

# Transcript of the Testimony of Ronald Eugene Williams

Date: August 16, 2010

Case:

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## STATEMENT UNDER OATH

OF

#### RONALD EUGENE WILLIAMS

taken pursuant to Notice by Alison Salyards, a Court Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of West Virginia, at the National Mine Health and Safety Academy, 1301 Airport Road, Room C-137, Beaver, West Virginia, on Monday, August 16, 2010, beginning at 4:10 p.m.

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1	A P P E A R A N C E S
2	
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9	
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2		
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3	NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	IDENTIFIED		
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	
3	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
4	My name is Matt Babington. Today is
5	August 16th, 2010. I'm with the Office of the
6	Solicitor, U.S. Department of Labor. With me is Jasey
7	Maggard, an accident investigator with the Mine Safety
8	and Health Administration, MSHA, an agency of the U.S.
9	Department of Labor. Also present are several people
10	from the State of West Virginia. I ask that they
11	state their appearance for the record.
12	MR. FARLEY:
13	I'm Terry Farley with the West Virginia
14	Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
15	MR. KOERBER:
16	And I'm Barry Koerber with the an
17	Assistant Attorney General assigned to represent the
18	Office of Miners' Health, Safety and Training.
19	MS. MONFORTON:
20	And I'm Celeste Monforton with the
21	Governor's independent team.
22	
23	RONALD EUGENE WILLIAMS, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY SWORN,
24	TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
25	

6

1 ATTORNEY BABINGTON: 2 Barry? 3 ATTORNEY KOERBER: Sir, would you please state your 4 Okay. 5 full name for the record and spell your last name? A. Ronald Eugene Williams, W-I-L-L-I-A-M-S. 6 7 ATTORNEY KOERBER: And your address and telephone number? 8 9 Α. 10 11 ATTORNEY KOERBER: 12 And your phone number? 13 Α. 14 ATTORNEY KOERBER: 15 Do you have an attorney or other personal representative that you would like to appear with you 16 17 here today? A. No. 18 ATTORNEY KOERBER: 19 20 Sir, are you here pursuant to a subpoena? 21 Are you here because a subpoena ---22 A. No. ATTORNEY KOERBER: 23 --- compelled you to be here today? 24 25 A. Yes.

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1	ATTORNEY KOERBER:
2	I'm going to hand you a copy of that
3	subpoena. Does that look like a copy of it?
4	A. Uh-huh (yes), yes, that's the same thing I got.
5	ATTORNEY KOERBER:
6	Okay. I'd like that to be marked as
7	Exhibit One.
8	(Exhibit R.E. Williams One marked for
9	identification.)
10	ATTORNEY KOERBER:
11	And then this is a copy of the return
12	receipt card that you signed
13	A. Yes.
14	ATTORNEY KOERBER:
15	evidencing receipt. I'd like that to
16	be Exhibit Two.
17	(Exhibit R.E. Williams Two marked for
18	identification.)
19	ATTORNEY KOERBER:
20	Sir, pursuant to the statute that
21	authorizes the director to issue subpoenas, the
22	director is required to offer to you a \$40 a day
23	witness fee plus mileage to and from your home to here
24	and back at the rate of 15 cents a mile and
25	reimbursement for all tolls that you may have coming

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1	and going. In order to receive that money, I need you
2	to fill these documents out at the close of the
3	interview, one of which is a W-9, which is a request
4	for tax payer identification number which will require
5	you to give your Social Security number so that this
6	can be submitted to the IRS. And subsequently, you'll
7	receive a 1099 miscellaneous, because the \$40 witness
8	fee is income.
9	You can accept that and fill these
10	documents out at the close of the hearing or you can
11	decline that money. Which do you choose to do?
12	A. Decline.
13	ATTORNEY KOERBER:
14	Thank you, sir. Pass it back over to Mr.
15	Babington.
16	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
17	All members of the Mine Safety and Health
18	Administration Accident Investigation Team and all
19	members of the State of West Virginia Accident
20	Investigation Team participating in the investigation
21	of the Upper Big Branch Mine explosion shall keep
22	confidential all information that is gathered from
23	each witness who voluntarily provides a statement
24	until the witness statements are officially released.
25	MSHA and the State of West Virginia shall keep this

1 information confidential so that other ongoing 2 enforcement activities are not prejudiced or jeopardized by a premature release of information. 3 This confidentiality requirement shall not preclude 4 5 investigation team members from sharing information with each other or with other law enforcement 6 7 officials. The interviewers' and team members' participation in this interview constitutes their 8 agreement to keep this information confidential. 9 10 Government investigators and specialists 11 have been assigned to investigate the conditions, 12 events and circumstances surrounding the fatalities that occurred at the Upper Big Branch Mine-South on 13 April 5th, 2010. The investigation is being conducted 14 by MSHA pursuant to Section 103(a) of the Federal Mine 15 Safety and Health Act and the West Virginia Office of 16 17 Miners' Health, Safety and Training. We appreciate your assistance in this investigation. 18 19 You may have your personal attorney 20 present during the taking of this statement or another 21 personal representative if MSHA has permitted it, and 22 you may consult with your attorney or representative

Page 10

24 again, for the record, do you have a personal

25 representative with you today?

23

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at any time. I believe we already have this, but just

Page 11

1 A. No.

2 ATTORNEY BABINGTON:

3 All right. Your identity and the content

of this conversation will be made public at the 4 conclusion of the interview process and may be 5 included in the public report of the accident, unless 6 7 you request that your identity remain confidential or your information would otherwise jeopardize a 8 potential criminal investigation. If you request us 9 10 to keep your identity confidential, we will do so to 11 the extent permitted by law. That means that if a 12 judge orders us to reveal your name or if another law requires us to reveal your name or if we need to 13 reveal your name for other law enforcement purposes, 14 we may do so. Also, there may be a need to --- may be 15 a need to use the information you provide to us or 16 other information we may ask you to provide in the 17 future in other investigations into and hearings about 18 19 the explosion. Do you understand? 20 A. Yes. 21 ATTORNEY BABINGTON: 22 Do you have any questions?

