they cut into the --- for the
- 8 Bandytown fan up there while we was over there.
- 9 Q. Okay. The week or so before the explosion did you
- 10 ever hear of any methane-related problems anywhere in
- 11 the mine?
- 12 A. The only methane I heard of --- I never really
- heard nothing about the longwall because I was over on
- 14 Ellis side, and I --- I'd hear --- when I'd hear Woody
- on the phone --- we called him Woody, Kenny Woodruff,
- 16 I'd always aggravate him because --- that's one that
- 17 always tried to --- down the miner section because
- they were stopping us, you know. I'd ride him a
- 19 little bit, but I never heard --- he never said
- 20 nothing methane or nothing. I never heard nobody on
- 21 the wall talk about methane.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. But like I say, I wasn't around them.
- Q. Okay. How about the --- as I understand it, when
- 25 the coal mine shut down for Easter Sunday, ---

- 1 A. Yes. I know I was off.
- 2 Q. --- that's good, did you guys get like an extra
- day, holiday? Did some folks shut down ---?
- 4 A. Good Friday.
- 5 Q. Good Friday.
- 6 A. We had a three-day weekend.
- 7 Q. Did the miner sections run over that weekend?
- 8 A. Headgate 22 did run Friday and Saturday I do
- 9 believe, ---
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. --- if I ain't mistaken. And the way I understand
- it, everybody was supposed to be off Easter Sunday.
- Q. Okay. Did the longwall work on Easter Sunday; do
- 14 you know?
- 15 A. I ain't for sure if the longwall did or not. I
- 16 know the longwall usually don't shut down very often.
- 17 O. Sure.
- 18 A. They usually keep on trucking.
- 19 Q. Do you --- have you --- do you know or have you
- 20 heard how the longwall did on the day of the explosion
- 21 during the dayshift?
- 22 A. Are you talking about how they --- as far as
- footage-wise or ---
- 24 Q. Yeah.
- 25 A. --- passed us?

- 1 Q. Did you have any breakdowns or anything unusual?
- 2 A. I got to the mines the day of the explosion,
- around 15 after 2:00. I got dressed. And Dave
- 4 Lambert always got there early, too. I'd always talk
- 5 to Dave a few minutes in the bath house before I went
- 6 upstairs. I went upstairs and I went in and I talked
- 7 to Gary a few minutes, and he just had got outside.
- 8 And I went back and I talked to Rick Foster a minute,
- 9 and then Steve Harrah hollered on the phone, giving
- 10 his pre-shift. I took his pre-shift, so I laid it
- over by my book. I went to the restroom, and then
- they had some little small lockers in the office
- 13 restroom. I kept my clipboard and my anemometer and
- stuff in there. I got that stuff out and I come back
- out and I sat down. I just had got done filling out
- 16 my book. I just had signed my name and we heard --- I
- thought the fan was going down. I didn't know what
- 18 had happened. We just heard a big like (makes sound
- 19 effect), a big high vibration. I looked at Shannon
- 20 Perdue, he was sitting there, and I said, man, the fan
- is going down. I said, we're going to get a day off.
- We got up, walked out on the little back deck, I
- looked over at the fan and it looked fine. The shaft
- wasn't wobbling or nothing like that. And I went back
- 25 through. I didn't know if Gary May had even heard. I

- 1 was going to let them know. I went through and Gary
- 2 was coming through to get his belt and stuff on the
- ground and he said, we probably got a fall in the
- 4 intake or somewhere. He said, we've got dust coming
- 5 out the portal. I said, okay. I said, so you heard
- 6 it then, I take it. He said, yeah. I said, hang on
- 7 until I get my belt on, I'll go with you. He said,
- 8 no. He said, Rick's going with me. He said, we'll be
- 9 all right. He said, just stay out here for the
- 10 meantime. I said, okay. So we sat there. And I'm
- 11 saying around --- between 3:30 to 3:45 roughly I heard
- 12 somebody --- I heard --- I knew it was Rick Foster. I
- 13 knew his voice. I heard him holler at the dispatcher.
- I picked up the mine phone in the fire boss room and I
- 15 said, I'm going to listen and see if he needs
- anything. And he said, we need an ambulance. They
- said, how many do you need? He said, as many as
- 18 available. And right then I knew what had happened.
- 19 That's about all I can remember of the day of the
- 20 explosion.
- 21 Q. Sure.
- 22 A. And then, you know, we all just kind of went
- around and we started --- we all went out to the drift
- 24 mouth and started monitoring with Reba. I can't think
- of her last name, federal inspector.

- 1 O. Reba Crawford.
- 2 A. Yeah. I know Reba. When she pulled up, I was out
- 3 at the drift mouth. I talked to her a few minutes.
- 4 And she actually knows my dad and his oldest brother
- 5 real good.
- 6 0. Sure.
- 7 A. And she come over and gave me a hug and she said,
- 8 I'm glad you're all right. I said, well, thank you.
- 9 And we went back over --- me, Shannon Perdue and I
- 10 can't remember the other one that was over there with
- 11 us, Brandon Davis, was monitoring the gas and air
- readings on the drift mouth on the north side. I
- think Jim Boyer and Lacey Stewart was monitoring the
- drift on the left side, on the south side of the
- 15 mountain. I done that for a while, up until probably
- 16 8:30, then Brandon and Shannon took over and I went
- and started doing other stuff. I couldn't stand over
- 18 there anymore. It was just aggravating me. The
- 19 rescue teams and stuff was rolling in. I went over
- there and started helping them set up their trailers
- and all that, getting power running to them, just
- anything I could do to help them.
- Q. Sure. Do you recall when the fan made the odd
- 24 noise or started making that odd noise? Did you
- 25 happen to glance at your watch or something?

