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## Transcript of the Testimony of Daniel McCallister

**Date:** May 24, 2010

Case:

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## STATEMENT UNDER OATH

OF

## DANIEL MCCALLISTER

taken pursuant to Notice by Alicia R. Brant, a Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, at the National Mine Health and Safety Academy, 1301 Airport Road, Room C-137, Beaver, West Virginia, on Monday, May 24, 2010, beginning at 6:19 p.m.

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 ------
- 3 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 4 My name is Matt Babington. Today is May
- 5 24th, 2010. I'm with the Office of the Solicitor,
- 6 U.S. Department of Labor. With me is John Godsey, an
- 7 accident investigator with the Mine Safety and Health
- 8 Administration, an agency of the U.S. Department of
- 9 Labor. Also present are several people from the State
- of West Virginia. I ask that they state their
- 11 appearance for the record.
- 12 MR. BECK:
- 13 My name is Jim Beck. I work for the
- 14 State independent team.
- 15 MR. TUCKER:
- 16 Bill Tucker, with the Office of Miners'
- 17 Health, Safety and Training.
- 18 MR. FARLEY:
- 19 I'm Terry Farley, with Miners' Health,
- 20 Safety and Training, too.
- 21 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 22 There are several members of the
- 23 investigation team also present in the room today.
- John Godsey will be conducting the initial
- 25 questioning.

- 1 All members of the Mine Safety and Health
- 2 Accident Investigation Team and all members of the
- 3 State of West Virginia Accident Investigation Team
- 4 participating in the investigation of the Upper Big
- 5 Branch Mine explosion shall keep confidential all
- 6 information that is gathered from each witness who
- 7 voluntarily provides a statement until the witness
- 8 statements are officially released. MSHA and the
- 9 State of West Virginia shall keep this information
- 10 confidential so that other ongoing enforcement
- 11 activities are not prejudiced or jeopardized by a
- 12 premature release of information. This
- 13 confidentiality requirement shall not preclude
- investigation team members from sharing information
- 15 with each other or with other law enforcement
- officials. Your participation in this interview
- 17 constitutes your agreement to keep this information
- 18 confidential.
- 19 Government investigators and specialists
- 20 have been assigned to investigation the conditions,
- 21 events and circumstances surrounding the fatalities
- that occurred at the Upper Big Branch Mine-South on
- 23 April 5th, 2010. The investigation is being conducted
- by MSHA under Section 103(a) of the Federal Mine
- 25 Safety and Health Act and the West Virginia Office of

- 1 Miners' Health, Safety and Training. We appreciate
- 2 your assistance in this investigation.
- 3 You may have your personal attorney
- 4 present during the taking of this statement or another
- 5 personal representative, if MSHA has permitted it.
- 6 You may consult with your attorney or the rep --- or
- 7 your representative at any time. Your statement is
- 8 completely voluntary. You may refuse to answer any
- 9 question. You may terminate your interview at any
- 10 time or request a break at any time.
- 11 Since this is not an adversarial
- 12 proceeding, formal Cross Examination will not be
- permitted. However, you may ask clarifying questions
- as appropriate. Your identity and the content of this
- 15 conversation will be made public at the conclusion of
- the interview process and may be included in the
- 17 public report of the accident, unless you request that
- 18 your identity remain confidential or your information
- 19 would otherwise jeopardize a potential criminal
- investigation or your information would --- sorry. If
- 21 you request us to keep your identity confidential, we
- 22 will do so to the extent permitted by law. That means
- that if a Judge orders us to reveal your name or if
- another law requires us to reveal your name or if we
- 25 need to reveal your name for other law enforcement

- 1 purposes, we may do so.
- 2 We request that you refrain from
- discussing your statement with others who may be
- 4 interviewed. Also, there may be a need to use the
- 5 information you provide to us or other information we
- 6 may ask you to provide in the future in other
- 7 investigations and/or in hearings about the explosion.
- 8 Do you understand or have any other questions?
- 9 MR. MCCALLISTER:
- 10 I understand.
- 11 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 12 Okay. After the investigation is
- complete, MSHA will issue a public report detailing
- the nature and causes of the fatalities in the hope
- 15 that greater awareness about the causes of accidents
- 16 can reduce their occurrence in the future.
- 17 Information obtained through witness interviews is
- 18 frequently included in these reports. Since we ---
- 19 since we will be interviewing other individuals, we
- 20 request, again, that you not discuss your testimony
- with any person aside from your personal
- 22 representative or counsel.
- 23 The court reporter will record your
- 24 interview. Please speak loudly and clearly. If you
- do not understand a question asked, please ask to

- 1 rephrase it. Please answer each question as fully as
- 2 you can, including any information you've learned from
- 3 someone else.
- 4 I'd like to thank you in advance for your
- 5 appearance here. We appreciate your assistance in
- 6 this investigation. Your cooperation is critical in
- 7 making the nation's mines safer.
- 8 After we've finished asking questions,
- 9 you'll have an opportunity to make a statement and
- 10 provide us with any other information that you believe
- 11 to be important. If at any time after the interview
- 12 you recall any additional information that you believe
- might be useful, please contact Norman Page at the
- 14 contact information previously provided to you. For
- the record, do you have a personal representative with
- 16 you here today?
- 17 MR. MCCALLISTER:
- 18 No.
- 19 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 20 No? Okay. Any statements given by miner
- 21 witnesses to MSHA are considered to be an exercise of
- 22 statutory rights, a protected activity under Section
- 23 105(c) of the Mine Act. If you believe any discharge,
- 24 discrimination or other adverse action is taken
- against you as a result of your cooperation with this

- investigation, you're encouraged to immediately
- 2 contact MSHA and file a complaint under Section 105(c)
- 3 of the Act. Bill?
- 4 MR. TUCKER:
- 5 Dan, I'd like to also mention that Terry
- 6 and I are the lead investigators for the State of West
- 7 Virginia, and you also have protection under the State
- 8 Code against discrimination for speaking to us here
- 9 today. So if you feel like you've been discriminated
- in any way against --- for being here today, you can
- 11 be sure and file your claim within 30 days and you
- have protection through the State. So I'm going to
- give you a memo basically with the address of the
- Board of Appeals who you would address that to with
- mine and Terry's phone number on it, so if you'd have
- any questions or anything comes up, you can give us a
- 17 call. Thank you.
- 18 ---------
- DANIEL MCCALLISTER, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN,
- 20 TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
- 21 ------
- 22 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 23 All right. Go ahead, John.
- 24 EXAMINATION
- 25 BY MR. GODSEY:

- 1 Q. Will you state your name and spell your last name,
- 2 please?
- 3 A. Daniel Troy McCallister. That's
- M-C-C-A-L-L-I-S-T-E-R.
- 5 Q. What's your home address and your telephone
- 6 number?
- 7 A. Would you like a mailing or
- 8 just physical?
- 9 Q. Physical.
- 10 A. It'd be I don't know
- 11 the ZIP code.
- 12 Q. You know a telephone number?
- 13 A.
- Q. Are you appearing here today voluntarily?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Have you spoken with any other --- any other
- 17 person about this case other than a government
- 18 representative?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. How many --- how many years have you worked in the
- 21 mining industry?
- A. Two. We'll say two.
- Q. Can you just give us a brief description of your
- history, what you've done in mining?
- 25 A. I started out moving belt. And then they --- I

- 1 asked to be put on production and now I run a bolt
- 2 machine and used to run a ---.
- Q. This is all you've been at the Upper Big Branch,
- 4 all of your ---
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. --- mine experience?
- 7 A. Yeah. Well, I worked at White Queen before I went
- 8 there, and now they have me at Ellis Eagle.
- 9 Q. So how long did you --- were you at Upper Big
- 10 Branch? Approximate for us.
- 11 A. About a year. Right after I got my black hat. Or
- no, I worked there for a week and then got my black
- hat. I got my black hat April, April 20th of 2009.
- 14 Q. Okay. You said you're presently employed where?
- 15 A. Yeah, at Ellis Eagle through Massey.
- 16 Q. When did you start there?
- 17 A. Two weeks after the explosion.
- 18 Q. So that's the 17th or something like that ---
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 O. --- or the 19th?
- 21 A. Something --- round about there.
- 22 Q. Okay. What is your present job title?
- 23 A. Bolt ---. I bolt the top. Bolt man, I quess, is
- 24 what they would call it.
- Q. Okay. When was your first day of employment at

- 1 UBB, the date?
- 2 A. I couldn't recall. Just that --- they took us
- 3 from White Queen. They closed the White Queen Mine
- down and then moved us to Upper Big Branch, so ---.
- 5 Q. What kind of training did you get when you went to
- 6 Upper Big Branch?
- 7 A. We went --- we went down the intake, walked
- 8 through the intake, and then just over the basic
- 9 annual retraining and stuff like that.
- 10 Q. Did they take you to the sections or anything?
- 11 A. Oh, yeah. They took us on their section that we
- was working on, but I've worked at every section up
- there.
- Q. What did they cover on the surface for you? I
- mean, what kind of training did they go over with you
- 16 before you ---?
- 17 A. Just the don your rescuers and just things like
- 18 that.
- 19 Q. What about different plans and stuff?
- 20 A. What do you mean?
- Q. Well, like ventilation plans and ---?
- A. No, they didn't go over that with us.
- Q. What about roof control plans?
- A. I mean, they do those every day.
- Q. When was your last annual refresher training?