23 A. No.

24 ATTORNEY WILSON:

25 After the investigation is complete, MSHA

	Page 12
1	will issue a public report detailing the nature and
2	causes of the fatalities in the hope that greater
3	awareness of the cause of accidents can reduce their
4	occurrence in the future. Information obtained
5	through witness interviews is frequently included in
6	these reports. Since we will be interviewing other
7	individuals, we request that you not discuss your
8	testimony with anyone.
9	A court reporter will record your
10	interview. Please speak loudly and clearly. If you
11	do not understand a question asked, please ask the
12	interviewer to rephrase it. Please answer each
13	question as fully as you can, including any
14	information you've learned from someone else.
15	I'd like to thank you in advance for your
16	appearance here. We appreciate your assistance in
17	this investigation. Your cooperation is critical in
18	making the nation's mines safer.
19	After we have finished asking questions,
20	you'll have an opportunity to make a statement and
21	provide us with any other information that you believe
22	to be important. If at any time after the interview
23	you recall any additional information that you believe
24	might be useful, please contact any of us at the
25	contact information provided to you.

Page 13

1 Finally, any statements given by miner

2	witnesses to MSHA are considered to be an exercise of
3	statutory rights and protected activity under Section
4	105(c) of the Mine Act. If you believe any discharge,
5	discrimination or other adverse action is taken
6	against you as a result of your cooperation with this
7	investigation, you're encouraged to immediately
8	contact MSHA and file a complaint under Section 105(c)
9	of the Act. Terry?
10	MR. FARLEY:
11	Mr. Williams, on behalf of the Office of
12	Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want to advise
13	you that the West Virginia Mining Health and Safety
14	Regulations also provide protection against potential
15	discrimination against coal miners who participate in
16	these type interviews. I want to pass along some
17	contact information for the West Virginia Board of
18	Appeals, which hears complaints from miners concerning
19	discrimination.
20	Also, you'll see a phone number there for
21	Mr. Bill Tucker, our lead underground lead
22	underground investigator, along with my own phone
23	number. If you have any questions or issues, you can
24	give us a call.
25	A. Okay.

	Page
1	MR. FARLEY:
2	Thank you. Are we ready?
3	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
4	Right.
5	MR. FARLEY:
6	Okay.
7	EXAMINATION
8	BY MR. FARLEY:
9	Q. Mr. Williams, how long have you been a coal miner?
10	A. Twenty-nine (29) years.
11	Q. Okay. Now, how much of that time has been with
12	Massey?
13	A. Fifteen (15).
14	Q. Okay. When did you start with Massey?
15	A. '94.
16	Q. '94. Were you at UBB then?
17	A. No.
18	Q. Well, where'd you start at with them?
19	A. Independence Coal, which was Marfork.
20	Q. Okay. At what point did you come to UBB?
21	A. '96, I believe.
22	Q. Okay. And prior to the explosion on April 5th,
23	had you been at UBB ever since '96.
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Okay. So that puts you about 14 years at UBB; is

14

	Page
1	that right?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Okay. Now, prior to April 5th of this year, what
4	was your normal work location at UBB? What section
5	did you work on?
6	A. The longwall.
7	Q. Okay.
8	A. I've been on the longwall since we had the very
9	first panel.
10	Q. Okay. At UBB?
11	A. Yeah.
12	Q. Now, did you follow the longwall to Logan's Fork
13	when it left?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Okay. How long were you at Logan's Fork?
16	A. Two years, maybe. I'm not sure how long I was
17	there, two or three years.
18	Q. So from the very first panel mined at UBB with the
19	longwall until you went to Logan's Fork and back to
20	the current panel
21	A. Yes.
22	Q longwall, ever since; right? Okay. What was
23	your shift?
24	A. It varied. I worked them all, just I never
25	Whatever kind of jobs they had going on, they'd

	Page 16
1	move me on them.
2	Q. Okay. Well, as of, let's say the last month prior
3	to the explosion on April 5th, what shift was that?
4	A. Well, I haven't worked since September.
5	Q. Is that right?
б	A. Yes. I had a 💭 🛛 .
7	Q. Oh, we didn't know that.
8	A. And September the 25th was my last day of work.
9	Q. Okay. Are you still disabled?
10	A. I'm still off, yeah. I just had the
11	29th of June.
12	Q. Okay. Well, I hope you're getting along well.
13	A. Doing pretty good.
14	Q. Okay. So you haven't worked since September 25th.
15	Okay. Apparently you must've been injured not long
16	after this longwall at UBB started up.
17	A. Actually I got injured at Logan's Fork in May the
18	28th, but I kept working and kept trying to make it
19	and on the 25th of September the doctor took me out.
20	Q. Okay. Well, were you involved in the initial
21	setup of the longwall
22	A. Yes.
23	Q at UBB last year?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. About when did you start that?

- -

	Page 17
1	A. I think I come back to Logan's Fork in July, I
2	believe. I mean to Performance in July.
3	Q. Uh-huh (yes). Okay.
4	A. And that's when we was setting the face up.
5	Q. Okay. Were you there when the longwall commenced
б	production at UBB last September?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Okay. Were you on a production shift then?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Midnight shift?
11	A. Midnight.
12	Q. Okay. All right. At that time do you recall an
13	instance before the longwall started up where the air
14	on the face was going in the wrong direction?
15	A. No.
16	Q. Okay. Do you recall an instance where there
17	might've been closure order issued by an MSHA
18	inspector because of the face ventilation sometime in
19	September?
20	A. On the setup? You're talking about on the setup
21	or after they started running?
22	Q. About the time they started or before.
23	A. It may have. I can't say for sure.
24	Q. Okay.
25	A. I don't know.