- 1 A. I think it was about five after 3:00, roughly.
- Between 3:00 and five after 3:00. It was within that
- 3 five minutes right there.
- 4 Q. You mentioned that you actually went and looked at
- 5 the fan shaft.
- 6 A. Yeah, up in the office. The back room is what we
- 7 call the fire boss room. That's where my whiteboard
- 8 was for my section. I always sat back there and
- 9 that's where all the belt books and everything was.
- 10 The back door goes out and there's a little metal
- 11 platform there that goes down the back steps. You
- 12 step back there and you're looking right at the fan.
- I just would step out on there and I looked at the fan
- and, you know, I thought maybe the bearing or
- something on the shaft was going out and it would be
- 16 flopping around, going crazy or something. I didn't
- 17 know what had happened.
- 18 Q. Do you think the fan just stalled out or did the
- 19 blades actually reverse? Did you notice?
- 20 A. I think they reversed.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. I ain't a hundred percent positive on that. My
- 23 opinion, they reversed.
- Q. If they reversed, did they --- after the pressure
- 25 passed, did they reverse again?

- 1 A. The chief electrician, John Eli, and a couple
- 2 other electricians went over there to the fan. He
- 3 said --- I think he said the explosion doors was
- 4 blowed shut or ---.
- 5 Q. Blowed open?
- 6 A. Blowed open. And they shut them. And the fan
- 7 started sounding good. It wasn't 10, 15 minutes
- 8 later, ---
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. --- if it was that long. It sounded normal again.
- 11 Q. Okay. Once they got ---?
- 12 A. Somebody said --- what I said about in my opinion
- they reversed, after I got talking to a couple guys,
- they said when that air came rushing out, it probably
- reversed the fan. That's what I'm saying. I ain't a
- 16 hundred percent positive that it did reverse it, but I
- mean, it sure sounded like it done something, but I
- 18 ain't for sure what it done.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 MR. SHERER:
- 21 That's all the questions I've got for
- 22 right now.
- 23 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 24 You know, we've been going a little over
- an hour. Do you want to take just like a quick break?

- 1 MR. SHERER:
- 2 Up to you guys.
- A. That's up to you all. I'm fine. It's up to you
- 4 all.
- 5 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 6 Anybody? All right. Then go ahead.
- 7 EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. FARLEY:
- 9 Q. I'm going to kind of work backwards here, so bear
- 10 with me. On April 5th you said you took Harrah's
- 11 pre-shift call; correct?
- 12 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Now, Harrah was calling from 22 Tailgate?
- 14 A. Yes. He was the dayshift boss on the 22 Tailgate.
- 15 Q. Okay. Do you recall what he said to you?
- 16 A. He hollered outside. I answered the phone and it
- 17 --- you just had to know Head, Steve Harrah. We
- 18 called him Head. He was always trying to give me some
- 19 kind of crap, goofing off, joking off.
- 20 Q. All right.
- 21 A. That's just how he was. He was always goofing
- off, trying to have fun. He called out. I answered
- 23 him. I said, yeah, Head. He said, how are you doing,
- 24 son. I said, I'm doing all right. I said, you ain't
- 25 my daddy, though. I never will forget that. He said,

well, he said, anyway, son, he said, here's what you 1 2 He gave me the pre-shift. No methane. 3 he was calling me from 78 Break switch. He had done come off the section and around down to 78 Break 4 switch and stopped there and called me out his pre-5 And I got his pre-shift and he said, well, he 6 7 said, I'm on my way out. He said, I'll see you here shortly, he said, and tell you what we got. I said, okay. He said, I'll see you in a few. And if I 9 recall right, between 66 and 67 Break is where they 10 11 found him. That was the first guy they found was Timmy Blake was down around Four North 12 Steve's crew. belt head, around 42, 43 Break, walking. That's one 13 of the survivors. He had enough whereabouts to tell 14 15 Rick and Gary then when they got there what had happened. He said that --- he had enough whereabouts 16 17 to tell them, you know, roughly the guys is about 20 breaks, 15, 20 breaks inby from here. I've come that 18 19 far. He said, I was heading for a phone to get help. The way I understand it, Timmy took enough time to 20 21 help put rescuers on. That's what I was told. 22 a rescuer on everybody but Deward Scott. That's the way I understood it. He couldn't find Deward. 23 was running with the shuttle car. He was seen driving 24 25 the car, you know, everybody carries their rescuer on

- a hanger because you're turning around in the seats.
- 2 And they always --- I think he always just laid it
- 3 beside his dinner bucket or something there. I don't
- 4 know if the force blew it away from him, but they
- 5 didn't get one on Deward. They took Timmy on out and
- 6 then the rest of them went on in to Steve and the rest
- 7 of them.
- 8 Q. When you were in the office, when you talked ---
- 9 before you talked to Harrah, do you recall who took
- the pre-shift call from Headgate 22?
- 11 A. They was over at Ellis.
- 12 O. Was that at Ellis?
- 13 A. The books for the Headgate 22 miner section was at
- 14 the Ellis Portal?
- 15 Q. Okay. So Headgate 22 Portal at Ellis?
- 16 A. Yes, sir.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. I think the boss that was there that day was Pat
- 19 Hilbert.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. Yeah, Pat Hilbert was the section foreman there on
- Headgate 22 section that day.
- 23 Q. Let me change subjects here. You gave us a
- 24 description of a situation where you left UBB in
- 25 August of 2008 ---

