01	STATEMENT UNDER OATH
02	OF
03	JAMES FRED JAMISON
04	
05	
06	Taken pursuant to Notice by Miranda
07	D. Elkins, a Court Reporter and
08	Notary Public in and for the State of
09	West Virginia, at Clarksburg
10	Bankruptcy Court, 324 West Main
11	Street, Clarksburg, West Virginia, on
12	Tuesday, January 17, 2006, at 9:07
13	a.m.
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23	Any reproduction of this transcript
24	is prohibited without authorization
25	by the certifying agency.

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01	P R O C E E D I N G S
01	PROCEEDINGS
	PROCEEDINGS MR. GATES:
02	
02	MR. GATES:
02 03 04	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name
02 03 04 05	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name is Richard Gates. I am the
02 03 04 05	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name is Richard Gates. I am the District Manager with the Mine
02 03 04 05 06	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name is Richard Gates. I am the District Manager with the Mine Safety & Health
02 03 04 05 06 07	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name is Richard Gates. I am the District Manager with the Mine Safety & Health Administration, an agency of
02 03 04 05 06 07 08	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name is Richard Gates. I am the District Manager with the Mine Safety & Health Administration, an agency of the United States Department
02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09	MR. GATES: Good morning. My name is Richard Gates. I am the District Manager with the Mine Safety & Health Administration, an agency of the United States Department of Labor. I'd like to introduce Mr. Jim Crawford

West Virginia Office of

- 15 Miners' Health, Safety &
- 16 Training, and Mr. Davitt
- 17 McAteer. Representing
- 18 International Coal Group is
- 19 R. Henry Moore and Sam Kitts.
- 20 I've been assigned to
- 21 conduct an investigation into
- 22 the accident that occurred at
- the Sago Mine on January 2nd,
- 24 2006, in which 12 miners died
- 25 and one was injured. The

- 01 investigation is being
- 02 conducted by MSHA and the West
- 03 Virginia Office of Miners'
- 04 Health, Safety & Training to
- 05 gather information to
- 06 determine the cause of the
- 07 accident, and these interviews
- 08 are an important part of the
- 09 investigation.
- 10 At this time, the
- 11 accident investigation team
- 12 intends to interview a number
- of people to discuss anything
- 14 that may be relevant to the
- 15 cause of the accident. After
- 16 the investigation is

- 17 completed, MSHA will issue a
- 18 written report detailing the
- 19 nature and causes of the
- 20 accident. MSHA accident
- 21 reports are made available to
- 22 the public in hopes that
- greater awareness about the
- 24 causes of accidents can reduce
- 25 their occurrence in the

01 future. Information obtained

- 02 through witness interviews is
- 03 frequently included in these
- 04 reports. Your statement may
- 05 be used in other enforcement
- 06 proceedings.
- 07 I would like to thank
- 08 you in advance for your
- 09 appearance here, and we
- 10 appreciate your assistance in
- 11 this investigation. The
- 12 willingness of miners and mine
- 13 operators to work with us is
- 14 critical to our goal of making
- 15 the nation's mines safer. We
- 16 understand the difficulty for
- 17 you in discussing the events
- 18 that took place, and we
- 19 greatly appreciate your

- 20 efforts to help us understand
- 21 what happened.
- 22 This interview with
- James F. Jamison is being
- 24 conducted under Section 103 of
- 25 the Federal Mine Safety &

- 01 Health Act of 1977 as a part
- 02 of an investigation by the
- 03 Mine Safety & Health
- 04 Administration and the West
- 05 Virginia Office of Miners'
- 06 Health, Safety & Training into
- 07 the conditions, events and
- 08 circumstances surrounding the
- 09 fatalities that occurred at
- 10 Sago Mine owned by
- 11 International Coal Group in
- 12 Buckhannon, West Virginia, on
- 13 January 2nd, 2006. This
- 14 interview is being conducted
- 15 at the U.S. Bankruptcy
- 16 Courthouse in Clarksburg, West
- 17 Virginia on January 17th,
- 18 2006.
- 19 Questioning will be
- 20 conducted by representatives
- 21 of MSHA and the Office of

- 22 Miners' Health, Safety &
- 23 Training. After MSHA and
- 24 state officials have finished
- 25 asking questions, the

- 01 representative of the mining
- 02 company may ask clarification
- 03 questions only. This is not
- 04 an adversarial proceeding,
- 05 therefore, Cross Examination
- 06 will not be permitted.
- 07 Mr. Jamison, the
- 08 interview will begin by my
- 09 asking you a series of
- 10 questions. If you do not
- 11 understand a question, please
- 12 ask me to rephrase it. Feel
- 13 free at any time to clarify
- 14 any statements that you make
- in response to the questions.
- 16 After we finish asking
- 17 questions, you will also have
- 18 an opportunity to make a
- 19 statement and provide us with
- 20 any other information you
- 21 believe may be important. If
- 22 at any time after the
- 23 interview you recall
- 24 additional information that

you believe may be useful,

- 01 please contact me at the
- 02 number or e-mail address
- 03 provided to you.
- O4 Your statement is
- 05 completely voluntary. You may
- 06 refuse to answer any question
- 07 and you may terminate your
- 08 interview at any time. If you
- 09 need a break for any reason,
- 10 please let me know. A court
- 11 reporter will record your
- 12 interview and will later
- 13 produce a written transcript
- of the interview. Please try
- 15 and respond to all questions
- 16 verbally, since the court
- 17 reporter cannot record
- 18 nonverbal responses. Also,
- 19 please try and keep your voice
- 20 up. Copies of written
- 21 statements, written
- 22 transcripts, will be available
- 23 at a later time. If any part
- 24 of your statement is based not
- on your own firsthand