	Page 18					
1	Q. All right. Okay. No point in me asking you about					
2	April 5th.					
3	A. The midnight people is the last people to find out					
4	stuff, you know?					
5	Q. Okay. Not much point in me asking you questions					
6	about April 5th, then, is there?					
7	A. No.					
8	Q. Okay. All right. If you worked on all the					
9	previous panels at UBB, do you remember events in 2003					
10	and 2004 where there was some kind of a methane					
11	outburst					
12	A. Yes.					
13	Q from the longwall floors?					
14	A. Yes.					
15	Q. Were you present on either occasion when that					
16	happened?					
17	A. No.					
18	Q. Okay.					
19	A. It happened one time on the midnight, if I'm not					
20	mistaken, but we was way out by there, and they come					
21	and got us.					
22	Q. Okay. Now, do you remember which event that was,					
23	the one in '03?					
24	A. No, I wouldn't know. No, I don't.					
25	Q. And I think one was in July of 2003 and another					

	Page 19
1	one was in the middle of February or something like
2	that in 2004.
3	A. I don't recall.
4	Q. Okay. But in one instance you were
5	A. On the midnight.
6	Q you were in the mine at the time it occurred?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Can you give me a description of what happened and
9	what you know about it?
10	A. I just remember them coming and getting us. We
11	was outby on the track doing something, and they come
12	and got us, and I don't recall whether we come all
13	we went all the way outside or what I don't
14	recall what we done, but I know they come and got us
15	and took us to a certain spot to keep us until they
16	got the ventilation changed up there or something.
17	Q. Okay. Now, was it necessary to idle the longwall
18	for a period of time after this event?
19	A. I believe they was down for a few days after that.
20	Q. Okay.
21	A. You know, it's been a long time ago. My memory's
22	not real
23	Q. I understand, I understand. And if you know,
24	fine.
25	A. Yeah.

	Page					
1	Q. And if you don't remember, that's we					
2	understand. Do you recall if there were any changes					
3	in your mining procedures after that event happened?					
4	A. I don't recall.					
5	Q. Okay. Were you an electrician at that time?					
6	A. No.					
7	Q. When did you become an electrician?					
8	A. Probably about maybe four years ago, five.					
9	Q. Okay. All right. At the time you went off with					
10	your back injury last year, had the Headgate 22					
11	section started producing yet? Now					
12	A. They was right here.					
13	Q. Okay.					
14	A. They had just turned this over here when we					
15	started here.					
16	Q. You're pointing to what's called the connector or					
17	crossover for the					
18	A. Correct. Yes.					
19	Q headgate entries					
20	A. Yeah.					
21	Q which heads north and eventually connects to					
22	Headgate 22?					
23	A. Yes.					
24	Q. Okay. All right.					
25	A. They just set a little belt head right here.					

20

1	Q. Okay. All right.
2	A. Well, right here actually.
3	Q. Okay. Before leaving UBB last year with your
4	injury, did you ever work with a foreman named Jeremy
5	Burdoff?
б	A. No, I don't know him.
7	Q. Do you remember the name?
8	A. No.
9	Q. Okay. Did you ever work with a miner by the name
10	of Michael Williams?
11	A. Michael Williams.
12	Q. He might've been a contractor.
13	A. I know a Michael Williams, but it wouldn't have
14	been him, I don't think. No. There at Performance?
15	Q. Yes, at UBB.
16	A. No.
17	Q. Okay. During the short time you were back at UBB
18	last year and during the longwall setup, did you
19	happen to travel back toward the Bandytown fan at any
20	time?
21	A. Yes, I've traveled back to the borehole where they
22	had the sump.
23	Q. Uh-huh (yes). Were you involved in any work back
24	there?
25	A. Very little bit, but I did do a little bit of work

- 1 back there.
- 2 Q. And what'd you do back there?
- A. They was putting some air pumps back in there atthe time to pump some water.
- 5 Q. Was there a water problem?
- 6 A. Yes, at the time there was.
- 7 Q. How significant was the water problem?
- 8 A. Well, just, you know, it was just big holes of
- 9 water. It wasn't roofed out.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- A. But they had dug a big sump back there and
  supposedly was putting a horizontal pump in from the
  surface, you know.
- Q. Okay. Did you do any work back there? Did youhelp build any stoppings or anything like that?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Did you see a lot of Kennedy stoppings back in
- 18 that area near the Bandytown fan?
- 19 A. I don't recall.
- 20 Q. Okay. All right. Prior to the time you left UBB
- 21 last year, were there doors installed on the main line
- 22 track at 78 at that time?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Okay. Were they manual or automatic?
- A. Manual.

	Page				
1	Q. Okay.				
2	A. They was set up for automatic but they never				
3	worked.				
4	Q. Okay. All right.				
5	A. They were the biggest joke I've ever seen in the				
б	coal mines.				
7	Q. Okay. Why?				
8	A. Because there should've been overcasts there.				
9	Q. Okay. Why do you feel that way?				
10	A. Because any time you go open doors, you interrupt				
11	your intake.				
12	Q. Yeah. Okay.				
13	A. A set of doors should never be substituted for				
14	overcasts				
15	Q. Okay.				
16	A under no circumstances.				
17	Q. Because the way this would appear here that the				
18	intake crosses your main line track there. And if you				
19	leave? What happen? If you leave the door				
20	open it would short circuit the air; right?				
21	A. It would take the short circuit outside.				
22	Q. Okay. Did you ever I know you were only back				
23	there a few months last year, but did you ever				
24	encounter those doors being left open?				
25	A. Yes.				