- 1 A. Just a couple months ago. I think it was in ---
- 2 it was down there in Whitesville. Right there at the
- 3 --- right across from Marfork, the little baseball
- 4 fields there.
- 5 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 6 A. I guess it's the State Trooper headquarters or
- 7 something.
- 8 Q. Okay. Did you receive Massey initial training?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. It's called MIT?
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 Q. What's your --- what was your job title at ---
- where did you work at, at Upper Big Branch?
- Everything I ask you now will be at Upper Big Branch.
- 15 A. I worked on Two section.
- 16 O. Which is Two section?
- 17 A. Headgate --- or Tailgate 22.
- 18 O. And what did you do there?
- 19 A. I bolted.
- Q. And now you're presently working at ---?
- 21 A. Ellis.
- 22 Q. I mean, what section are you on --- are you on
- 23 now, though?
- 24 A. At Ellis or ---?
- Q. Oh, you're working at Ellis?

- 1 A. Yeah, I'm working at Ellis now.
- Q. I mean, what --- excuse me, what section are you
- 3 working on?
- 4 A. Well, I was working at Two section, Headgate 22
- 5 right here (indicating) ---
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. --- at Performance, actually over here.
- 8 Q. Okay. Then did you work there all the time or
- 9 you ---?
- 10 A. Yeah, the whole time I was there. We was on Four
- 11 section and they moved us to this Two section, and we
- finished it, and then we went to Tailgate 22. I don't
- know what they're calling this (indicating), what they
- 14 were calling this.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 17 To clarify, that's the Room Four section
- outby the longwall panel between Tailgate One North
- 19 and the Six North belt?
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. What time do you report to work your shift?
- A. We had to be there at 4:00.
- 24 Q. 4:00 p --- 4:00 p.m in the afternoon?
- 25 A. Yeah.

- 1 Q. Okay. What time does your shift start?
- 2 A. At 4:00.
- 4 A. We'd go under. We'd leave to go underground
- 5 at 4:00.
- 6 Q. But what time --- how long --- what time do you
- 7 usually get there?
- 8 A. About 3:30, 3:00, 3:30.
- 9 Q. Okay. What would you normally do on the ---?
- 10 What would you normally do on the surface before you
- 11 went underground?
- 12 A. We'd just get dressed and do our buddy checks on
- our rescuers and go get our lights and get what we
- 14 needed to take underground, tag in.
- Q. When did you all get your instructions from your
- 16 section foreman?
- 17 A. Usually when we got underground.
- 18 Q. When you got underground. At UBB?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Which portal did you all portal --- portal in?
- 21 A. The UBB side.
- 22 Q. UB ---. How long did it take you to get from
- there to the ---?
- A. About an hour, 45 minutes to an hour.
- Q. Okay. Was the mantrips --- were they maintained

- in fair condition or good condition?
- 2 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- 3 Q. What about sanders?
- 4 A. Yeah. All the sanders worked on ---.
- 5 Q. Now, did you have a lot of --- any water or
- 6 anything on the track?
- 7 A. Not really. I mean, there was a little bit right
- 8 there at the portal, but ---.
- 9 Q. Do you ever know of any time that water was over
- 10 the track?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Okay. Was there many pumps along the track?
- 13 A. Not along the track, not that I was aware of, no.
- 14 They could've been, like, you know, to the right or to
- 15 the left of the track, but as far as on the track, no.
- Q. What about rock dust applications from the portal
- 17 to the section? Do you feel it was adequately
- 18 supported ---
- 19 A. Yeah, they ---.
- 20 Q. --- or adequately rock dusted or ---?
- 21 A. Supposedly they done it every --- every other
- night or I think maybe it was once a week, something
- like that.
- Q. How did it --- how did they rock dust it?
- 25 A. With a big machine.

- 1 0. They had ---?
- 2 A. They had a big machine that they pulled on a motor
- 3 and ---.
- 4 Q. Did they ever do any bolt dusting?
- 5 A. Yeah, I think that's what they was doing. I mean,
- 6 it's a big old machine and it's got a hose on it and
- 7 they'd walk in between the breaks and walk down the
- 8 track and ---.
- 9 Q. Okay. What about the stopping ventilation
- 10 controls? How were they maintained?
- 11 A. Fairly good, from what I could see, but, you know,
- 12 I've only been in the mines a year, so, ---
- 13 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 14 A. --- really don't know.
- 15 Q. Okay. From the portal to the section, you had to
- pass through some man doors; right? You had some man
- 17 doors there?
- 18 A. Supply doors, yeah.
- 19 Q. Okay. Did you ever encounter those doors being
- 20 left open when you ---?
- 21 A. On occasion, maybe the ones up --- I guess they
- 22 would be around the Six --- the Six Belt, 72 Break.
- 23 O. Okay.
- 24 A. There was four or five sets of doors. And one set
- of 'em would always swing open. I mean, it happened

- 1 every day.
- 2 O. So would that short-circuit the air then?
- 3 A. I don't think that it would.
- 4 Q. I mean, were both sets of inby and outby doors
- 5 open?
- 6 A. No, just one set, because there was a set you had
- 7 to go through. I think they're right here
- 8 (indicating), actually.
- 9 Q. But when you open one --- when you open one set,
- 10 was the inby set open?
- 11 A. No, it was closed.
- 12 Q. Okay. Which one did you usually find open, the
- outby side or the inby side?
- 14 A. It'd be the outby side.
- 15 Q. What condition were those doors usually
- 16 maintained?
- 17 A. Fairly good.
- Q. Did they have much equipment hitting it,
- 19 damaging ---?
- 20 A. Oh, yeah, there was equipment hitting it all the
- 21 time. Yeah.
- 22 Q. All right.
- 23 A. They replaced 'em several times since I've been
- there.
- Q. What other problems did you see that those doors

- caused ventilating that way?
- 2 A. I didn't see --- personally I didn't see where it
- 3 hurt the ventilation any. But like I said, I don't
- 4 know much about ventilation and stuff like that,
- 5 because I'm brand new in the gang, you ---
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. --- know what I mean, so ---.
- Q. Did you ever --- did you or any other of your co-
- 9 workers talk about what would happen if those doors
- were left open and they had a fire on the belt or the
- 11 track?
- 12 A. If they were all left open, then that would be
- 13 bad.
- 14 Q. Did you all ever talk about it? Was you ever
- 15 concerned about ---?
- 16 A. No. That's something that never crossed my mind.
- 17 I mean, supposedly every door is supposed to have a
- motor on it to manually, or to --- I guess for the
- 19 motors to open it and make sure they stay closed. But
- 20 none of the doors from 78 Break on back had motors on
- 21 'em.
- 22 Q. So those doors there that we were talking about
- 23 were ---?
- A. They were manual doors.
- Q. They were manual doors.

- 1 A. Yeah, you had to get out and open them.
- Q. Okay. How about did they have 'em skirted with
- 3 anything?
- 4 A. Yeah.
- 5 Q. What did they use?
- 6 A. Just whatever come on the door. I guess they were
- 7 like little rubber mats.
- 8 Q. And were they maintained?
- 9 A. Yeah, they were fairly decent. Yeah.
- 10 Q. So what was it like from those doors up to the
- 11 mouth of your section? What was the --- and I'm
- 12 talking about rock dust application and ---?
- 13 A. It was good.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. I mean, everything was white.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. It was coated in rock dust.
- Q. You don't know when the last time they had applied
- 19 rock dust?
- 20 A. I swear I think it was that --- the week after
- that, because I talked to the guy that done it.
- Q. Who was that?
- A. I don't even know his name. What is his name?
- 24 Can't remember.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 OFF RECORD DISCUSSION
- 2 BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. Okay. What time period are you talking about when
- 4 you talk about talking to the individual?
- 5 A. He was on hoot owl, so they --- they dust ---.
- 6 Q. How long ago was it?
- 7 A. Probably about two or three months ago.
- Q. When you got --- how far outby the section did
- 9 your mantrip stop, I mean the track?
- 10 A. The track stopped right here (indicating) and we
- 11 probably walked from right here on down.
- 12 Q. And what were you just --- are you talking about
- there on the Headgate Number One North panel? Is that
- 14 where the track went?
- 15 A. See, at first it was coming down by the longwall.
- 16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 A. And we got off the longwall and walked through a
- set of supply doors right there (indicating), and then
- 19 we walk over on the section. And then they changed
- 20 it, come down the Six --- I quess it was Six Belt or
- 21 Seven Belt, whatever belt this here is. And we'd come
- down along One section and then come back down through
- this way.
- 24 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 25 Sorry. Just to clarify, you were talking

- 1 about the first arrangement had you coming down the
- 2 Headgate One North section?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 5 And reaching the Tailgate 22 section?
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 8 And then you also pointed out to a
- 9 door ---?
- 10 A. Basically, right here.
- 11 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 12 Right. Okay. And that would be
- basically right at the intersection of the cross ---
- 14 basically at the intersection of Headgate One North
- and the crossover from Tailgate 22 to Headgate 22?
- 16 A. Yeah; right.
- 17 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 18 Okay. And then you said the second path
- 19 was up the Six and then Seven North Belt, up past the
- 20 Glory Hole to essentially the Headgate 22 section and
- 21 down the ---
- 22 A. Uh-huh (yes), yeah, yeah.
- 23 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 24 --- crossover to Tailgate 22?
- 25 A. Yeah.

- 1 BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. When you were traveling up to Headgate Number One
- 3 when the track was going up there and you all came
- 4 through those doors, did you ever find those doors
- 5 open?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. These were also, what ---?
- 8 A. Manual.
- 9 Q. Were they manual?
- 10 A. Manual doors.
- 11 Q. And were they constructed similar to the ones that
- 12 was on the track?
- 13 A. Kind of, but not exactly. These were supply
- doors. They don't have, like --- like a man door
- inside of the door, you know. I'm sure you know what
- 16 I'm talking about. But they were just solid doors,
- just like they'd be supply doors to go on a section
- and come off a section and get your supplies and
- 19 whatnot.
- Q. Did you have enough --- well, how much room did
- 21 they have in between 'em?
- 22 A. It was however big the break was. I mean, the
- 23 rib, however big the rib was.
- Q. Okay. What was the roof like in those areas?
- 25 A. It was fair.