- 1 A. Yeah.
- Q. --- after your disagreement with Whitehead?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. That probably qualifies as discrimination. But
- 5 anyway, it speaks well of you that you stood up to
- 6 these people and didn't do something wrong that they
- 7 wanted you to do.
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 Q. Now, other than yourself, do you know of another
- 10 foreman, fire boss, mine foreman, whatever, who
- 11 experienced similar treatment from upper management?
- 12 A. I can't --- first off, with me and Whitehead, I
- 13 talked to Clarence Dishman. I spoke to Clarence about
- that. After I left UBB I called and talked to
- 15 Clarence Dishman to let him know what was going on
- because he was the state inspector there at the time.
- 17 They don't know that I called and talked to Clarence
- or nothing like that, but I felt that I needed to let
- somebody know about it, so I called the state mine
- 20 office out of Mount Hope and talked to Clarence. And
- I can't remember the guy's name. He's a big guy, like
- 22 chief inspector or something. I can't think. His
- 23 name is on the paper. I wish I could think of his
- 24 name.
- 25 MR. TUCKER:

- 1 That's Oak Hill office?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 MR. TUCKER:
- 4 One of the supervisors?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 MR. TUCKER:
- 7 Steve Snyder?
- 8 A. Yeah, Steve Snyder. I talked to him also when
- 9 that happened. I went in there by myself and after I
- 10 talked to a couple people, they told me I should have
- 11 took --- like Mike Boggs was the safety man at that
- 12 time. They said I should have took Mike down there
- with me. Like I said, I'm hardheaded. I was going to
- stand my ground. I didn't care if I had somebody
- 15 watching my back or not, I was going to stand up to
- them. But I went in there by myself and I stood my
- ground and done what I thought was right, and if it
- took me leaving, I was leaving.
- 19 BY MR. FARLEY:
- Q. Now, do you know of any other bosses that
- 21 experienced similar treatment?
- 22 A. I was getting ready to go to that. Okay. I ain't
- 23 heard this directly out of Rick Hutchens' mouth, but I
- have heard it from one of the guys that worked on the
- 25 section with him, said that they was down for air

- 1 problems one night. We called him Smurf. They said,
- 2 Smurf called outside and told the dispatcher they was
- down on air. He said, it wasn't long after that the
- 4 phone was beeping. Smurf answered the phone and they
- 5 said that Chris Blanchard called and told Smurf that
- 6 he better be into coal within an hour or he can get
- 7 his stuff and go on home.
- 8 Q. Now, the call that was made underground to
- 9 Hutchens, did Blanchard make the call personally or
- 10 was somebody relaying the message?
- 11 A. A dispatcher.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. The dispatcher, when they was down on air or
- something like that, they would always call Blanchard
- and let them know that they was down. The message
- 16 came back, Blanchard said you have one hour to be in
- the coal or get your stuff and go home. I don't care
- if it took me ten hours, if I didn't have the air I
- 19 wasn't going to run nothing, plain and simple. My
- 20 opinion, Blanchard is a punk. I have no respect for
- 21 that man at all.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. And Dean Jones, the foreman that was killed and
- the boss on the Headgate 22 section that day, I heard
- 25 someone mention that he called out with air and

- 1 methane problems and Blanchard told him he better get
- 2 it into coal.
- 3 Q. When did that happen?
- 4 A. Like I say, I ain't for sure that's a fact, but it
- 5 was like the weekend of Easter weekend. Like Saturday
- 6 I think maybe when they was running, and the morning
- 7 of the explosion I think he called out with air
- 8 problems, the way I understood it, if I remember the
- 9 way the guy told me. Like I say, that was hearsay,
- 10 but that's hearsay I figure you all might want to
- 11 know.
- 12 Q. Sure.
- 13 A. Like I say, I mean, Dino ain't here to ask
- 14 himself.
- 15 MR. SHERER:
- 16 If you don't mind.
- 17 MR. FARLEY:
- 18 No.
- 19 MR. SHERER:
- 20 Hearsay is fine. We're trying to find
- 21 out any information we possibly can to help us figure
- out what occurred at Upper Big Branch, so any way you
- can help us is certainly fine.
- A. Like I told you, I'll tell you everything I know.
- 25 BY MR. FARLEY:

- 1 Q. We only ask you try to be accurate as best you
- 2 can. So you think it's possible then that Dean Jones
- 3 may have called out on April 5th about a ventilation
- 4 problem?
- 5 A. It was possible. If I remember the way the guy
- 6 told me, it was either the Saturday --- we was talking
- at work and, you know, he was trying to keep it where
- 8 nobody else was listening in on our conversation. So
- 9 there was times I couldn't really understand or hear
- 10 exactly what he was saying. It was either the
- 11 Saturday before the explosion or the Monday morning of
- the explosion. It was one of the two, because they
- was off on Easter Sunday and ---.
- 14 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 15 Did you say who told you?
- 16 A. Marvin Perdue.
- 17 BY MR. FARLEY:
- 18 O. Now, that ventilation problem that he may have
- 19 called out about, now would that be --- you know,
- 20 would he have had an insufficient quantity of air to
- 21 ventilate with? Is that what he would have meant?
- 22 A. Yes, sir. Dino, is the only section foreman ---
- 23 Dean Jones, Dino, however you all want to refer to him
- as, is the only foreman I ever knowed that carried the
- 25 two binders of plans with him to the section every