23

	Pag
1	Q. How often did you encounter that?
2	A. Well, they practically stayed tore up, you know
3	what I mean? There wasn't room enough to get the
4	motor between your motor and cars between them.
5	The motor man gets off, opens the doors. He gets on
б	his motor and starts through. The door swings shut.
7	Bang. They're tore down.
8	Q. Okay. All right. And so it's not just a matter
9	of people running into them
10	A. No.
11	Q because they're careless, then; right? All
12	right. Did you experience any did you have the
13	same experience with doors anywhere else in the mine
14	last year?
15	A. Those was the worst, because everybody traveled
16	through them, you know? Any time you have doors,
17	you're going to have problems, you know.
18	Q. Sure. Okay.
19	A. But these down here they was not enough room
20	between the doors to get the motor and cars through.
21	Q. If you were?
22	A. If you had two locomotives and two cars and you
23	got two doors in a 100-foot block
24	Q. Uh-huh (yes), it wouldn't fit, huh?
25	A it wouldn't fit.

	Page 25
1	Q. What would fit, one motor, one car or?
2	A. One motor, one car. And that was what they was
3	supposed to do, unhook, pull one motor and one car
4	through and shut the door, but you know.
5	Q. But if you wanted to take two motors and two cars
б	through at the same time, you'd have to leave both
7	doors open; right?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. Which would short circuit your air; right?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Okay.
12	A. And you asked me about their work cane over them
13	doors from the time I come back to Logan's Fork until
14	I left there.
15	Q. Okay. Who did you voice your complaints to?
16	A. Everybody that'd listen, but I mean you know,
17	not necessarily management or nothing like that.
18	Q. Okay.
19	A. But I told them all. I said that's the stupidest
20	thing I've ever seen in the coal mines in my life.
21	Q. Okay. Well, you're not alone. We talked to a lot
22	of people and a lot of people didn't particularly care
23	for the doors.
24	A. Well, I don't mind doors, but I don't mind
25	What I do mind is when it's taking air off that guy
1	

Page 26 1 for trying to run that shearer or that miner. 2 Q. Okay. All right. I understand. Okay. Now, 3 before I turn it over to my colleague here, obviously you weren't working at the time of the explosion the 4 past, last April. Now ---. 5 6 A. No. 7 Q. So it's probably useless for me to ask you questions about that period of time, but is it --- did 8 you become aware of anything? Have you acquired any 9 10 knowledge of what might've happened on April 5th that 11 you think might be helpful to us? 12 A. I hear a lot of talk, but I have a lot of friends. I have guys that's still working there today that I 13 talk to from time to time. From what I can gather, 14 this --- my own personal opinion, I can't see where it 15 happened on the wall, the explosion. 16 Q. Okay. Any particular ---? 17 A. Yes, because all the pie pans on the headgate's 18 19 blowed this way (indicating). They blowed this way on 20 The disconnects are pulled on the shearer the tail. The water's turned off and there is no 21 right here. 22 ignition source down there. 23 Q. Well, apparently you've had some conversation with some folks who have been in the mine? 24

25 A. Yes.

Page	27

1 MR. FARLEY:

2 Okay. Well, Jasey, you got any?

3 A. I mean, I just --- you know.

4 BY MR. FARLEY:

5 Q. It's okay.

A. Until they prove me wrong, you know. But when I
first heard it, I said guarantee it happened on the
wall. That was my belief. But since I've talked to
some people and I found out other things ---.

10 Q. I don't think we're ready to prove anything yet.

A. Yeah, and far as the crack in the bottom, you
know, I've been on the longwall every panel they had
and I see cracks everywhere, you know.

Q. Well, you know, that's a good question I should've asked, you know. You've got considerable experience on the longwall. Were floor cracks pretty common ---

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. --- at UBB?

19 A. Yes.

20 MR. FARLEY:

21 Okay.

22 EXAMINATION

23 BY MR. MAGGARD:

Q. Since we're talking about floor cracks, you werethere for an inundation. Was it one, two? How many

do you remember that they had there at UBB? 1 2 A. Just the two. 3 Q. And on the inundation what shield was they at? Where was they cutting at on the longwall? 4 5 A. Oh, I have no idea. I wasn't there on the wall 6 when it happened. 7 Tell me a little bit about what you 0. Okay. 8 normally done, working on the longwall section. A. Whatever they needed done. I mean, I was a setup 9 10 man, a tear down man on the old panels, worked on the 11 haulers all the time, you know. And the last ---12 after I got hurt, when we come back up here after we started running, they put me on maintenance on 13 14 midnight. O. Okay. Tell me about some of the things you did on 15 the maintenance shift. What kind of things did you 16 17 have to do? A. Well, just the normal servicing, britby, whatever 18 19 needed done. We changed a lot of britby and just 20 worked on some shields. 21 Q. Did you do any --- have to do any welding on the 22 face? 23 A. No, I never did do no welding. We had a welder there that done all the welding. 24 Q. Was you ever present when they did weld? 25

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	Page 29
1	A. Yes.
2	Q. What welder would they use? Where would they set
3	it up at? How would they do that?
4	A. Well, they have a welder on the gate box that they
5	use sometimes.
б	Q. Beside the gate box or?
7	A. Yes. And it has a cable that runs all the way up
8	and down through the pan line.
9	Q. Is that welder outby the gate box or?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Okay. When they would do the welding, what kind
12	of things would they do as a precaution? Do you know?
13	A. They would get their rock dust take gas checks.
14	Q. Okay. Where did they do most of the welding on
15	the wall? What seemed to be the problem most of the
16	time? Where was they having to do a lot of welding?
17	A. It was usually somewhere around the headgate. I
18	mean around the turn, where the stage loader and the
19	face chain meet
20	Q. Okay.
21	A because they would try to leave the shearer
22	if it needed something welded, they would try to
23	leave the shearer on the head or
24	Q. Okay. Had you ever seen them do any welding on
25	the tail?

Ρ	aq	e	3	0

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And what was that? What do you recall they were3 doing?

A. Had some races on the tail. Now, this is just one
instance. You know, I'm sure there's been ---. Had
some races on the tail after --- that chain would wear
them races out. Sometimes they'd have to go in there
and replace them races or build them up or something
of that nature.

10 Q. Okay. And how was their cable laid out? How 11 would they connect their electrodes up and their 12 ground clamps? How did they do that?