- 1 Q. Now, how far was the longwall inby that at the
- time that you were traveling, the face of the
- 3 longwall?
- 4 A. Now, whenever we first went up there, we was dead
- 5 even with the longwall.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. I mean, they was running this way and we were
- 8 running that way, so we was pretty much side by side.
- Q. Did you see any floor heave up there in that area?
- 10 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- 11 O. To what extent?
- 12 A. Not bad. I mean, it wasn't nothing major. It ---
- 13 little cracks here and there.
- 14 Q. Did you ever observe the --- observe, excuse me,
- 15 the curtains that were installed across the headqate
- 16 entry that directs air across the longwall? Did you
- ever happen to look ---?
- 18 A. No, I've never been on the longwall.
- 19 Q. What was the air --- was the air ---? Did you
- 20 have good air over on --- going back in towards
- 21 the ---? Could you tell whether it was going back in
- towards the headgate entries behind the longwall?
- 23 A. No. Like I said, I've been over there, you know.
- 24 Every supply hole used to be right around that area.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 A. And it was fair. I mean, you'd kick dust and it
- 2 blows --- and it'd quickly blow away from you, you
- know. And on their section, we had to make some
- 4 changes where it was coming down through here
- 5 (indicating). I don't know what they done to do it,
- but they had to make changes to get us enough air.
- 7 And then when they got us enough air, their air was
- 8 backwards. And then we had to shut down one day and
- 9 fix all that, so ---.
- 10 Q. While we're talking about your air and air
- direction, was that a problem over the last few months
- on that tailgate section, getting enough air?
- 13 A. Through the first --- yeah, the first few months
- 14 that we was up there, it was ---. I mean, we had
- 15 enough air to run, but it didn't seem to me like it
- 16 was adequate --- you know, enough. But whenever they
- took their air readings and everything, everything was
- 18 right, so ---. We had a boss that if it wasn't right,
- 19 he wouldn't run. You know, we had it running
- 20 backwards one day and he shut down and we had to
- 21 reroute it and make it ---.
- 22 Q. What caused that?
- 23 A. I don't know.
- 24 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 25 Well, when you say it was running

- 1 backwards, are you talking about the air was running
- 2 in the wrong direction?
- 3 A. Yeah. Airflow was running in the wrong direction.
- 4 But I mean, they fixed it that day and we started
- 5 running again. It took 'em a couple hours, but we
- 6 started running again.
- 7 BY MR. GODSEY:
- 8 Q. You've bolted up there for a while. Have you ever
- 9 found any methane up there?
- 10 A. Not enough to be concerned about. Like, it'd read
- 11 like .5 on your little methane detector.
- 12 Q. Who all carries a methane detector on the section?
- 13 A. Everybody. If the scoop man goes outby, he has to
- have one. There's methane detectors on both the bolt
- 15 machines. There's methane detectors, sniffers, I
- 16 guess, is what you'd call 'em, on the miners. And the
- 17 miner men carried one and the electricians carried one
- 18 and the boss carries one.
- 19 Q. All right. Then you said that one was --- they
- 20 were attached to --- one was attached to all three of
- 21 'em?
- 22 A. Yeah. Yeah, two of 'em were attached to the
- 23 miners.
- Q. What kind of roof drill did you all have?
- 25 A. What kind of what?

- 1 O. Roof drill.
- 2 A. Roof drill.
- 3 Q. Double head, triple head?
- 4 A. Double head.
- 5 Q. How many did you have on the section?
- 6 A. Two.
- 7 Q. Two. How many miners did you have on a section?
- 8 A. Two.
- 9 Q. How many shuttle cars do you have?
- 10 A. Three.
- 11 Q. Did you all --- did you ever see them run both
- 12 miners at the same time?
- 13 A. No, absolutely not.
- 14 Q. How do they usually cut sequence on that unit?
- 15 How do they usually --- how do they cut, One entry,
- 16 Two entry or Three entry? How do they turn their
- 17 breaks and stuff?
- 18 A. I think --- now, their air was running from --- I
- 19 think it was running right to left, because it was ---
- let's see. I'm not sure how it ran, but I know we
- 21 would start cutting, I think it was in Three. I think
- they was calling this (indicating) entry Three, and
- this was Two and One. And we'd start --- I was
- thinking we'd start here, because we never could turn
- a break in that way because we'd be cutting in our

- 1 air. So we started here. And then we'd run these up
- and then make a left-hand turn this way, so we
- 3 wouldn't be cutting in the air.
- 4 Q. So you're saying that from left to right, Number
- 5 One would have been return, this one?
- 6 A. Yeah. I mean, don't take my word for it ---
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. --- because I'm not too sure.
- 9 Q. What entry was the belt in?
- 10 A. The belt was in Two.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 13 Just to clarify really quickly, you're
- talking about the entries in the --- the entries in
- 15 the Tailgate 22 section?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 18 All right.
- 19 BY MR. GODSEY:
- 20 Q. Did you ever --- have you seen any floor heave up
- 21 there at ---
- 22 A. Yeah, here and there.
- 23 Q. --- up along the ribs? On what side of the entry
- was it on? Where did you see ---?
- 25 A. All of 'em. We was --- we was in Two one day, Two

- 1 --- I think it was Two Right, and we was bolting. And
- 2 the bolt machine just cocked up on one side and was
- making some god-awful noises. We had to run out of
- 4 there a couple times. It was a little, a little
- 5 hairy.
- 6 O. When was it?
- 7 A. It was when we first got up there.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. I don't know the specific day. I just ---
- 10 whenever we started up there.
- 11 OFF RECORD DISCUSSION
- 12 BY MR. GODSEY:
- 13 Q. A month ago?
- 14 A. Probably about two, maybe three months ago.
- 15 O. Okay.
- 16 A. I mean it was right before the explosion.
- 17 Q. Did you ever get any methane out of the floor?
- 18 A. No. And we had --- we had waterholes that would
- 19 bubble and we couldn't figure out --- there shouldn't
- 20 have been air, you know what I mean? So we took a
- 21 methane reading and nothing read on the methane
- detector or nothing like that. But I mean, it'd
- 23 bubble for days.
- Q. Do you know if anybody every found any up there?
- 25 A. No.

- 2 A. Well, when we first went up there, when the air
- 3 --- we didn't have ---. For some odd reason the
- 4 return was coming off of Headgate 22 down onto
- 5 Tailgate 22, is whenever we had the overcast.
- 6 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 7 A. I guess maybe the air was blowing wrong. I don't
- 8 know, but we was reading their methane, getting
- 9 methane from them over in there. But I mean, one
- 10 section you'd read it and there wouldn't be nothing
- 11 there and ---.
- 12 Q. But about when did all this happen?
- 13 A. That is when we first started up there. I mean,
- it was before we even started running. We was just
- 15 --- we was sitting there ---.
- Q. Well, back in January, I believe, sometime in
- January, I think that --- did you ever ---? Did you
- 18 ever know of any time that the return off of your
- 19 section went into the secondary escapeway of the
- 20 longwall?
- 21 A. To my knowledge, no. I mean, it very well could
- have happened, but to my knowledge, no.
- 23 Q. And how about on your --- when you watch
- 24 them ---? You watched them mine coal up there?
- 25 A. Yeah.

- Q. What about the spotters? The sniffer, did it ever
- 2 show anything ---?
- A. Like I said, just, you know, .1, .2.
- 4 Q. And did the roof do anything, act up any while
- 5 they were ---?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. What's the depth of cut that you all ---?
- 8 A. They'd cut 20 foot, is what they was calling it,
- 9 but it'd be like 17 foot. They're calling it 20-foot
- 10 cuts but taking 'em on 17.
- 11 Q. How did they take their 20-minute checks? What
- 12 did they use?
- 13 A. The miner men would just use their miner, I guess.
- I mean, I wasn't up there long enough to ---.
- 15 Q. Do you know how they did that?
- 16 A. No. Now ---.
- 17 Q. Did they have a probe or ---?
- 18 A. As far as us, the bolt guys, yeah, we had a probe.
- 19 We'd probe check it.
- 20 Q. Did you ever see a magnet on the continuous miner?
- 21 A. Yeah. Yeah, but like I said, I --- longest I've
- been watching 'em, I didn't sit up there the whole
- 23 day. I probably didn't even sit up there 20 minutes
- 24 to watch them run the miner. But I mean I'm sure
- 25 that the guys that I work for done everything the way

- 1 they were supposed to do it. If not, the boss would
- 2 flip out.
- 3 O. How often --- how often do you all float out each
- 4 other? Do you all float out for lunch or ---?
- 5 A. We never did. I mean, we --- as hard as it was to
- 6 cut up there and ---. It'd take the miner sometimes
- 7 35, 45 minutes to cut a place, you know, so ---.
- 8 Q. Did you mine much rock?
- 9 A. Oh, yeah.
- 10 Q. What kind of --- what kind of rock was it?
- 11 A. I think it was sandstone, a lot ---.
- 12 Q. Did you see a lot of sparks ---
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. --- a lot of ---?
- 15 A. Some of it was sandstone, some of it was slate.
- Q. But what did it do to the bits? Is it pretty
- 17 abrasive to the cutter head?
- 18 A. Yeah, it tore the bits all to pieces.
- 19 Q. Okay. What kind of --- do you all use a scrubber?
- 20 A. We're not allowed to use a scrubber on a 20-foot
- cut, but if it got a little dusty in there, they'd
- 22 kick it on just to get the dust to clear out so they
- 23 could see what they was doing.
- Q. So you all had to use a duster?
- 25 A. Yeah. Yeah.