- 01 knowledge but on information
- 02 that you learned from someone
- 03 else, please let us know.
- 04 Please answer each question as
- 05 fully as you can, including
- 06 any information you've learned
- 07 from someone else. We may not
- 08 ask the right questions to
- 09 learn information that you
- 10 have, so do not feel limited
- 11 by the precise question asked.
- 12 If you have information about
- 13 the subject area of a
- 14 question, please provide us
- 15 with that information.
- 16 At this time, Mr.
- 17 Conaway, do you have anything
- 18 that you would like to add on
- 19 behalf of the State?
- 20 ATTORNEY CONAWAY:
- 21 Yes. I'd like to make
- 22 a statement that the West
- 23 Virginia Office of Miners'
- 24 Health, Safety & Training is
- 25 conducting this interview
- 01 session jointly with the Mine
- 02 Safety & Health
- 03 Administration. And we are in

- 04 agreement with the procedures
- 05 outlined by Mr. Gates for
- 06 these interviews that will be
- 07 conducted here today. But the
- 08 Agency reserves its right, if
- 09 necessary, as outlined in the
- 10 West Virginia Code, to call or
- 11 subpoena witnesses TO require
- 12 the production of any record,
- document, photograph or other
- 14 relevant materials necessary
- 15 to conduct this investigation.
- 16 Mr. Gates will do the initial
- 17 questioning, and then I'll
- 18 follow up with additional
- 19 questions. Richard?
- 20 MR. GATES:
- 21 Mr. Jamison, you are
- 22 permitted to have a
- 23 representative with you during
- 24 this interview and you may
- 25 consult your representative at

01 any time. You may designate

- 02 any person to be your
- 03 representative. Do you have a
- 04 representative with you?
- 05 MR. JAMISON:

```
06
    I didn't bring nobody
07
     with me. Is that what you're
    talking about?
80
        MR. GATES:
09
10
        Yes.
       MR. JAMISON:
11
12
       No.
13
    MR. GATES:
14
   Do you have any
15
    questions regarding the matter
16
     in which this interview will
17
    be conducted?
       MR. JAMISON:
18
19
       No.
    MR. GATES:
20
21
    Could you try to speak
22
   up, ---
23
       MR. JAMISON:
24
       No.
25
       MR. GATES:
01
     --- please, for the
02
     court reporter? Will you
03
     please swear in Mr. Jamison?
04
05
     FRED JAMISON, HAVING FIRST BEEN DULY
     SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
06
```

80

BY MR. GATES:

- 09 Q. Mr. Jamison, do you prefer to
- go by Fred or ---?
- 11 A. Fred.
- 12 Q. Fred, okay. Fred, would you
- 13 please state your full name and spell
- 14 your last name?
- 15 A. James Fred Jamison,
- 16 J-A-M-I-S-O-N.
- 17 Q. And could you please state
- 18 your address and telephone number?
- 19 A.
- 20
- 21
- 22 Q. And Fred, do you have an
- e-mail address?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. Are you appearing here today

- 01 voluntarily?
- 02 A. Yeah.
- 03 Q. Fred, how many years of mining
- 04 experience do you have?
- 05 A. I started in the mine very
- 06 close to saying June the 18th of '76.
- 07 Q. And could you give a brief
- 08 description of your coal mining
- 09 history, employment history?
- 10 A. Well, when I was a red hat, I

- 11 done red hat work. And then I
- 12 started running equipment. In '80 I
- 13 went to school and got my fire boss
- 14 papers.
- 15 Q. What mines have you worked at
- 16 during your mining career, briefly,
- 17 those that you recall?
- 18 A. A lot.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. I've worked for Eastern, EAP,
- 21 Republic Steel, Kitt Energy, Global
- 22 Coal, Light Coal, Anker, ICG now.
- 23 Probably more, but ---.
- Q. Okay. Thanks. And how much
- of that mining experience was at the

01 Sago Mine?

- 02 A. Sago Mine, I started in --- I
- 03 believe it was right after vacation,
- 04 July. I worked over at Spruce and
- 05 then they moved me over to Sago.
- 06 Q. And that was July of ---?
- 07 A. '05.
- 08 Q. 2005. And when did you begin
- 09 employment with ICG?
- 10 A. When they had taken over. I
- 11 really don't --- it was November,
- 12 January.
- 13 Q. Do you recall when you started