13 A. Onto the cable that was in the backboard?

14 Q. Yes.

15 A. They usually just twisted it together.

16 Q. Okay. And would they just use the pan line as a 17 ground?

18 A. Right. Yes.

19 Q. Okay. When was the last time you was on the

20 production shift that you'd been across the wall that

21 they'd been running?

22 A. While they was producing?

23 Q. Yeah.

A. I don't know. I can't answer that. I don't know.

25 Q. But you had been ---?

	Page 31
1	A. Oh, yes, I have been up there a few times when
2	they'd run.
3	Q. Okay. Tell me about the water sprays on the
4	shearer. How did they work? Did you ever do any
5	maintenance on the
б	A. A little bit. I helped
7	Q sprays?
8	A out some on the sprays, cleaned them or
9	whatever, in the drums
10	Q. Okay.
11	A or on the wrap-around arm or something like
12	that.
13	Q. And what kind of sprays did they use? Do you
14	remember?
15	A. Just little I don't know the name of it, just
16	a little brass spray that had a hole in the side of it
17	on the back.
18	Q. Was there any of them that would come unthreaded,
19	get blown out or?
20	A. Every now and then you'd run across some that
21	would be missing or They had a little keeper
22	held them in there. That keeper would be gone and it
23	would come out or whatever.
24	Q. Okay. And what about the water supply that went
25	to the shearer for the spray water? How did that work

	Page 32
1	as far as, did they have a separate supply line. Do
2	you know?
3	A. No. Coming into the mines?
4	Q. Yeah.
5	A. No.
6	Q. Okay.
7	A. It all come in one line.
8	Q. Okay. What about the shield water? Did they
9	spray shield water?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And what shields had water on them that was
12	spraying through the shield?
13	A. It was every on that panel when we You
14	know, every roof control plan's different, you know?
15	I don't know, but on that panel I can't recall
16	the number of shields, but I know we put the sprays on
17	because I was one of the guys that helped put them on.
18	It was on there every so many shields.
19	Q. Did they use them all the time?
20	A. I wasn't up there. I don't know.
21	Q. I was just wondering if you'd seen them, you know
22	cutting and
23	A. Yeah.
24	Q noticed anything like that.
25	A. I couldn't I don't know. I wasn't up there.

	Page 33
1	Q. Had you ever worked around the headgate when they
2	was running around the headgate operator?
3	A. Some.
4	Q. Have you ever heard of anything not working as far
5	as methane monitors or anything prior
6	A. No.
7	Q when you was working?
8	A. No.
9	Q. E-stops not functioning properly or anything like
10	that?
11	A. Not that I can recall.
12	Q. Okay. As far as the telephone system, the Comtrol
13	system, how did that work?
14	A. Every 20 shields.
15	Q. And would the headgate operator always stay around
16	the headgate or would he do other jobs from time to
17	time?
18	A. He wouldn't do other jobs. I mean he may carry
19	bits up to the and put them under the head drive
20	or he'd walk up to the head drive and kind of watch
21	for gob-outs on the in-turn. But far as going off,
22	setting timbers or something, I've never knowed him to
23	do nothing like that.
24	Q. Okay. As far as, say a rock got caught on the pan
25	line and they had to shut down to get, you know, get a

Page
rock off the pan line, what procedure would they
normally do to do that?
A. Well, we had a wench mounted on our stage loader,
and we usually If it hung, it shot up on top of
the Lots of times they'd shoot up on top of the
part of the stage loader and wouldn't make the return.
And we'd just run that cable that cable back there and
clip around the end of them and pull them around and
start everything back up.
Q. Okay. What about if they were off centers
possibly and they couldn't get the shearer to cut
through on the tail side? What would they do in those
instances?
A. Well, if they knowed they was going to be a
had a wide place in the block or something, they would
usually plan ahead and go in there and drill it and
shoot it on the midnight
Q. Okay.
A so the shearer would push it, be able to push
it out.
Q. Had they ever had to shoot it during the dayshift
or anything like that?
A. On the tail?
Q. Yeah.
A. Not that I can recall.

34

	Page 35
1	Q. Who would normally do the shooting?
2	A. Just whoever was a shot fireman.
3	Q. Okay. How often had you did that normally
4	occur on a panel?
5	A. Not very often. Every now and then you would run
6	into it.
7	Q. And how did they normally do that on the tail
8	side? How would they what would they do as far as
9	using a battery, either their cable? How would they
10	normally route all that to put off a shot?
11	A. Well, some of our tail entries you could get a
12	scoop up, you know? They would take a scoop up in
13	there and do it and drill off the scoop or whatever.
14	Q. Okay. Had you ever? I know you got was
15	an electrician. And what kind of work other than
16	outby stuff had you been involved with as far as
17	electrical on the longwall face, just anything?
18	A. Like I said, I've done hardly any electrical work.
19	I was to valuable doing other things. That's the
20	reason I'm down in my back. I'm telling you. I'm
21	being honest with you. I was always the guy that done
22	this out here wear Timmy Davis and them was at, and I
23	thought I was going back to work in February and
24	that's where I was going to be put, because I done
25	talked to them. They said, well, we'll put you

	rage
1	but I didn't get it going.
2	Q. And what was that normally?
3	A. You would build a set of racks on the head and
4	tail, and we bolted the pullout areas with cable bolts
5	or whatever we needed to screened it off, timbered
6	it.
7	Q. Did you do anything with the mule train, any type
8	of work as far as chemicals, oil or did you do any
9	type of
10	A. No.
11	Q things for the water supply?
12	A. No.
13	Q. Anything else that you had to do up there that you
14	can think of?
15	A. You know, if we had a big job, any kind of big job
16	we had, like changing out face chains, changing out
17	drums, I was in on it, you know.
18	Q. And as far as the face chain goes, how did they
19	do you know anything about their automatic chain
20	tensioner, how it worked, or did they use it when you
21	started?
22	A. They used it, but that thing I never did like. It
23	never did do a good job, I thought.
24	Q. And if it wasn't working, do you know how they
25	would set the tension on the chain on the face?