- Q. Okay. How often --- when you go up on a section,
- 2 how do they do their dust parameters? How do you all
- do that? Who's in charge of the dust parameters?
- 4 A. I guess the boss is. I think it was 20 foot from
- 5 the face. We'd dust like every other night when we
- 6 were ---.
- 7 Q. No, I'm talking about when --- about your water
- 8 pressure and your ---.
- 9 A. Oh, no, that, I have no clue.
- 10 Q. Did they ever check your drill, the pressure on
- 11 your ---?
- 12 A. I'm sure the electricians did.
- 13 Q. What did it usually run?
- 14 A. Now, that, I'm not for sure. Like I said, I'm new
- 15 at it and I just ---.
- Q. Did you have to maintain a curtain while you were
- 17 bolting?
- 18 A. Yeah. Absolutely.
- 19 Q. How much air did you have to --- I mean, I'm not
- 20 trying to ---.
- 21 A. I think it was 3,000.
- Q. Did you have a hard time keeping that any time?
- A. No, not after they got all the air right. No.
- Q. Okay. When did they get their air all right?
- 25 A. It was shortly after we got up there. I mean,

- 1 they made air adjustments and everything before we
- even started running, and then everything was fun.
- 3 Then we had that one incident where the curtain at the
- 4 feeder was blowing inby instead of outby.
- 5 Q. So you all --- were you all using belt air?
- 6 A. No, we was using the intake air.
- 7 Q. I mean, how did they ventilate the belt?
- 8 A. Now, that I don't know. I guess just the intake
- 9 air is what I would assume, but ---.
- 10 Q. How many open crosscuts did you all maintain on
- 11 the return side of the section?
- 12 A. One, I believe. It was either one or two.
- Q. And how much --- did you realize how much you had
- to have in the last open crosscut? Did you ever ---?
- 15 A. No, I didn't.
- 16 Q. Did you ever --- the boss ever tell you about
- 17 checking any of the methane up there?
- 18 A. No. He done all that. He kept all the
- 19 ventilation pretty much squared up and everything.
- Q. Did any one of your fellow workers, did they ever
- 21 talk of concern about some hazards up there or worried
- 22 about the air or worried ---?
- 23 A. We was at first, but then they got everything
- 24 situated and we had tons of air up there.
- Q. What did it --- well, did you work there on March

- 1 9th?
- 2 A. Yeah.
- Q. You know --- did you all miss any work for a
- 4 ventilation change up there?
- 5 A. March 9th of 2hat?
- 6 Q. Of this year. A couple months ago.
- 7 A. I think we might've missed a couple days,
- 8 actually. To come to think about it, I think we might
- 9 have.
- 10 Q. Okay. After --- after they made the ventilation
- change on the longwall, how did that affect your all's
- 12 ventilation?
- 13 A. To my knowledge, it didn't affect us. It might've
- helped us, to be honest with you.
- 15 O. What condition did they maintain the curtains, the
- line curtains? Was it old curtain, new curtain
- 17 or ---?
- 18 A. New curtain, pretty much new curtain, no holes in
- 19 it. If it had holes in it, we'd throw it away. I'd
- throw it away anyway.
- 21 Q. Okay. When you all come upon the section, you
- 22 know, coming on your shift, and what do you--- just
- take us there. Normally what did you all do? I mean,
- 24 did you all --- did the crew go to the dinner hole
- 25 while the foreman went and made the ---?

- 1 A. We all went to our equipment and the boss ran the
- 2 faces.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. And usually he'd get off the mantrip way before we
- 5 did. He'd make it up there and by the time we got to
- 6 our equipment, he had done ran the faces, because
- 7 there was only three entries.
- 8 Q. Yeah. And excuse me if I asked you this, but did
- 9 you ever see --- have any water up there or make any
- 10 water?
- 11 A. Oh, yeah, there was all kinds of water up there.
- 12 Q. Where was it coming from?
- 13 A. I guess the bottom.
- Q. Did you ever see any coming from the ---? Did you
- ever drill a hole, a test hole?
- 16 A. No, I've never drilled a test hole and it come out
- of there.
- 18 O. And you never drilled ---? Did you ever drill a
- 19 test hole, like ---? Maybe I asked you this, but
- 20 methane come out of it?
- 21 A. Uh-uh (no).
- 22 Q. You know of anybody that ---?
- A. Not to my knowledge, nobody's done it.
- Q. Okay. How much, how many --- do they have any
- 25 water pumps up there?

- 1 A. Yeah, we had a couple water pumps up there.
- Q. Did you guys keep 'em in the face or did you keep
- 3 'em outby or ---?
- 4 A. Once we got inby 'em, they was probably, maybe
- 5 two, three breaks outby us. But I mean we had couple
- 6 waterholes up there. And I guess it was coming out of
- 7 the bottom is the only thing I can think of, but those
- 8 were pretty big waterholes.
- 9 Q. I mean, what --- to what extent were they? I
- 10 mean, a big extent, ten foot long?
- 11 A. Probably about a break long. One or two of 'em
- was like a break long and it was in the return.
- Q. Was the bottom up and down or was it ---?
- 14 A. Yeah, the bottom was up and down. There at the
- 15 beginning it was.
- Q. How would you describe --- just if I might go over
- this again, how would you describe the roof and ribs
- and floor on the --- on your section?
- 19 A. They weren't all that great. I mean, the top was
- 20 solid. I mean, we didn't have no falls or anything
- 21 like that on the air section, but there was a couple
- falls over on the headgate side a few times.
- Q. When did that happen?
- A. It was when we was moving equipment from the
- 25 pillar panel, I guess, is what he called it ---

- 1 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 2 A. --- from here (indicating) to the tailgate. There
- 3 was a couple falls up there.
- 4 Q. Well, did they clean 'em up or ---?
- 5 A. Yeah. To my knowledge they cleaned them up. I
- 6 mean, it knocked power one night and we had to rerun
- 7 power.
- 8 Q. When was this?
- 9 A. It was right --- maybe about a month before we got
- 10 up there to the tailgate.
- 11 Q. Did you talk much to the longwall people?
- 12 A. No, we hardly ever seen 'em.
- Q. Okay. Did your section ever --- aware of any time
- they mined near a gas well they didn't know about
- 15 or ---?
- 16 A. Not to my knowledge. I don't think that we have.
- 17 Q. Did anyone ever discuss with you or your foreman
- 18 or something about the seam just below 'em or the
- 19 lower Eagle seam?
- 20 A. Uh-uh (no).
- Q. You don't know of any problem they've ever had
- 22 with that?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. And you don't know of any --- do you know of any
- 25 methane outbursts that they had on the section?

- 1 A. Whenever they was --- I guess they was driving for
- 2 this longwall panel, the Headgate North, I guess, is
- 3 what they're calling it here ---
- 4 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 5 A. --- whatever panel this is. I was still on hoot
- 6 owl, moving belt, and bad gas stopped the miners
- 7 several times. And we, you know, we'd come in and
- 8 they wouldn't let us go underground. I think it was
- 9 about a week ---
- 10 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 11 A. --- they was hitting gas up there like that.
- 12 Q. Do you know about where that was located?
- 13 A. It was ---. They was setting up the longwall, so
- 14 I'm sure it was way up in here (indicating) somewhere.
- 15 Q. Oh, they already developed it?
- 16 A. They was bringing the longwall in.
- 17 Q. They already developed it ---
- 18 A. Yeah.
- 19 Q. --- prior? And do you know of any --- did you
- 20 talk to anybody what the reason was that could cause
- 21 that?
- 22 A. No, they just ---. I mean, all their curtain was
- 23 right. They shut down, reventilated, everything they
- was supposed to do and it was still hitting like seven
- percent methane, eight percent methane and ---.

- 1 Q. How long did this last?
- 2 A. About a week. About a week. And I guess they
- made a air change or --- I don't know what they done.
- 4 All I know is I was off for a week over it.
- 5 Q. It was just prior to they --- starting the
- 6 longwall?
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Okay. You were there when they was developing the
- 9 Headgate One North. Did you see they had any problem
- 10 even development up through there with any --- with
- 11 the roof or the water or ---?
- 12 A. Like I said, I was on hoot owl. I really didn't
- get to talk to the production people that much. Now,
- to my knowledge, they didn't have no trouble with it.
- 15 Q. What about the tail entry, tailgate? Has anybody
- 16 talked to you --- have you talked to anybody about the
- 17 tailgate?
- 18 A. No. Like I said, I don't even know where they was
- 19 hitting gas at, if it was the headgate or the
- 20 tailgate. I just know they was hitting gas.
- 21 Q. Okay. You didn't know where it come --- where it
- 22 came from?
- 23 A. No. No. They just --- I guess maybe, maybe Two
- 24 section, maybe One section. I don't --- I'm not for
- 25 sure.