- day. If he had a question, you'd see him down there
- 2 flipping through his books, and he would find it. If
- 3 it wasn't right, he'd down it. Dino was an excellent
- 4 foreman. I worked for him a little bit as a red hat.
- 5 When they sent us to Black Knight II, that was the
- foreman they sent with us. He was a fine fellow.
- 7 Q. He carried the ventilation, roof control plans and
- 8 so forth?
- 9 A. Yeah. He had a three-ring binder with the plans
- 10 and stuff in it. He carried it with him to the
- 11 section, along with his clipboard every day. I mean,
- that's the only boss I ever seen do it. I had enough
- 13 stuff to carry. I wasn't carrying the plans with me.
- 14 I had my roof control and ventilation plan and my MMU.
- That's all I needed, you know. I wasn't going to
- carry a whole big binder full of extra paperwork up
- 17 there with me.
- 18 Q. Okay. Now, earlier when you were talking about
- methane that you had detected on 22 Tailgate you said
- 1 or .15. Now, you mean one-tenth of a percent ---
- 21 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. --- to 15-hundredths of a percent; right?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. You did not mean one-and-a-half percent?
- 25 A. No, sir.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. No. And if it would have been that high, there
- 3 wouldn't have been no power on that section. I would
- 4 have went straight to the power center and hit the
- 5 little red button. I don't play with. I'm terrified
- 6 of methane. I don't play with it. When I had ---
- 7 when I got that three-tenths, it was down around here,
- 8 I got nervous as all get out. Scott was looking at
- 9 me, man, it's just three-tenths, calm down, you know,
- 10 you're all right. I said, if you got three-tenths
- 11 here, the way I look at it, you got a potential for it
- 12 to be a pocket right here somewhere. I get nervous.
- 13 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 14 You're pointing to Exhibit One and you're
- pointing to the area by the belt regulator; right?
- 16 A. I had like three-tenths down around --- it would
- be like one break inby Number Two belt head on the
- 18 tailgate, in the beltline and towards the intake. It
- 19 was this entry that runs right here between us and the
- 20 headgate section, the tailgate and the headgate miner
- 21 sections. When we was developing this beltline and
- stuff, there wasn't supposed to be no air movement
- coming through there yet. Their return was still
- supposed to be coming down and out North Mains --- I'm
- 25 sorry. I think it went down around the Glory Hole, I

1 believe, and back around until they built these 2 overcasts down here, then they go up the return and 3 into our return. I could walk --- like, say, before we started running on the tailgate section, I could 4 5 take off walking down through here and a guy would be working on a belt head or something, having to walk 6 7 back up to my end to get a pair of come-alongs or something else. I'd have like .05 down on my end. You know, we was still under construction, developing, 9 10 wasn't really --- didn't really have the intake 11 established around all the way yet to where you can 12 push it up and around everything good. And there wasn't no equipment up in the face or nothing. 13 just kind of like a little dead area pretty much. 14 15 the farther I walked towards the headqate section, the more methane I'd get. And it would get up like .3, 16 .35, and then it would be --- it was actually the 17 return. It shows the return now. And that's where it 18 comes across the belt head in our return. But there 19 20 was supposed to be no air coming between there at the 21 time. But I went about it. They take that spray foam 22 and they sealed some stuff off. It seemed to help, 23 but still, at the time it was supposed to be neutral. I still had a little bit of methane right around 24 25 I don't know if it was bleeding out of a lot

1 of the coal here or if it was leaking through a 2 stopping up here somewhere coming towards us, but they 3 took that silent seal spray foam and foamed these stoppings up here. And then we went down through here 4 5 and there was a couple that had a couple holes knocked We fixed the holes, re-plastered, and by the 6 7 fall, where our track came from the headqate to the tailgate, I remember one shift we went down and laid a stopping here, not plastered at all, and two stoppings 9 10 inby towards the tailgate side was a stopping that was 11 not reamed around the edges. What it is, I think they 12 had that stopping out for a reason it wasn't fully plastered. When they built it back, nobody just --- I 13 didn't have time to plaster it, and so I forgot it is 14 what I believe happened there. It was right beside 15 that hole right there, between --- on the track entry. 16 17 And the other thing on ventilation real guick, while it's on my mind, before I forget, also the guy 18 19 that told me that Dino hollered, this Marvin Perdue, Ellis Five and Four belt, where they was working, 20 21 setting up that little mini-longwall, he said on Easter weekend, I think --- I'm pretty sure that he 22 worked that weekend. He said one day the air was 23 24 coming outby. The next day it was going inby. 25 BY MR. FARLEY:

- 1 Q. Is that out on Headgate 22?
- 2 A. No, that's going out Ellis Portal.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. Ellis Four and Five belts, where it goes all the
- 5 way out to the bath house.
- 6 Q. Would that have been maybe the Friday before the
- 7 explosion?
- 8 A. Either Friday or Saturday before.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. They said like the air was going outby one day.
- 11 The next day it was going inby. He said then the day
- of the explosion he said it was coming outby again.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. I wanted to let you --- I wanted to tell you that
- 15 before it slipped my mind.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. I have heard of Rick Hutchens and Dino getting in
- 18 scrapes like that.
- 19 Q. Okay. I gotcha.
- 20 A. I ain't heard it straight, directly from their
- 21 mouth. But as far as Hutchens, I heard it from the
- 22 electrician over on the section. Larry Richards was
- 23 who it was that told me.
- Q. Thank you very much.
- 25 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:

- 1 Questions?
- 2 MS. MONFORTON:
- 3 Yes.
- 4 EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MS. MONFORTON:
- 6 Q. Mark, thank you so much for all the information
- 7 that you're sharing with us. I have a general
- 8 question. When you became a section foreman, what's
- 9 the procedure for getting trained to be a section
- 10 foreman?
- 11 A. They usually all give you a 60-hour class. I
- think I got about 30 hours of class. We was going
- like two hours a day, three days a week, I think,
- 14 wasn't it?
- 15 MRS. COLLINS:
- 16 I don't remember.
- 17 A. I think we was going --- yeah, on Mondays --- no,
- it was on Tuesdays and Thursdays. Every week we'd go
- 19 two hours for class every day, then go work our shift
- 20 at work. And then after you got through the class,
- 21 you go to Mount Hope mine office and take a test.
- 22 BY MS. MONFORTON:
- Q. Okay. So then you get the card that you're a
- 24 certified foreman?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And then when you got the assignment at UBB to be
- 2 a section foreman, did Massey provide any special
- 3 training of what their expectations were for a section
- 4 foreman?
- 5 A. No. I kind of had a general idea anyway. I had
- 6 been there for three years.
- 7 Q. Yeah.
- 8 A. Basically you go up there and they want you to run
- 9 the coal.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. But the way I always said it, there ain't no lump
- of coal worth a man's life. That's the way I always
- looked at it. And every day, at the end of the track,
- when I read my roof control plan and stuff to my guys,
- 15 I tell them to be safe, do what we can. As long as
- all of us go home at the end of the night, we done a
- 17 good job.
- 18 O. Okay.
- 19 A. That's what I tell them all the time. I didn't
- 20 want nobody hurt. If it came to doing something or
- 21 getting a man hurt, we just wouldn't do it. I wasn't
- there to get nobody hurt. I mean, they'd tell me what
- they expected, you know.
- Q. When you say they, you mean Massey?
- 25 A. Yeah. Like the superintendents and stuff would

- tell me, you know, we expect you to run right, run
- with your ventilation right, but we want you to be
- 3 productive. So I mean, the bottom line is it all came
- 4 to production.
- 5 Q. So they would say about the want you to run right,
- 6 but ---
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. --- you're supposed to produce coal?
- 9 A. Oh, yeah. You'd hear speeches all the time about
- 10 running right. I can say right now, though, Jamie
- 11 Ferguson and Gary May, when they gave you that speech,
- they meant it. Jamie went on Number Three section. I
- think they called it the portal section at the end.
- 14 He went over there and then he told them they didn't
- have no curtain, those boys came outside. He made it
- 16 clear, he said, if I ever walked up on anybody and you
- 17 ain't got curtain, he said you're coming outside. He
- 18 backed his words, so I mean, I have a lot of respect
- 19 for Jamie. When he was vice-president and he come
- 20 underground, he didn't come up there to harass you or
- 21 nothing like that. He come up there and worked right
- with you, just anything he could do to help you. He
- 23 showed you great respect. And usually when he gives
- you a speech, he means what he's telling you, so ---.
- Q. What instructions did you get from upper

- 1 management in terms of when a worker got injured?
- What were the procedures? What was supposed to
- 3 happen?
- 4 A. What was supposed to happen if I got somebody
- 5 hurt?
- 6 Q. Yeah, somebody got hurt on your section.
- 7 A. Bad or just minor or ---? I mean, if it was like
- 8 a guy on my section came to me and said, you know, I
- 9 cut my finger, you know, Scott, my electrician, was an
- 10 EMT. Mike Smith, one of my belt men, was an EMT. Pat
- 11 Hilbert used to be --- run the miner for me. He was
- an EMT, I think. I had two EMTs I knew of for sure.
- 13 I'd say, well --- I'd look at it, and if it was
- something minor, you know, here's your roll of black
- tape, let's wrap it up and go on.
- 16 Q. What if it was something more serious?
- 17 A. If it was somebody serious --- I had Ricky Workman
- 18 go down on me one night. This has been a couple years
- 19 back. He's one of them who got killed, too. He had a
- hernia a few years before, that he re-ruptured his
- 21 hernia. And to see a grown man doubled over and start
- 22 bawling like a two-year-old baby is hard. I just had
- came down and checked on him. He said, I'll be all
- 24 right. He said, just let me sit here and rest. I
- 25 said --- Buddy, I said, take the rest of the shift if

1 you want to. I said, if you're hurting, I said, 2 anything you need. I turned around and I was headed 3 up to the belt entry to pave that center line, and I just had rounded the corner and Mike came running at 4 5 me and said Ricky was down. Not Mike. Mike was the At the time he was a red hat, matter of fact, 6 7 and he was my EMT. I think it was Richard Gray who 8 might have hollered at me and said Ricky was down. 9 You know, we ran around there. I hollered at Mike. 10 Mike came with me. We got to him. I sent two guys to 11 get the first-aid boxes and me and Mike went there, 12 went straight to Ricky. The rest of them went after the first-aid box. I sent the electrician to the 13 phone to call out and get me an ambulance on the way. 14 15 I knew I was going to have to have an ambulance soon. I mean, there wasn't no ifs, ands or buts about it. 16 17 Sent a man to get one. They got the backboard over there and everything. We put him on the backboard. 18 19 Mike tucked his legs like he was taught for a hernia, 20 tucked his legs. We put a strap around his legs so he 21 didn't have to try to strain himself holding his legs 22 We just strapped his legs and hooked them to the backboard to hold him, where he said he was 23 24 comfortable. By then I done had two guys go to the 25 mantrip and drop the seats. They had the seats

- dropped and we picked him up and carried him to the
- 2 mantrip, set him in there. And I sent Mike --- the
- 3 EMT went with him. I stayed on the section and I sent
- 4 three guys with Mike in case he needed help or
- 5 anything. I had a driver and two other guys with Mike
- 6 if they needed like an oxygen --- help them change an
- 7 oxygen bottle or something like that, he had somebody
- 8 to help him. And we all sat at the power center. And
- 9 once the mantrip leaves the section, you don't run
- 10 coal without an emergency ride on the section. So we
- were down until we got a mantrip back on the section.
- 12 Procedures, all I know is you just --- you always
- assess your situation first. And then if it's minor,
- 14 you got to take care of it. If you see they're
- down --- I always went by --- I would send somebody
- 16 directly --- straight, straight to the phone and get
- my EMT to the section, to the man, so ---.
- 18 Q. When did you do your safety talks with your crew?
- 19 A. At the end of the track.
- 20 Q. Just before you guys ---
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. --- get started?
- 23 A. Right before production. We'd go in. Once we got
- to the end of the track, I'd read the roof control
- 25 plan and stuff to them. Massey, they give you these