	Page 37
1	A. I never did go down there and do it, no, I didn't.
2	Q. Did they have a means of checking it at the
3	headgate as far as how much
4	A. Yes.
5	Q tension it had?
6	A. Yeah.
7	Q. How did they do that?
8	A. They had a tensioner with a gage on it. You got
9	over in a line and put it between two links and you
10	pumped it up until it seemed like your reading was
11	they wanted to keep it, I believe, between 10 and 12
12	or something like that.
13	Q. Tons?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Okay. How often would they have problems with the
16	chain, an estimate?
17	A. Well, that depends. You know, starting out on a
18	new panel, your chain where it gets a lot of slack in
19	it and stuff as it wears, you know. And then when you
20	get on down the panel, it's going to be wore out and
21	you're going to be working on it more, so it just
22	depends on your loading and stuff. You know, if
23	you're loading heavy and you run a lot of coal and
24	Q. When you first started, did you recall them having
25	a lot of shearer cable problems or anything? I know

raye so	Page	38
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	Page
1	you said that you changed
2	A. On this panel?
3	Q the britby a lot and
4	A. On this panel?
5	Q. Yeah.
6	A. Yeah. It kept for some reason that britby we
7	got was just it kept twisting. It kept rolling
8	
9	Q. Okay.
10	A like a corkscrew. I mean, we hadn't went
11	nowhere and we done changed it plum out once,
12	unless
13	Q. And I mean what would normally happen when the
14	britby when there was a damage to the cable? What
15	do you know? What would trip out, what would they
16	normally do, they guys, when it happened? Do you
17	recall anything?
18	A. Like, when you damage the cable?
19	Q. Yeah.
20	A. Well, actually the only place you ever had any
21	trouble with that cable was right there in the bend,
22	you know, because the rest of it's pretty well
23	protected. But if they had trouble in the bend, you
24	know, or whatever, they would pull the power and go up
25	there and lock the disconnects out and

	Page 39
1	Q. Where would they normally disconnect the power for
2	that?
3	A. At the disconnect by the visual disconnects at the
4	on the head drive.
5	Q. At the headgate Comtrol?
6	A. Yeah.
7	Q. Okay.
8	A. There's a set of visual disconnects hangs on the
9	monorail.
10	Q. Right; okay.
11	A. And the only way you can disconnect that is pull
12	that button out. It can't be done just reach up and
13	pull it out or put it in.
14	Q. Right.
15	A. It has a power circuit.
16	Q. Okay.
17	A. And when you pull that button out, it knocks the
18	power circuit all the way to your power box.
19	Q. Okay. Had you ever hit the been there when
20	they hit the E-stops? Would they normally hit a E-
21	stop before they did that or would they just go ahead
22	and do it because it was already down or do you know?
23	A. I don't know.
24	Q. Okay.
25	A. Normally, I mean I would think they would probably

	Page 40
1	get on there and holler at the headgate man and have
2	him pull the disconnects before.
3	Q. Okay.
4	A. Now, that's just me speaking.
5	Q. All right.
6	A. You know, that's what I would do. I mean tagged
7	it out, lock it out or whatever.
8	Q. Had you ever been up there when they were
9	calibrating a methane monitor?
10	A. No. I've seen it done, but just most the time,
11	the guy that done that was the guy that had the
12	ability to lock out or whatever, you know?
13	Q. Would that have been
14	A. Usually the maintenance chief.
15	Q normally on the third shift?
16	A. Yeah, it would be the chief.
17	MR. MAGGARD:
18	Have you got anything?
19	MS. SPENCE:
20	No.
21	BY MR. MAGGARD:
22	Q. Let me ask you, when they were running, was the
23	environment pretty dusty as far as when they were
24	cutting. What was your opinion?
25	A. Well, it depends. I mean if you're you know,

	Page 41
1	sometimes you might not be cutting no rock and
2	sometimes you might be cutting a foot of rock, you
3	know?
4	Q. Okay.
5	A. Just
6	Q. Did they normally wear the air stream helmets
7	A. Yes.
8	Q when they were cutting?
9	A. Now, I don't know on this panel. I don't believe
10	they was in the roof the dust control plan on this
11	panel. I'm not sure. Always normally before they
12	most of the men I'm not going to say all.
13	Most of them wore them.
14	Q. Okay. And so sometimes it probably could be dusty
15	if they were cutting top; is that what?
16	A. Oh, yes, yes.
17	Q. What about sparking? Did you see a lot of
18	sparking when they were cutting rock?
19	A. That was my When they told me what happened,
20	I said, I guarantee you that shearer set it off,
21	because it's low down there. I know I keep up
22	with things, even though I'm not working. I know
23	exactly what's going on, well, not exactly, but I talk
24	to a lot of guys. We're all friends and I know it's
25	low down there. I know they're cutting sand rock.

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And anytime they're cutting sand rock, there's a
 steady stream of fire around that bit, steady
 stream.

Q. Would it get worse when the bits were becoming 4 more wore or did you notice anything like that? 5 Did they say that they needed to change bits or ---? 6 7 A. They changed bits regularly. Now, I mean I've seen them cut in sand rock and not move two shields 8 and change bits, but as far as getting worse, I don't 9 10 I wasn't up there on production, but I would know. 11 think with that carbon hitting that sand rock, it 12 would probably be worse than with the sulfur or metal. Q. And what about --- had you ever seen any sparking 13 in the pan line? 14 A. A couple times, yeah, especially on a new pan 15 line. You would see the chain maybe pitch a little 16 17 burr or something, see a little spark. Q. And did you wear a spotter when you worked 18 19 underground? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. Can you recall what's the highest concentration of 22 methane you've seen with your spotter? 23 A. Somewhere around one percent. I never --- I'd

24 never found no significant amount of methane, never.