- 1 Q. Well, what did management say about or do about
- 2 it? What was their position?
- 3 A. I guess they come in and made a air change and got
- 4 more air up there or ---. I really don't know what
- 5 they done, really couldn't tell you.
- 6 Q. Did you ever see or --- anyone on the section
- 7 bridge out a methane monitor?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Do you know if they've ever operated with one
- 10 inoperative?
- 11 A. No, not to my knowledge.
- 12 Q. How'd you all --- did you all change shifts on the
- 13 surface?
- 14 A. Yeah. We was outside when we changed shifts.
- Q. And would you wait until the other shift came out?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- Q. And then did you all talk, talk amongst yourselves
- 18 about ---?
- 19 A. Not really. We really didn't have the time. I
- 20 mean, the electricians and the bosses, when the boss
- called up the fire boss report, I'm sure they talked
- 22 to one another there. And then if the electricians
- 23 needed to tell the other electricians something, I'm
- sure they talked --- stopped and talked.
- Q. Were you ever in the vicinity of what you call the

- 1 Glory Hole?
- 2 A. No, I've never been there.
- Q. Have you ever heard of anyone going up there and
- finding any methane or --- you know?
- 5 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. All I've heard about that place is it's hot up
- 8 there. It's really hot.
- 9 Q. Hot in which --- how do you ---?
- 10 A. Hot as in heat, not gas or anything, just
- 11 temperature hot.
- 12 Q. Did anybody explain why it's ---?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Have you ever wondered?
- 15 A. I just really didn't want to go up there. I
- 16 mean, I heard it was --- you know. It was a tough
- 17 place. The top was bad and ribs were bad. That's
- about all I've heard about up there.
- 19 Q. Did you ever travel to what they call the Eight
- 20 North section?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. You never been anywhere up in there? I want to
- ask you some questions about management. What was
- 24 management's attitude toward employees?
- 25 A. Pretty good.

- 1 Q. Do you know of any time anybody had any problems
- with them and how they would deal with them?
- 3 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 4 Q. Okay. How was their safety versus production?
- 5 Would they put one ahead of the other?
- 6 A. To my knowledge, they just, you know, worked safe,
- 7 you know? But Massey's the type of people, get the
- 8 coal out. It don't matter what it takes, get the coal
- 9 out.
- 10 Q. Were you ever aware of a time that one of your
- 11 sections was down on low air and the section foreman
- 12 stopped production and he was told to put the miner
- 13 back in the ---?
- 14 A. Yeah, whenever we had that backwards incident,
- 15 where the air was backwards ---
- 16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 A. --- on Headgate --- or Tailgate 22, they ---
- 18 Hammer shut down a section and they told him that ---
- 19 he had the air running.
- Q. Who told him that?
- 21 A. I don't know that. I'm not for sure.
- Q. Do you know when that was?
- 23 A. I just --- whenever --- whenever the air was
- wrong, whatever day that was. I don't even know when
- it was, but I don't know how big of an ordeal it was.

- 1 He made it sound like he was going to get in big
- 2 trouble and they was very upset with him, whatnot, but
- 3 nothing came of it. You know, his air was wrong. We
- 4 shut down the section, got it right and then we went
- 5 back to mining.
- 6 Q. Did you feel he did the --- he did the right ---?
- 7 A. Oh, yeah, absolutely he done the right thing.
- 8 Q. Did you all have any --- anything to say to him
- 9 about going back to work without the air going the
- 10 wrong direction? Did the employees have any ---?
- 11 A. No, when the air was right, back the right way, we
- went back to work. And, you know, he made a air check
- on every entry, last open break, all that. And
- everything was fine, so we went back to work.
- 15 Q. Okay. How many production shifts do you all work
- on that section? How many --- I mean ---.
- 17 A. There's just two, first shift and second shift.
- 18 Q. What do they do on the other shift?
- 19 A. Move belt, dead work, pretty much.
- 20 Q. Was coal ever --- do you ever know of coal ever
- 21 being run on a maintenance shift?
- 22 A. No, not unless they were --- it really wouldn't be
- 23 coal, but if they was cutting the head hole or
- something, one of the hoot owl guys would go in there
- and cut.

- 1 Q. Did anyone ever go --- train on what the roof
- 2 control plan order --- going over the cut sequence,
- 3 how you're supposed to develop the tailgate entry?
- 4 A. Not really. I was just told, you know, make sure
- 5 you got a star pattern with cable bolts in your
- 6 entryways, six-foot tension bolts. That's pretty much
- 7 it.
- Q. Did you all ever have to use any extending support
- 9 up there outby or ---?
- 10 A. Like what, like cribs?
- 11 Q. Cribs or, you know --- jacks or collars or ---?
- 12 A. We used 'em around the head, you know, where we
- make the belt turn.
- 14 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 15 A. We used 'em around the head but that's --- I mean,
- 16 I guess that's mandatory because the entry was real
- wide where we was going to run the track down and the
- 18 beltline. Around the head we had to kind of narrow it
- down with some ---. Other than that, no.
- 20 Q. And so you said you had to use cable bolts?
- 21 A. Cable bolts in each entry, star pattern with cable
- 22 bolts, yes, sir.
- 23 Q. What length of cable bolts did you use?
- 24 A. I think they were 12s.
- 25 Q. Twelve (12) foot?

- 1 A. I'm pretty sure they were 12s.
- Q. Typically after --- when you all move a belt, say
- 3 you move a belt, how far outby the face do they
- 4 usually put the feeder? How many breaks ---?
- 5 A. If we have, I think it's four open lines, we move
- 6 two breaks. I'm pretty sure that's how they do it up
- 7 there.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. Sometimes they'd move one break, sometimes they'd
- 10 move two.
- 11 Q. Do you all use exhaust, exhaust or blowing face
- 12 ventilation?
- 13 A. I guess it was just to blow the air across a
- 14 section.
- 15 O. I mean, which side did the --- which side of ---
- which side was the curtain on your section?
- 17 A. It would be on the ---.
- 18 Q. As you're going up, One, Two and Three ---.
- 19 A. If you're looking --- like, if I'm looking at the
- face, it'd be on the left-hand side.
- Q. Okay. And you say that you all did use a scrubber
- 22 sometime?
- 23 A. Yeah. I mean, if it got --- every miner does.
- 24 Every mine man does.
- 25 Q. How often did --- you say they cut a lot of rock

- 1 up there?
- 2 A. Yeah, about a foot or two of rock.
- 3 Q. How often did they change the filter screen?
- 4 A. I think it was after every cut. I'm pretty sure
- 5 it was after every cut.
- 6 Q. And when an inspector was up there from State or
- 7 Federal, would they run the scrubber?
- 8 A. Like I said, they would if it'd get dusty. I
- 9 mean, if it got to where they couldn't see what they
- 10 was cutting, ---
- 11 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 12 A. --- just to keep their --- keep their cut
- straight, on center lines and everything, I guess
- they'd use it. I mean, the inspectors told 'em not
- 15 --- you're not supposed to use it --- to my knowledge
- 16 you're not supposed to use it ---. To my knowledge,
- 17 you're not supposed to use it on a 20-foot cut. But I
- mean, if it keeps the dust out of your lungs, why not
- 19 use it?
- 20 Q. Did you all ever do extended cut up there, more
- 21 than 17, 18, 20 feet?
- 22 A. No, I've never seen that.
- 23 Q. Did you ever --- when the Federal inspector come
- 24 up there, did they ever talk to you about the
- ventilation revisions or changes or anything?

- 1 A. No. I worked the whole time when I was up there.
- I really didn't have time to talk to nobody.
- Q. Do they ever --- you ever get any safety talks
- 4 during your shift from your ---?
- 5 A. Yeah, we had a safety talk every Monday and --- It
- 6 was once or twice a week we had safety talks.
- 7 Q. Okay. When you're on the surface, before you went
- 8 in a shift, you all have a bulletin board, I assume,
- 9 with your 1200 map on it, your mine map on it, ---
- 10 A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. --- to show escapeways? Did you ever notice or
- 12 review any revisions to your ventilation plan that
- they had posted on there?
- 14 A. No. I mean, we just had our annual walkout the
- primary and annual walkout the secondary.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. Or travel secondary.
- 18 O. How often do you do that? Well, when was the ---?
- 19 A. I think it was every two or three months.
- 20 Q. When was the last time that you walked out the
- 21 primary, at the UBB?
- 22 A. Been a while. I walked out on Four section when
- we was way down here (indicating) by Paloma switch
- 24 ---. I don't know if y'all ---.
- Q. Four section, you're talking about the barrier

- 1 section?
- 2 A. No. Maybe they have it on here. It's a little to
- 3 your left. There, let me show you. When we was on
- 4 Four section, we drove all this right here
- 5 (indicating). This was their Four section. Then I
- 6 guess the barrier ---
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. --- section move to here.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 11 Okay. For the record, on the 500 map,
- this section is the area just below the two UBB
- 13 portals.
- 14 A. Now, we walked out there and we walked out into
- 15 here.
- 16 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 17 Okay.
- 18 A. But I don't think we was up here long enough to
- 19 walk out.
- 20 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 21 Okay. To clarify again, the second area
- that the witness said that he walked out from is Room
- 23 Four section just to the left of the area described
- the first time right under the UBB portals. And the
- 25 area that he said he did not walk down from was the

- 1 Tailgate 22 section?
- 2 A. Yeah, we hadn't been up there probably not even a
- 3 month yet.
- 4 BY MR. GODSEY:
- 5 Q. Okay. Did you know where the escapeway was?
- 6 A. Yeah.
- 7 Q. Did you ever travel down to the start of the ---?
- 8 A. We walked down to the Strata box, ---
- 9 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 10 A. --- that's the fresh air box. I call it a coffin.
- 11 Q. How was the --- they keep the lifeline current, up
- 12 to date?
- 13 A. Somewhat. Now, when I was --- where was that ---
- down there on the sections I was just talking
- 15 about, ---
- 16 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 17 A. --- I walked from Three section, which is on the
- other side of the --- the portal on the other side of
- 19 the mountain. I walked from there, reaming and
- 20 plastering stoppings, to Four section. And I --- I
- 21 got lost. I mean, I ain't going to lie to you.
- What's that thing called, lifeline?
- Q. Lifeline. Uh-huh (yes).
- 24 A. It wasn't --- wasn't there for the most part. I
- 25 mean, you'd see it here and then you'd see it there

- 1 and ---.
- Q. Did you ever see it tangled in any wire, any other
- 3 cables?
- 4 A. Not really.
- Q. Okay.
- 6 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 7 And just to clarify again, the Number
- 8 Three and Number Four sections are down by the UBB
- 9 Portal?
- 10 A. Yeah, by the portals.
- 11 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 12 Okay.
- 13 A. The ones closest to the portals.
- 14 BY MR. GODSEY:
- 15 Q. Did you ever assist in any of the ventilation
- 16 change?
- 17 A. No. Well, yeah, on Christmas vacation we went and
- we knocked half --- half the stoppings out up in, I
- 19 quess up by One section and Two section. I quess
- that's where it was.
- Q. Do you know why y'all had to do that?
- A. No, I have no clue. Just changing ventilation, I
- 23 quess.
- Q. Who was in charge of that?
- A. Gary May, and I don't know who the other one was.