- 1 little booklets for a month at a time, a safety topic
- for each week. Nine times out of ten it was talking
- 3 about a fatality of somebody. Somebody got in a red
- 4 zone or electrocuted or something like that. And I
- 5 would read that to them, they'd sign a safety talk
- 6 paper. But there at the end, when I'd read it to
- 7 them, we didn't have nothing to sign. But I just read
- 8 it to them and we would go run coal.
- 9 O. We've heard some other witnesses talk about them
- 10 booklets, so I'm glad you explained that.
- 11 A. Paperwork is Massey's big thing. The more paper
- they can make you carry, the happier they are, I
- 13 believe. Our production reports was three pages long.
- 14 Now it's seven pages long.
- Q. You mentioned the production bonuses but that your
- 16 particular crew, you never reached those. Did you, as
- a section foreman, and your crew, was there any
- 18 opportunity for you to have input in what a realistic
- 19 production goal would be?
- 20 A. I mean, it was set, but we ran those little short
- 21 panels out so quickly on the barrier section. I mean,
- it would take us three weeks to drive them, then we'd
- be pulled off and, you know, you're down three or four
- 24 days. That right there killed your bonus. We was
- 25 number one in Massey in production eight straight

- 1 weeks and never got the first bonus out of 76
- 2 sections. We led the top of the charts and never got
- 3 the first bonus out of it, but that's --- I mean,
- 4 they'd set it. If you did hit it, then once you hit
- 5 it, they'd move it up more. If you hit that, they'd
- 6 move it up more. And then it's out there where you
- 7 ain't got a chance of touching it. It's hard to
- 8 maintain a 300-foot average for a solid month. I
- 9 mean, you --- between both shifts you at least got to
- run 300 foot a shift, and you got to do it day in/day
- 11 out. I mean, when we was on the barrier section we
- was running four --- anywhere from 360 to 450, 460 a
- 13 shift and never touched it.
- 14 Q. Mark, have you been interviewed by any other ---
- 15 by Massey attorneys?
- 16 A. I have spoke with Massey attorneys.
- 17 Q. Can you tell us about when that happened?
- 18 A. I was working at Hunter Peerless at the time.
- 19 It's been roughly a month, month-and-a-half, since
- 20 I've talked to them.
- 21 Q. Brian, I've been calling you Mark, and I apologize
- 22 for that.
- A. Oh, that's fine.
- Q. And Polly just notified me of that.
- 25 A. I was going to say something.

- 1 Q. No, you should say something. It sounds like you
- would speak up to everybody else. You should speak up
- 3 to me, too. Can you tell us a little bit about what
- 4 they asked you in those interviews, if they made any
- 5 promises?
- 6 A. They didn't make no promises or nothing to me.
- 7 When I went in there, I told them the same thing I
- 8 basically told you all. I'll tell you what I know. I
- 9 ain't here to lie for nobody, and I ain't going to lie
- 10 for nobody. They asked --- some of the things they
- 11 asked was like --- is if I shut a section down, did I
- feel if they called in and told me to run and I told
- them I wasn't running, did I feel I'd be fired. I
- told them at the end, no, I didn't feel that way
- because, you know, Gary May and Wayne, they was ---
- they was fair to work for. If you had a problem and
- 17 you was down, they just wanted you working your
- 18 hardest to get right to running. They really didn't
- 19 --- really didn't say nothing. The last time I shut
- 20 the tailgate section down over air, there was not a
- word said to me. I came in the next day, I said,
- 22 well, I wonder if I'm going to get fired like I did
- last time, is what I was thinking. And I walked
- upstairs and Gary May said, hey, dude, how are you
- doing today, Hammer. I said, I'm doing fine. How are

you doing, Gary. I worked by Wayne. Wayne said, how 1 2 are you doing, Hammer. Nobody said nothing out of the 3 way or nothing to me. And I never --- like I say, I'll say it again, I never felt unsafe at UBB. 4 Т 5 mean, there was times we got in stretches of bad top, you know, you'd feel uncomfortable, but as long as you 6 7 back off and you slow down and you take care of it as you go, you know, that's all you could do. The place I felt most unsafe ever at UBB is when we tried to go 9 10 in between and get that block of coal on Headgate 18 11 that they left. That got hairy. The top was 12 There was a crack that went across that cracking. The day before they shut that section 13 intersection. down and pulled us of there was a crack that went 14 15 across the intersection. At the start of the shift I could stick about half of my fingers in it. 16 17 seven o'clock, I went over there and I could stick up to my wrist in it. I drove me a couple cap wedges up 18 19 in it. I said, I'm going to watch this. I swung my bolt machine around and I drilled about 22 feet. 20 21 had enough stacks --- extensions and I drilled 22 22 feet, and I never hit the first crack. I said, this 23 is going to be big. And about that time the cap 24 weight fell back out of the top. I could stick my arm 25 in about there. I sat down to eat up there, you sat