25 Q. All right.

	Page 43
1	A. And I traveled a lot of the back entries. Some of
2	the panels well, Logan's Fork I took care of the
3	pumps and stuff behind the wall. That's a completely
4	different mines, though.
5	Q. As far as the roof conditions in the headgate side
6	of that longwall that you were in I guess they
7	call that Headgate One North.
8	A. Yeah.
9	Q. How was the roof conditions up through there?
10	A. I thought they was pretty good to be in a longwall
11	panel. One thing I will tell you, they timbered their
12	brows and stuff good. They did. They stayed on top
13	of that, especially, you know, from the mule train
14	inby. That was especially taken care of.
15	Q. Okay. Do you recall them in the other panels
16	you worked on, were they cutting a lot of sandstone in
17	those panels?
18	A. Oh, some of them was, yeah.
19	Q. Were they more mid-face or was they more
20	A. No.
21	Q on the tail side or where?
22	A. The sandstone?
23	Q. Or did it just vary or? Yeah.
24	A. It just varied. I mean, it might start at the
25	head and you may you may go all the way across the

	Page
1	face.
2	Q. In the places that had the gas inundation, do you
3	remember what longwall panel numbers they were that
4	when you were there?
5	A. No, I don't.
б	Q. Were they cut do you recall if they was
7	cutting a lot of sandstone at that time?
8	A. No.
9	Q. Or a lot of bottom or?
10	A. No.
11	Q. Okay. Do you recall how fast the pan line
12	conveyors operate? Had you ever heard anybody say how
13	fast?
14	A. I have heard that, but as far as giving you a
15	number, it would just be a guess.
16	Q. What about the longwall belt? Did you know how
17	fast it was?
18	A. No.
19	Q. How long would if you were walking across the
20	face, how long would it normally take to get across?
21	A. Just to walk across?
22	Q. Yeah.
23	A. Ten to fifteen minutes, you know, and that all
24	depends, too. You got to consider conditions, your
25	height and all that, you know? If it's lower, it's

	Page 45
1	going to take longer.
2	Q. Right. Did you ever work dayshift?
3	A. A little bit, not a whole lot.
4	Q. What time did they normally quit on dayshift?
5	A. That just you know, we change hours
6	constantly, you know. Whatever we could work around
7	the other miner crews or whatever.
8	Q. Would they ever leave the shearer on the tail and
9	walk off the section without the other crew being on
10	the section?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. How many times had you seen that done?
13	A. I can't tell you how many times, but I have seen
14	it done, I know. Quitting time, the guys wants to go
15	home.
16	Q. Would they leave off the section how much
17	sooner than when the other crew arrived? Would they
18	start doing that if they knew the other crew was
19	coming in or?
20	A. Yes. Usually they'd wait until they seen their
21	lights. That's normally what they'd do.
22	Q. Okay. As far as the shield controls and stuff,
23	how did did you ever do any kind of work on the
24	shield unit or?
25	A. The computer?

	Page 46
1	Q. Yeah, or the solenoid valves or anything like
2	that?
3	A. I would change the solenoid every now and then if
4	they told me one was bad or something.
5	Q. And what kind of solenoids did they use?
6	A. I don't know the name of them.
7	Q. Would they be different types from time to time?
8	A. All of them I ever seen was the same kind.
9	Q. Same shape or?
10	A. Same shape.
11	Q. Would it have the same
12	A. It looked
13	Q tags on it?
14	A. It looked the same to me, yeah.
15	Q. Okay. As far as the lights go on the longwall
16	panel, would they have to tape up a lot of the lights
17	and make repairs on them or would they crack and bust
18	or?
19	A. They took pretty good care of the lights. Some of
20	the cables you'd have to tape up every now and then.
21	Get, like, a rock fall between the shield or
22	something, and it would land just right on the
23	Q. Would they have to tape some of the lenses up on
24	the lights from time to time?
25	A. I've never seen lenses taped up.

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1 Q. Ever seen one crack?

A. I can't recall seeing one broke. I mean most of
the time they kept new lights up there. If one was
broke or something, they --- you know, it was just a
matter of getting it down the face and getting it
fixed.

Q. Have you seen any other problems --- I mean while
you was up there --- that might would help us as far
as looking for any kind of maintenance issues or ---?
A. No, no.

Q. Okay. When you were working on the longwall panels, did any inspectors --- do you remember traveling with any of them or any of them arriving while you were there working?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And did you travel with them?

17 A. No.

18 Q. When the inspector came, would you know that he 19 was coming, usually?

20 A. Yes.

Q. And when you knew he was coming, what type of work would you normally be instructed to do or have to do or ---?

A. We just actually kept up our normal stuff. We
didn't --- I mean, you know, maybe tie up oxygen

	Page 48
1	bottle or something that somebody had left laying down
2	or something like that.
3	Q. And would they call you from outside to let you
4	know?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. And about how long would it take for an inspector
7	to get there once you learned that he was on the
8	property?
9	A. I can't answer that. I mean some of our panels
10	was three miles long, you know.
11	Q. Right. But
12	A. It all depends on how many motor crews he runs
13	into.
14	Q they would normally take at least a good
15	half?
16	A. At least 30, 45 minutes
17	Q. Okay.
18	A hour, you know.
19	Q. I guess when you started this (indicating) panel
20	here, they probably they didn't have the
21	communications and tracking system or anything like
22	that?
23	A. No.
24	Q. Do you recall any kind of problems as far as belt
25	line, a lot of gob-outs or anything like that in the

1 mine?