- 1 Q. And you say it was around Christmas?
- 2 A. Yeah, it was Christmas, New Year's vacation.
- 3 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 4 And the Number One and Two sections,
- 5 that's the Headgate One North section and Tailgate
- 6 22 ---
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 9 --- section?
- 10 A. I'm assuming that's where we was. Now, we got off
- 11 the mantrip and walked forever, it seemed like, so we
- could've very well been up in here (indicating).
- 13 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 14 Up in the ---
- 15 A. Now ---.
- 16 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 17 --- Eight North section?
- 18 A. Yeah, we walked by --- they had a big old fan, big
- 19 old --- there's a huge hole. It goes straight up. I
- 20 guess it was a --- exhaust fan, maybe.
- BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. You wouldn't be talking about the Bandytown Fan
- 23 back there behind the longwall?
- A. Yeah. It very well could be. I'm not --- I'm not
- too sure. Yeah, we could've been way up in there.

- 1 Like I said, I wasn't very familiar with the area when
- we went up there. I know we traveled --- we traveled
- 3 about an hour. And we went up --- I think we turned
- at 72, 72 Break, and I guess we went on up.
- 5 Q. Do you remember what the --- how low they was or
- 6 how wet they were, the water --- roof conditions?
- 7 A. I mean it was fairly decent for, you know, old
- 8 works. Ain't nobody been up there. It didn't really
- 9 get maintained very well, you know, so ---.
- 10 Q. How was the air movement there? Did you all
- 11 detect any methane?
- 12 A. Pretty good.
- Q. Did you all detect any methane?
- 14 A. No. I mean, we was up there by that exhaust fan,
- so I mean the air was great.
- Q. Can we go back? I want to --- one thing I forgot
- 17 to ask you about. Why do they use --- in your
- 18 opinion, do they use those airlock doors for
- 19 ventilation back down there instead of using
- 20 overcasts? It could be ---.
- 21 A. I guess they can travel through 'em, instead of
- overcasts. That's what I would say.
- 23 Q. Which would you think would be better, an overcast
- 24 or a little door?
- 25 A. Probably an overcast.

- 1 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 2 And just to clarify, John, you're talking
- 3 about the 72 Break area?
- 4 MR. GODSEY:
- 5 Yeah. Right down that way (indicating).
- 6 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 7 Okay.
- 8 A. Yeah, because if you have an overcast, then that
- 9 would eliminate your doors, I would assume.
- 10 BY MR. GODSEY:
- 11 Q. And would you feel safer with the overcasts
- instead of the doors?
- 13 A. I guess. I mean, I don't see where it'd be any
- 14 different. I guess where one of 'em would be left
- open and you got the chance of the air mixing
- 16 together.
- 17 O. Yeah.
- 18 A. But other than that, one's as good as the other
- one, I guess.
- 20 Q. Are you required --- I mean, aware of any
- 21 conditions which required all the portions of the mine
- to be evacuated? You know, methane or water or ---.
- 23 A. Just that one --- that one occasion where we
- 24 missed a week where that air was --- I guess the air
- was wrong and they had all that methane.

- 1 Q. Did this happen often over the last six months or
- 2 so about ---
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. --- ventilation change?
- 5 A. No, this was whenever I first started down there
- 6 about a year ago.
- 7 Q. Okay. So January of this year, 2010, were you
- 8 aware of any air reversals or ---?
- 9 A. No. I mean, just that --- just when we went up
- there knocking them stoppings. That's the only air
- 11 change and then the air change on the Tailgate 22
- 12 section.
- 13 Q. Okay. How many times --- you may have said it, I
- may have failed to hear you. How many times did you
- have a change on that entry --- section you were on?
- 16 A. I think they made two changes on it. I'm not ---
- 17 I'm not for sure. I heard that not Gary May but the
- 18 other one --- what is his name? Everett. I quess
- 19 Everett went up there and made some air changes at one
- 20 time. But other than that, I don't ---.
- 21 Q. Did they make these changes with the mine idle?
- 22 A. I think it was idle then. I'm pretty sure it was
- 23 idle.
- Q. Do you know of any time that the ventilation was
- 25 changed with all people underground?

- 1 A. Just whenever the air was running backwards.
- 2 Q. And everybody was underground when they worked on
- 3 it?
- 4 A. Yeah. From my understanding, all they had to do
- 5 was open a door or shut a door or something. I don't
- 6 know exactly what they done.
- 7 Q. And it cleared up pretty good?
- 8 A. Yeah. It turned the air back to the way it was
- 9 supposed to be.
- 10 Q. Did you have any --- this kind of goes along the
- 11 same way. Did you have any concerns with the
- 12 ventilation system before the explosion?
- 13 A. Just --- you know, just when we went up there and
- we --- the air was ventilating off of the headgate
- 15 side onto their section, and then they changed that
- with an overcast, several overcasts. I guess these
- are them right there. I guess that's what those are.
- 18 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 19 You're referring to the crossover section
- 20 between Tailgate 22 and Headgate 22?
- 21 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. Are you familiar with carbon monoxide sensors in
- the mine, you know, for the smoke?
- 25 A. The CO monitor?

- 1 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 2 A. I'm not real familiar. I know what they are,
- 3 but ---.
- 4 Q. Did it ever go on alarm or alert when you went
- 5 underground?
- 6 A. Not to my knowledge, it hasn't.
- 7 Q. Did you hear or did anybody ever talk about it in
- 8 any other ---?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Did they go over that seal system with you and
- 11 tracking system before you went underground?
- 12 A. Yeah, whenever they first got the tracking system,
- they talked to us about it for about 30 minutes and
- sent us on our way.
- 15 Q. Okay. Do you know who your responsible person is
- on --- for your shift?
- 17 A. On the section?
- 18 O. On the surface.
- 19 A. No. No.
- 20 Q. You don't know who was --- in case they have a
- 21 evacuation, like a fire explosion or a water
- invasion ---?
- 23 A. No, everybody just --- like, if something like
- that happened, they'd call Gary May. Now, I don't
- 25 know who the --- or the evening shift mine foreman was

- or anything like that. I just went to work every day.
- Q. Uh-huh (yes). Excuse me if I ask you this again,
- 3 but was you aware of any of the over --- any of the
- 4 mining in the seam about 170 feet above?
- 5 A. Uh-uh (no).
- 6 Q. Nobody's ever ---?
- 7 A. I didn't know anything about there was mining
- 8 above us.
- 9 Q. I mean this, the seam up there, sealed or
- 10 whatever, are you --- was you aware of it?
- 11 A. Uh-uh (no).
- 12 Q. We talking about that responsible person so you
- 13 --- do you know that if the responsible person wants
- to leave, how they changed and how they reported
- underground that that person would be leaving? And
- 16 you said you didn't know who it was.
- 17 A. No.
- 18 O. Where were you at the time of the accident?
- 19 A. Getting ready to go underground. I'd just got
- changed.
- 21 Q. Where were you when it happened?
- 22 A. I was in the bathhouse.
- 23 OFF RECORD DISCUSSION
- 24 BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. How did you ---? How did you find out?

- 1 A. We went to go get on the mantrip and everybody
- 2 said that we're not going underground, that something
- 3 had happened. Don't know what it was, but something
- 4 had happened.
- 5 Q. And you was on the --- you said earlier on the UBB
- 6 Portal side?
- 7 A. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Did anybody --- who came out and talked to you,
- 9 any of your supervisors or ---?
- 10 A. No. Nobody --- nobody came out and told us
- anything and for at least an hour or so, you know? We
- 12 was waiting to go underground. Then a couple of us
- walked upstairs and we heard 'em try to get ahold of
- 14 everybody on the phone there and nobody knew what went
- on, so nobody was going to say nothing, you know what
- 16 I mean?
- 0. Yeah. You've had a month and a half or so to
- think about it, what happened. Have you ever
- 19 discussed it with any people that worked there, what
- 20 you all consider may or had happened?
- 21 A. You know, it could've been a fire boss, to my
- 22 knowledge. And I mean, it could have just been a act
- of God. I don't know what it was. I just hope it
- 24 wasn't some --- somebody had done wrong or somebody
- 25 had --- didn't do that they were supposed to do.