- in the center of the intersection because the ribs
- 2 would roll out eight to ten foot thick, from corner to
- 3 corner, just --- and it was ten foot high up there.
- 4 You know, it'd wipe you plum out. I did not like it
- 5 at all up there. By the end of the shift I could
- 6 stick my arm up in that top up to my elbow, and we'd
- 7 come in the next day and Federal would shut us down
- 8 and pull us off. I was jumping up and down, hooting
- 9 and hollering, you know. I was happy as all get out.
- 10 I didn't like it up there. But that's the most
- 11 uncomfortable I've ever been at UBB is when --- as far
- 12 as anything. Up North Mains here we hit stretches of
- bad top, you know, but you just had to slow down and
- 14 take care of it. Other than that, I never felt
- 15 uncomfortable about nothing else.
- 16 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 17 Okay. We're going to take just like a
- 18 couple-minute break right now.
- 19 A. Good.
- 20 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 21 We'll go off the record.
- 22 SHORT BREAK TAKEN
- 23 RE-EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. SHERER:
- Q. Okay. Mr. Collins, I've got a few questions I

- need to ask you, a couple follow-up questions. Was
- 2 the mine ventilation adequate at all times in this
- 3 mine; do you know?
- 4 A. There towards the end they was having a lot of
- 5 ventilation problems. It seemed like MSHA always was
- 6 wanting us to change something on the ventilation.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. I remember two or three ventilation changes
- 9 probably this year.
- 10 Q. Major changes?
- 11 A. We done a major one over Christmas vacation. I
- think we worked on it for three days before we
- actually got it right over Christmas vacation. The
- other ones I don't believe was too major.
- Q. Have you ever heard of Mr. Blanchard and Whitehead
- 16 making ventilation changes?
- 17 A. I heard that they was --- I don't know what they
- 18 was doing? I heard that they was underground doing
- 19 something with ventilation. I don't know if they was
- 20 changing something or if they was working on ceiling
- 21 stoppings. I know that they delivered them 20 spray
- foam packs and they were sealing some stoppings for
- 23 sure, but I don't know if they knocked any stoppings
- or switched any air courses or not. I never heard
- 25 nobody say.

- 1 Q. Have you heard a rumor if they were underground
- 2 during the weekend immediately prior to the explosion?
- 3 A. I heard that they was underground the weekend
- 4 before the explosion.
- 5 Q. Who did you hear that from?
- 6 A. I can't remember who told me exactly. Like I say,
- when all of this was happening at the mines, you know,
- 8 there was probably a thousand people there, it seemed
- 9 like.
- 10 Q. Sure.
- 11 A. You know what I mean, you just talked to
- 12 everybody.
- 13 Q. Sure.
- 14 A. And I heard somebody mention that they was
- 15 underground. I know the day of the explosion they was
- 16 underground, too.
- 17 Q. Okay. How do you know that?
- 18 A. The day of the explosion they went in trying to
- 19 get to everybody.
- 20 Q. So they went in after the explosion?
- 21 A. Yeah. And I think that they had been underground
- 22 prior to that also.
- Q. Okay. Why do you think that they were underground
- 24 prior to the explosion?
- 25 A. I believe that's when they was working on sealing

- 1 these stoppings up in here.
- Q. And you're pointing to the mouth of the ---?
- 3 A. Headgate 22 motor section. They said there were
- 4 some stoppings going up the Headgate 22 motor section
- 5 that was leaking a little bit and they was foaming
- 6 around the edges of them.
- 7 Q. And Mr. Blanchard and Whitehead are the president
- 8 and vice-president?
- 9 A. No. Blanchard is president. And Jason Whitehead
- 10 now --- I think his title --- I don't know exactly
- 11 what they called him. I think he's like over all of
- 12 production ---
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. --- or whatever they call him.
- 15 Q. So like czar or something like that?
- 16 A. He's something.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Something that he shouldn't be, my opinion.
- 19 Q. Okay. Do you know if ventilation changes were
- 20 made --- major ventilation changes were made when
- 21 miners were underground?
- 22 A. I know of none. I know when the major change was
- done, the miners underground, the only thing that they
- 24 was doing was working on the ventilation, ---
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. --- the ones that I was involved with.
- Q. And what would you consider to be a major
- 3 ventilation change?
- 4 A. The one over Christmas break was a major ---
- 5 that's when we knocked all the stoppings up the
- 6 tailgate of the longwall, you know, I think, because
- 7 every five stoppings I think is every man door.
- 8 Q. Any 10,000 CFM change or 20,000?
- 9 A. Yeah. What is it, anything greater than 9,000 or
- 10 anything --- I think anything greater than 9,000 is
- 11 considered a major ventilation change. You can't
- change it no more than 9,000 at a time; correct?
- 13 Q. Ever hear of mining taking place without
- 14 ventilation curtains?
- 15 A. Without ventilation curtains?
- 16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 A. I have seen the curtains rolled back, you know,
- 18 for your miner. But as far as being up in a place a
- 19 hundred foot or something like that, I mean, you
- 20 usually roll up about the last 20 foot until you get
- inby your scrubber. But we was on a 20-foot cut plan,
- so we couldn't run our scrubbers. So I always told my
- 23 guys if you run, if you got the curtain rolled back
- where you don't tear it out, just drop it as you go,
- 25 keeps the air pushed up to you.

- 1 Q. You ever hear of methane monitors being bridged
- 2 our or covered with a plastic bag or anything like
- 3 that?
- 4 A. I never heard of it being covered with a plastic
- 5 bag. And I have seen a methane monitor bridged out,
- 6 but it was for troubleshooting purposes only. We had
- 7 a miner, it was acting stupid, like going F4, F9, then
- 8 shut off, F4, F9. They bridged something out trying
- 9 to figure out if it was the monitor or the sniffer.
- 10 We didn't produce no coal with it. It was bridged out
- 11 to see if the monitor was the problem, the readout, or
- if it was the sniffer. And we actually ended up
- 13 putting new sniffers and monitor in it. Q. Were
- miners subject to retaliation and threats for
- reporting safety issues or other concerns?
- 16 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 17 Q. You were talking about the gentleman putting SCSRs
- 18 on the --- the victims on the mantrip. Do those
- 19 mantrips have the ---
- 20 A. Extra caches?
- 21 Q. --- extra ---?
- 22 A. Yes, sir.
- Q. Okay. They have them on the mantrip?
- 24 A. Yeah. I think that's --- actually, most of them
- 25 that they use, the mantrip that was brought out, the