2 A. No.

Q. Do you recall how the rock dust looked on the belt 3 line and in the track entries? How did you feel the 4 5 mine was rock dusted? Did you see any problems? A. You can never have too much rock dust. 6 But it was 7 as normal as anyplace else I've worked. At Logan's Fork our last belt man, he retired. That belt line 8 was never dusted with a machine, but we always put 9 dust off in the breaks and he hand dusted. 10 And as far 11 as I know, we never got a violation on that belt. 12 O. How about the returns? Did you have to --- had you been down the returns and stuff in this mine? 13 A. On this panel? 14 Q. Yeah, say on the longwall. 15 A. Are you talking about this return over here? 16 Q. And the tail, yeah. 17 A. I never was on the tail. The farthest I was down 18 19 on the tail was right here on the tail when we was 20 setting up. 21 Q. As far as the escapeway drills, did you 22 participate in a escapeway drill, mandated escapeway drill? 23 24 A. Yes. 25 Q. Did that always occur on time or ---?

	Page 50
1	A. Pretty much. I mean I don't keep up with the
2	dates. I couldn't tell you whether they was all on
3	time or not, but I know we had to walk them every now
4	and then.
5	Q. So how would you do that? Would you walk it all
6	at once?
7	A. Usually we'd walked it all at once, and that's a
8	long haul out here. But to be honest with you, once
9	we set up here and started running, I don't believe I
10	ever walked it, because I was down in my back and
11	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
12	Terry, anything else?
13	MR. FARLEY:
14	No.
15	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
16	Celeste?
17	MS. MONFORTON:
18	No.
19	EXAMINATION
20	BY ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
21	Q. Just to return to that advance notice issue for a
22	minute, who would tell you that the inspectors were
23	coming?
24	A. They would usually call the headgate man or
25	somebody up there and let you know you had an

	Page
1	inspector on the property.
2	Q. When you say they, is that the dispatchers?
3	A. Yeah, it was somebody outside.
4	Q. Okay. And do you know how they would find out
5	that the inspectors were onsite?
6	A. You'd go sign in through the guard shack, but just
7	for the record.
8	Q. Okay.
9	A. But just for the record, I've worked I've got
10	30 years in the mines. I've worked for Consolidation
11	Coal Company. I've been to Consol Kentucky. That was
12	one of the best places I ever worked.
13	Q. This place here was?
14	A. This place here. They demanded a lot of time, but
15	that didn't bother me, because I like to work, you
16	know? And they never asked me to do anything unsafe
17	or I didn't feel it was unsafe.
18	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
19	Okay. Well, we have those
20	RE-EXAMINATION
21	BY MR. FARLEY:
22	Q. Did you work for Consol in northern West Virginia
23	or just Kentucky?
24	A. Well, I worked I worked down at Roland at
25	Clear Creek.

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	Page
1	Q. Oh, okay.
2	A. And then I worked in I went to Kentucky and
3	worked.
4	MR. FARLEY:
5	Okay.
6	RE-EXAMINATION
7	BY MR. MAGGARD:
8	Q. Could you tell I mean you've been there for a
9	long time; okay? Since '96; right?
10	A. (Indicates yes).
11	Q. Could you tell that when you a difference
12	between when you first started and when you left as
13	far as it being a good place to work?
14	A. Yes.
15	Q. Tell me about that.
16	A. When we went when we left there, it was just a
17	great place. I mean Wendell Wills, Homer Wallace, you
18	couldn't beat them.
19	Q. That was before?
20	A. Then we come
21	Q. That was before you went to Logan's Fork?
22	A. Logan's Fork.
23	Q. Okay.
24	A. And when we come back, it was a one man show.
25	Q. And I think we've heard that before.

52

	Page
1	A. And then he was, the day of this right there, from
2	what I've been told.
3	RE-EXAMINATION
4	BY ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
5	Q. When you say, this right here, you're pointing at
6	the doors
7	A. The doors.
8	Q at 78 Break?
9	A. The doors that crosses the intake, where you get
10	dumbest thing I ever seen. I didn't even think
11	that would be allowed in the coal mining industry.
12	MS. MONFORTON:
13	And for the record, when you're talking
14	about the one man show, you're talking about Mr.
15	Blanchard?
16	A. Yes.
17	MS. MONFORTON:
18	Thank you.
19	ATTORNEY BABINGTON:
20	Anything else? Okay. As we noted at the
21	beginning, there's two marked exhibits. R.E. Williams
22	One will be a copy of the subpoena. R.E. Williams Two
23	will be a copy of the return receipt of the subpoena.
24	On behalf of MSHA and the Office of
25	Miners' Health, Safety and Training, I want to thank

1 you for appearing and answering questions today. Your 2 cooperation is very important in the investigation as 3 we work to determine the cause of the accident. We request that you not discuss your testimony with any 4 person aside from a personal representative. After 5 questioning other witnesses, we may call you if we 6 7 have any follow-up questions. If at any time you have additional 8 information regarding the accident that you'd like to 9 10 provide to us, please contact us at the contact 11 information previously provided. If you wish, you may 12 now go back over any answer you've given during this interview, and you may also make any statement that 13 you'd like to make at this time. 14 A. I really have nothing to say other than what I've 15 said, you know? I liked working there. I was treated 16 17 good and I didn't mind the work, neither. ATTORNEY BABINGTON: 18 19 All right. Well, thank you. And again, 20 I want to thank you for your cooperation in this 21 matter. 22 23 STATEMENT UNDER OATH CONCLUDED AT 5:03 P.M. 24 25

Page	55

1	STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA )
2	
3	
4	CERTIFICATE
5	I, Alison Salyards, a Notary Public in and
6	for the State of West Virginia, do hereby certify:
7	That the witness whose testimony appears in
8	the foregoing deposition, was duly sworn by me on said
9	date and that the transcribed deposition of said
10	witness is a true record of the testimony given by
11	said witness;
12	That the proceeding is herein recorded fully
13	and accurately;
14	That I am neither attorney nor counsel for,
15	nor related to any of the parties to the action in
16	which these depositions were taken, and further that I
17	am not a relative of any attorney or counsel employed
18	by the parties hereto, or financially interested in
19	this action.
20	- Per 93.2
21	Salar Color
22	
23	alicon Salyards
24	
25	