- Q. What was the previous --- the last shift you
- 2 worked there?
- 3 A. That'd have been that Friday before --- or Friday
- 4 or Saturday before the explosion.
- 5 O. Yeah.
- 6 A. Well, no, because we had a three-day weekend, so
- 7 it'd have been --- it'd have been Thursday.
- 8 Q. Did anything --- did anything on the section or on
- 9 the track or where you were, did it seem different,
- 10 changed any on ---?
- 11 A. Everything --- everything seemed fine, just
- 12 another day.
- Q. After you found out about it, and they told you it
- was an explosion, what did you do then?
- 15 A. What do you mean?
- 16 O. I mean, when ---?
- 17 A. Oh, well, I sat there and waited to see if --- you
- 18 know, if they needed help with anything or if I could
- do anything to help 'em out or anything?
- Q. How long did you stay there after you found out
- 21 about it?
- 22 A. Until about 9:00.
- 23 Q. Until about 9:00 that evening?
- 24 A. Yeah.
- Q. Did you see anybody go in the mine that worked

- 1 for ---?
- 2 A. I think Gary May and a couple of 'em went
- 3 underground.
- 4 Q. About what time did they --- do you know what time
- 5 it was?
- 6 A. It was around 3:00, 3:30.
- 7 Q. Where did they go in at?
- 8 A. The portal right there (indicating).
- 9 Q. Okay. What did they take with 'em?
- 10 A. They took --- I think they took a couple First Aid
- 11 hatches, some extra SCSRs.
- 12 Q. Do you know where they were going? I mean do
- 13 they ---?
- 14 A. They didn't tell me where they were going. I just
- 15 seen 'em go underground. I mean ---.
- 16 Q. Did you see them come out?
- 17 A. No. Supposedly they went up and come out on the
- 18 Ellis side, the Ellis punch-out.
- 19 Q. Did you see anybody else come out that mine?
- 20 A. Not out of UBB side portal, no. They was all
- 21 using the Ellis Portal.
- Q. How did they keep track of people who were
- entering --- entering the mine at that time?
- 24 A. I think the only, the only ones that they would
- let go underground was the mine foreman and

- 1 superintendent. Other than that, I don't know.
- Q. So you didn't travel at all underground?
- 3 A. No, I didn't. No.
- 4 Q. So at nine o'clock you left. You say you went up
- 5 --- was you instructed to go home?
- 6 A. They told everybody that they could leave, you
- 7 know? Everybody's going upstairs, saying, can we
- 8 leave, can we leave, can we leave, you know? They
- 9 asked people to stick around and see if they could
- help with anything, so you know, me and the guy I rode
- with was one of the last two or three to leave, you
- 12 know? We wanted to make sure --- like, if they told
- us, yeah, there's nothing we can do, go ahead and go
- on home.
- 15 O. Has anyone ever since then mentioned to you
- something that what they thought might have happened?
- 17 A. No. Nobody --- I mean, like I said, nobody
- understood what happened, why it happened. And the
- 19 only section that wasn't idle was the longwall, so
- 20 everybody assumed it happened there.
- Q. Did the longwall work that Sunday, are you aware?
- 22 A. I'm pretty sure they did.
- 23 Q. Do you know of ventilation changes they may have
- 24 made?
- 25 A. No.

- 1 Q. How about on Monday? Did they have any problems
- on the longwall Monday, are you aware?
- 3 A. As far as I know, no.
- 4 Q. So in other words, you think it worked normally?
- 5 A. Yeah, as far as I know everything was going the
- 6 way it was supposed to. I usually don't go upstairs
- 7 to, you know, talk to any of the big guys up there. I
- 8 usually just get dressed, get on the mantrip, go in
- 9 and handle my business.
- 10 Q. Okay. Do you know if anyone has ever been ---
- 11 mentioned being afraid to go underground there? Were
- 12 you ever ---?
- 13 A. Not to my knowledge.
- 14 Q. Were you ever scared or had to worry about
- 15 qoinq ---?
- 16 A. No, I've never been worried.
- Q. I may have asked you this, excuse me, but did you
- 18 ever go to the Headgate 22 section?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- Q. Did you ever work up there?
- 21 A. You know, I went up there and have to move a
- 22 little bit of equipment here and there, but that's ---
- 23 help the mine foreman, Terry, Terry Moore.
- 24 Q. Uh-huh (yes).
- 25 A. Helped him move some stuff around up there, but

- 1 other than that, that's about it.
- Q. Did you go to the face?
- 3 A. No. No.
- 4 Q. I mean, by yourself. What was the condition of
- 5 the roof ribs and the floor?
- 6 A. They was fair.
- 7 Q. Did it have the same water problems that you all
- 8 had?
- 9 A. I didn't see no water up there, to my knowledge.
- 10 Q. Any --- none on the way up there from your
- 11 section?
- 12 A. No, not from their section, no.
- Q. You said you had a Solaris; right? Did you have a
- 14 Solaris methane monitor?
- 15 A. Yeah. They was left --- they was on the bolt
- 16 machines, ---
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. --- and we had 'em.
- 19 Q. Who charged those ones, to maintain energy?
- 20 A. They had a little charger box on their ---
- 21 Persinger would charge 'em there. Now, as far as
- 22 calibrating and everything, I don't know who done
- that.
- Q. I started to say, did they have a calibration kit
- 25 up there?

- 1 A. I know they had it in the office up there on the
- 2 UBB side. Now, I don't know how often they got
- 3 calibrated or even if they did get calibrated. I just
- 4 know that they were in the thing and I used them when
- 5 I was supposed to.
- 6 Q. Well, you don't know when they did or if they did
- 7 get calibrated?
- 8 A. No, I have no clue.
- 9 Q. Do you know of any other problems that we haven't
- 10 mentioned here today that they had at the mine?
- 11 A. No, not really. I mean, just everyday stuff.
- 12 EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. TUCKER:
- Q. I've got just a couple places to go back and
- 15 clarify a few things maybe, just for a minute. You
- 16 mentioned your boss went by Hammer. What's his actual
- 17 name?
- 18 A. Brian Collins.
- 19 Q. All right. Okay. You'd talked about the one
- 20 instance where the air reversed and Brian had shut
- 21 down. Do you know if an inspector was in the mines or
- 22 on the section during this time?
- 23 A. To my knowledge, there was no inspectors there.
- Q. Okay. Is it your understanding he caught a little
- 25 bit of heat for shutting down?

- 1 A. Yeah.
- 2 Q. Did you overhear who had called in to give him a
- 3 hard ---?
- 4 A. No, I didn't.
- 5 Q. Have you been down around the --- when you work on
- 6 Tailgate 22 section, have you been down around the
- 7 feeder while they've been mining coal?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Have you noticed, do they have a curtain hung
- 10 behind the feeder?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Have you noticed which way it blows?
- 13 A. Now, the day it was blowing backwards, it was
- 14 blowing towards the section. And it was supposed to
- 15 blow outby the section; correct?
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. But after --- after that day, it was all blowing
- 18 outby.
- 19 Q. Okay. And you said the belt was in the Number Two
- 20 entry?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. You talked about an instance where you thought the
- 23 mines was down for that shutdown where they had high
- 24 methane. You mentioned seven, eight percent methane?
- 25 A. Yeah. Well, that's what they guy said ---.

- 1 I don't know if it's ---
- Veah.
- 3 A. --- exaggeration or what, but ---.
- 4 Q. Do you know what area of the mines --- you
- 5 mentioned it's on the tailgate side or headgate
- 6 side ---
- 7 A. No, I don't ---.
- Q. --- on this ---? Do you have any idea about where
- 9 they were mining at when you ---?
- 10 A. I was right around in here (indicating), because
- they said something about connecting the lines.
- 12 Q. The setup entry on the ---
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. --- back end of the longwall?
- 15 A. Could've been here. I mean, could be anywhere
- right through here, but I just know it was on this
- 17 panel, driving this longwall.
- 18 Q. Okay. And that would've been sometime in ---?
- 19 A. September or October.
- 20 0. 2009?
- 21 A. Yeah. Like I said, it was when I first went up
- there. I think I was still a red hat when it
- happened.
- Q. Okay. Have you heard or do you know if the
- longwall had been down any on the day of the

- 1 explosion?
- 2 A. To my knowledge, it hadn't been. Like I said, I
- 3 hadn't been there that day. I was just getting there,
- 4 so ---.
- 5 Q. What time you say you usually got there?
- 6 A. Like, 3:00, 3:30, somewhere around there.
- 7 Q. Okay. And you do report to the --- over on the
- 8 UBB side?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. Okay. You don't go in at the Ellis Portal?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. So you mentioned you was getting ready to go
- underground at the time of the explosion?
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. And at some point you went upstairs and of course
- 16 --- I think --- are there mine phones in the area down
- 17 next to ---
- 18 A. Yeah, there's ---.
- 19 Q. --- the bathhouse where you all ---?
- 20 A. There's a mine phone in the bathhouse and then
- there's some upstairs.
- Q. Okay. Did you hear anything called out over the
- 23 mine phones from underground from the guys that went
- 24 underground?
- 25 A. No. When I got there, I got dressed and everybody

- said something. The fan turned backwards, you know.
- I mean, like, as soon as we pulled in, everybody was,
- like, was standing outside looking at everything. And
- 4 I guess the fan blew stuff outside and so I went in
- 5 and got dressed. I didn't think nothing about it. I
- 6 thought maybe the fan had messed up or whatnot.
- 7 Got dressed, sat there for a little bit and
- 8 everybody kept saying, well, you're not going
- 9 underground, you're not going underground. I thought
- 10 everybody was just joking around, you know? So I went
- 11 upstairs and they was trying to contact the people
- underground and they couldn't get ahold of anybody.
- 13 So I mean ---. The only contact I heard coming
- outside of the mine was whenever you guys, the mine
- inspectors and the rescuers and stuff went in there.
- 16 Q. Okay. So you showed up around 3:30, then you
- mentioned you saw Gary May and a few others go in the
- 18 mines, so that would've been ---
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 O. --- after 3:30?
- 21 A. Yeah, it was around that, somewhere around there.
- Q. Somewhere around 3:30. Okay. And you've
- 23 mentioned that you'd been up on 22 Headgate a few
- times with Terry Moore, helping move some equipment.
- Do you remember what y'all moved, what type of

- 1 equipment y'all moved up there?
- 2 A. I think we moved a buggy and a miner.
- 3 Q. Okay. And do you remember what entry y'all moved
- 4 those in?
- 5 A. No, I couldn't tell you. It was right around the
- 6 new Mother Drive. I do know that, wherever the new
- 7 Mother Drive is. We moved it from maybe a break, two
- 8 breaks inby the Mother Drive.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. It's somewhere right around here (indicating). We
- 11 moved around here.
- 12 Q. That'd been toward the mouth of the current 22
- 13 Headgate section. Okay. That wouldn't have been in
- the intake, would it, the main intake?
- 15 A. As far as I know, you're not allowed to do that.
- 16 Q. Okay. As far as you know it was not in the
- 17 intake?
- 18 A. No, as far as I know, it wasn't.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MR. BECK:
- 22 Q. Dan, when you started with Massey, did you start
- as a Massey employee or as a contractor?
- A. As a contractor.
- Q. And who were you contracting for?