- 1 rescuer cache boxes was off of them.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. I actually went underground the night or the early
- 4 morning that they got the last of them guys out that
- 5 was on the Headgate 22 section. After they got all
- 6 them out, I actually went in back underground to
- 7 transport their rescue guys out. I think they said
- 8 there was 167 men underground, and they didn't have
- 9 enough mantrips, so we --- it was me, Scott Barnett,
- 10 Terry Moore and Kenny Farmer went underground with
- 11 mantrips to haul people out. And when I went by
- that --- between 67 --- 66 and 67 Break on the North
- Mains is where they found Steve Harrah's crew, which
- 14 would have been Timmy Blake's crew, that you could see
- all the rescue cache boxes and stuff laying around
- there.
- 17 Q. Do you remember who the dispatcher was on the day
- 18 of the explosion?
- 19 A. Dispatcher? I know Greg Clay was there. He's a
- 20 purchasing agent, but he would dispatch some. Let's
- 21 see. Who was there that day? It might have been Adam
- Jenkins dispatching. I might not be right on that. I
- 23 know Adam was there. I don't know if he came in on
- the evening shift or if he was there on the dayshift
- 25 that day, but I do remember seeing him there.

- 1 Q. So the dispatchers rotated also?
- 2 A. Yeah.
- Q. One more thing. You were talking about making the
- 4 return common on the tailgate of the longwall?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. Do you recall roughly when you did that?
- 7 A. That was Christmas vacation of '09. I volunteered
- 8 to work my vacation day. I worked three of my
- 9 vacations.
- 10 Q. Do you recall who asked you to do that or worked
- 11 with you to do that?
- 12 A. When we went up the tailgate side of the longwall,
- it was me, Gary May, Terry Moore, Robert Clark, who
- was one of the victims who got killed. He was on
- 15 Steve Harrah's crew. He was with us. Steve Harrah
- 16 was with us. There was a few more with us, but I
- 17 can't remember. I know those five there for sure,
- myself.
- 19 Q. So a lot of folks working on it?
- 20 A. Yeah. And then while we was up in here, there was
- some guys that were over on the headgate side doing
- stuff and there was guys down around 78 Break doing
- 23 stuff and guys over here around the Headgate 22 miner
- section doing stuff. They just had us spread out
- everywhere.

- 1 Q. And you say you took out about every fifth
- 2 stopping?
- 3 A. Yeah. I think it was every one that had a man
- door, we'd go up and we'd knock a big hole in them.
- 5 And then we'd go to the --- like three of us would go
- 6 over here. All they had was sledgehammers. And the
- 7 stoppings up towards the end of the tailgate was B-
- 8 Bonded. I mean, it was a pain in the hind end trying
- 9 to knock some of them.
- 10 Q. Sure.
- 11 A. We beat them out with sledgehammers and just made
- a big enough hole. I mean, pretty much most of them
- about half a stopping, if I remember right.
- Q. And this was the stoppings between the Number One
- entry and the Number Two entry?
- 16 A. Every stopping had a man door. We done the ones
- towards the longwall and we done one --- I can't
- 18 remember what entry the track was in coming up the
- 19 tailgate. I think it was in Number Three or --- Three
- 20 starting, then went over to Four with the beltline and
- 21 came up for the old beltline for the miner section.
- There was a stopping on each side. We knocked each
- 23 side.
- 24 MR. SHERER:
- 25 That's all I got.

- 1 MR. FARLEY:
- 2 That's all I got, too.
- 3 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 4 Okay. On behalf of MSHA and the Office
- of Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want to
- 6 thank you for appearing today and answering questions.
- 7 A. You're welcome.
- 8 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 9 Your cooperation is very important to the
- investigation as we work to determine the cause of the
- 11 accident. We do request that you not discuss your
- 12 testimony with any other person other than your
- 13 personal representative.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 16 After questioning other witnesses, we
- might call you if we have any follow-up questions.
- 18 And if at any time you have any additional information
- 19 you'd like to share with us or something else you'd
- 20 like to say, please contact us at Norman Page's
- 21 contact information, which is in that letter that you
- 22 received.
- A. Yes, ma'am.
- 24 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 25 If you wish now at this time you can go

- 1 back over any answer that you've given or you may make
- 2 any statement or offer any other information that you
- 3 would like us to know.
- 4 A. The only statement I got, I think you all need to
- 5 talk to Richard Hutchens, Smurf.
- 6 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 7 Okay.
- 8 A. I do believe you all need to speak with him.
- 9 MR. FARLEY:
- 10 Appreciate that.
- 11 ATTORNEY HAMPTON:
- 12 Thank you. We'd like to thank you for
- 13 your cooperation.
- 14 A. You're welcome.

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17 STATEMENT UNDER OATH CONCLUDED AT 5:30 P.M.

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Page 101 1 STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA) 2 3 4 CERTIFICATE 5 I, Alison Salyards, a Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, do hereby certify: 6 7 That the witness whose testimony appears in the foregoing deposition, was duly sworn by me on said 8 date and that the transcribed deposition of said witness is a true record of the testimony given by 10 11 said witness; 12 That the proceeding is herein recorded fully and accurately; 13 14 That I am neither attorney nor counsel for, 15 nor related to any of the parties to the action in which these depositions were taken, and further that I 16 17 am not a relative of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or financially interested in 18 this action. 19 20 21 22 alicon Salyards 23 24

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