- 1 A. David Stanley.
- Q. And how long had you worked for David Stanley?
- 3 A. Probably about a month or two.
- 4 Q. A month.
- 5 A. A month or two.
- 6 Q. Okay. And your boss was named --- Brian Collins,
- 7 he went by the name Hammer?
- 8 A. Yeah.
- 9 Q. Do you recall him shutting down the section or
- 10 stopping production any other times because the air
- 11 wasn't right?
- 12 A. No, just the one time.
- Q. You ever hear of any other foreman doing that?
- 14 A. Not to my knowledge, no.
- Q. Did you ever hear a joke around the mine that if
- 16 you're going to Headgate 22, you need to bring your
- own air? People joke around like that?
- 18 A. I mean, you'd hear people say that, you know what
- 19 I mean, just ---. But I mean they had --- we had air.
- 20 I don't know about the headgate. I know we had enough
- 21 air.
- 22 Q. Did people joke about Headgate 22, ---
- 23 A. Oh, yeah. Yeah.
- Q. --- say, bring your own air up there?
- 25 A. Yeah.

- 1 Q. Okay. Was it mostly people that worked on
- 2 Headgate 22 or just something ---
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 O. --- mine wide?
- 5 A. I guess it was just the guys that worked up there.
- 6 I guess --- I don't know. I really don't know much
- about it. I ain't really ever been up there.
- 8 MR. BECK:
- 9 That's all I have.
- 10 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 11 Yeah, let's take a --- take a quick five
- 12 minutes.
- 13 SHORT BREAK TAKEN
- 14 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 15 Let's go back on the record.
- 16 RE-EXAMINATION
- 17 BY MR. GODSEY:
- Q. Did you ever make any complaints to management?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. Did you ever call an 800 number?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Were you ever expected to perform an unsafe act or
- an unhealthy act?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. Did you feel you had an adequate understanding of

- 1 the existing plan? I'm trying to get ---. When you
- were a roofer operator, what kind of strata did you
- 3 have?
- 4 A. Have what ---?
- 5 Q. Did you have sandstone, shale? Did you have ---?
- 6 A. Sandstone.
- 7 Q. Did you have any miner seams above, that you could
- 8 see getting water from the top?
- 9 A. No water through the top. All --- most of the
- 10 water was through the bottom, no top.
- 11 Q. You'd never get any adverse roof conditions?
- 12 A. No. Nothing. Nothing to write home about.
- Q. Okay. Who took the air readings for you when you
- went in the bolt ---?
- 15 A. The operator side bolt man.
- 16 Q. Okay. Were you all --- when you were on a
- section, were you ever warned that a State or Federal
- inspector was on the property?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- Q. Who would notify?
- 21 A. I guess we all knew before we even went
- 22 underground.
- 23 Q. Okay. But were you ever --- were you ever on a
- 24 section and someone called up there?
- A. Yes. I guess it'd be a dispatcher would call.

- 1 Q. And they'd call your --- talk to your supervisor
- 2 and then ---
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. --- what would you all normally do?
- 5 A. Just keep running.
- 6 Q. You didn't do any housecleaning or anything like
- 7 that?
- 8 A. No. I mean, the guy I worked for pretty much kept
- 9 --- you know, he never had any violations or anything
- 10 like that, so he wasn't about to get any. So
- 11 everything was pretty much ran right.
- 12 Q. Did you say you'd --- that you'd ever been to the
- 13 longwall?
- 14 A. No, I never been to the longwall.
- Q. Okay. When you all exit the mine and when y'all
- 16 --- the shift, when the shift changes and you're
- coming outside and y'all went through the doors, who
- 18 made sure the doors were closed?
- 19 A. Whoever opened 'em.
- Q. And they religiously closed the doors?
- 21 A. Yeah, most of the time it was me opening and
- closing 'em, so ---. Everybody else was too lazy to
- 23 get out of the ride.
- Q. When was the last time, do you remember, rock dust
- 25 was applied prior to the explosion?

- 1 A. To the section or to outby?
- 2 O. The end of the section.
- 3 A. I guess the week before.
- 4 Q. Do you know what shift that was on?
- 5 A. Hoot owl usually done the outby, outby dust. And
- 6 then the on-section dust usually it was us, the second
- 7 shift guys.
- Q. Did y'all use a trickle duster on the sections?
- 9 A. No, they usually used those on --- by the heads
- 10 and stuff like that.
- 11 Q. How did they usually rock dust a section?
- 12 A. Bulk dust with a scoop and a little machine that
- 13 throws it everywhere.
- Q. Did you all ever do any hand dusting or anything?
- 15 A. Yeah, actually we bolted a place and the scoop
- 16 come in and cleaned it. I helped the scoop guy hand
- 17 dust.
- 18 O. Okay. How much --- did they liberally apply it or
- 19 how did ---?
- 20 A. I put two bags on each wall, two bags of hand dust
- on each wall.
- 22 Q. Did you all --- all what did you rock dust?
- 23 A. Just the ribs and ---
- 24 O. Just the ribs.
- 25 A. --- sometimes we hit the roof and the ground.

- Q. Okay. So you got parts of the --- you got the
- 2 ribs and parts of the roof and then ---
- 3 A. Part ---.
- 4 Q. --- whatever fell on the ground?
- 5 A. Yeah. But usually at the end of the shift I'd do
- 6 most of the bulk dusting.
- 7 Q. Okay. You said you worked for David Stanley?
- 8 A. That's my contractor, yeah.
- 9 Q. Okay. What kind of training did he provide?
- 10 A. None. Just go to the jobsite and I'll take care
- of --- care of everything for you.
- 12 Q. Well, now, when was this period of time? Do you
- remember ---?
- 14 A. It was around --- for David Stanley?
- 15 O. Yeah, for David Stanley.
- 16 A. From October to November.
- 17 O. Of '09?
- 18 A. Yeah. '08. '08.
- 19 MR. GODSEY:
- 20 That's about it.
- 21 EXAMINATION
- 22 BY ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- Q. Yeah, I just had one other thing. You mentioned
- that you thought that the longwall crew worked on the
- 25 Sunday before ---

- 1 A. Yeah.
- Q. --- the explosion? Why do you --- why do you
- 3 believe that they worked that shift?
- 4 A. Because it's --- longwall's 24/7.
- 5 Q. Even on the holiday weekend?
- 6 A. Yeah, pretty much. I think One section, or the
- 7 Headgate 22 was, too. They had a ABC crew, so I
- 8 assume they were working as well.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 RE-EXAMINATION
- 11 BY MR. TUCKER:
- 12 Q. Just one quick thing, Danny. You mentioned that
- the bolt man actually took air readings on the
- 14 operator side?
- 15 A. No, he took the gas readings.
- 16 O. Gas.
- 17 A. The boss took all the air readings.
- 18 Q. Okay. I just wanted to clear that up. Okay.
- 19 Who do you bolt with?
- 20 A. I was bolting with a guy named Steve Daniels and
- 21 Mike Smith, I believe. Yeah, that's their name.
- They're the ones that taught me everything I don't
- know.
- Q. Appreciate it.
- 25 A. Yep. I think y'all have already questioned maybe

- 1 Steven, maybe Steven. I'm not for sure.
- 2 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 3 Anything else? On behalf of MSHA and the
- 4 Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want
- 5 to thank you for appearing and answering questions
- 6 today. Your cooperation is very important in the
- 7 investigation as we work to determine a cause of the
- 8 accident.
- 9 We request that you not discuss your
- 10 testimony with any person aside from your personal
- 11 representative. After questioning other witnesses, we
- may call you back if we have any follow-up questions
- 13 that we have.
- 14 If at any time you have additional
- information regarding the accident that you'd like to
- 16 provide to us, please contact us at the contact
- information previously provided. If you wish, you may
- now go back over any answer you've given during this
- 19 interview, and you may also make any statement that
- 20 you'd like to make at this time.
- 21 A. I'm good.
- 22 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
- 23 Okay. Again, I want to thank you for
- your cooperation in this matter. Off the record.
- 25 \* \* \*STATEMENT UNDER OATH CONCLUDED AT 7:45 P.M.\* \* \*

Page 81 1 STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA ) 2 3 4 CERTIFICATE 5 I, Alicia R. Brant, a Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, do hereby certify: 6 7 That the witness whose testimony appears in the foregoing deposition, was duly sworn by me on said 8 date and that the transcribed deposition of said 9 witness is a true record of the testimony given by 10 11 said witness; 12 That the proceeding is herein recorded fully and accurately; 13 14 That I am neither attorney nor counsel for, 15 nor related to any of the parties to the action in which these depositions were taken, and further that I 16 17 am not a relative of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or financially interested in 18 this action. 19 20 21 22 Alicia R. Brant 23 24

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