- 14 working at Spruce Mine?
- 15 A. It was January, I believe, of
- 16 '99 or 2000. It was one of them
- 17 there. I believe it was '99.
- 18 Q. And what is your present
- 19 position at the Sago Mine?
- 20 A. I was a fire boss and belt
- 21 examiner.
- 22 Q. And did you hold that same job
- position on January 2nd, 2006?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Would you give us a

01 description of your job duties on

- 02 January 2nd, 2006?
- 03 A. What do you mean?
- 04 Q. You mentioned that your job
- 05 title was fire boss and belt ---?
- 06 A. Belt examiner.
- 07 Q. Could you please kind of go
- 08 into a little description of what
- 09 that entailed or what your duties
- 10 consisted of?
- 11 A. Well, I'll go in and I'll
- 12 shovel in the belt until like
- 13 pre-shift time. And then I make my
- 14 examination and walk the belt,
- inspect hot rollers, gas, float dust,

- 16 and then I would call out and report
- 17 it.
- 18 Q. Okay. And how long have you
- 19 worked in that position, in that
- 20 particular position as fire boss and
- 21 examiner?
- 22 A. Since '81.
- Q. Pardon?
- 24 A. 1981.
- 25 Q. And how long have you had that

- 01 position at the Sago Mine?
- 02 A. I started there.
- 03 Q. That was your position
- 04 immediately after you started?
- 05 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 06 Q. Have you held any other
- 07 positions at the Sago Mine?
- 08 A. No.
- 09 Q. And Fred, do you have any
- 10 mining certifications?
- 11 A. Just fire boss. I mean, I'm
- 12 not an electrician or shop foreman or
- 13 anything like that, you know. Would
- that be good enough, just ---?
- 15 Q. Right.
- 16 A. Okay.
- 17 Q. And that's with the State of
- 18 West Virginia?

- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Any other State Certifications
- in any other states?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. And who's your immediate
- 24 supervisor at the Sago Mine?
- 25 A. Well, it would be Carl

- 01 Crumrine.
- 02 Q. And how long has Mr. Crumrine
- 03 been your supervisor?
- 04 A. Well, I'm just guessing.
- 05 Heck, you go out there and there's
- 06 somebody there all the time, but I
- 07 would say maybe permanent, three
- 08 months.
- 09 Q. Three months?
- 10 A. Uh-huh (yes). Brad Phillips
- 11 was the other one.
- 12 Q. Brad Phillips was your
- 13 supervisor prior to Mr. Crumrine?
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. And do you recall how long he
- 16 had been your supervisor?
- 17 A. Well, he --- I was with him at
- 18 Spruce, too, so maybe we'd say seven
- 19 months, just a guessing. It's pretty
- 20 hard to ---.

- 21 Q. Right. To the best of your
- 22 recollection.
- 23 A. Yeah, it's just the best I
- 24 can.
- 25 Q. Okay. And you were working at

01 the Sago Mine on January 2nd, 2006?

- of the bago wife on bandary zha, zooc
- 02 A. Yes.
- 03 Q. Starting at the time you
- 04 arrived on the mine property, could
- 05 you tell us what you did that day,
- 06 including as many details as you
- 07 recall and times that you might
- 08 remember?
- 09 A. I arrived at the bathhouse and
- 10 I was changing clothes, and Terry
- 11 Helms come in. So we were talking,
- 12 you know how guys do, just talk. And
- 13 we was getting dressed, and I said,
- 14 where are you going to get today.
- 15 And he said, well, I'll just do my
- 16 regular run and you do yours, and
- 17 said I'll leave the Jeep at Four
- 18 Head. So my regular job is One, Two,
- 19 Three belt and track.
- 20 Q. Do you recall what time you
- 21 arrived at the mine, on the mine
- 22 property that day?
- 23 A. It was probably quarter after

- 24 2:00 a.m.
- 25 Q. And you mentioned when you

- 01 were at the mine getting dressed you
- 02 were talking with whom?
- 03 A. Terry Helms.
- 04 Q. Terry Helms?
- 05 A. The other fire boss.
- 06 Q. Did you begin your shift at
- 07 your normal time on January 2nd? Was
- 08 2:15 about your normal time to arrive
- 09 at the mine?
- 10 A. Yeah. I usually got there
- 11 about 40, 45 minutes early, and our
- 12 starting time was at 3:00.
- 13 Q. And I know you briefly
- 14 described it a minute ago, but can
- 15 you kind of go over what you remember
- doing on the surface prior to going
- 17 into the mine?
- 18 A. We were just talking,
- 19 bullshitting, like coal miners do.
- 20 And he said he would do that area,
- 21 and I'd do my regular area. And we
- 22 went back and countersigned the
- 23 books.
- Q. And what books are you ---
- 25 particular books are you referring

- 01 to?
- 02 A. Yeah. That was the fire boss
- 03 --- the area you fire bossed, you'd
- 04 go back and look at it and co-sign
- 05 that you've read it. And I went out
- 06 and got my light and he did, too, and
- 07 got my spotter. And I stepped
- 08 outside, smoking a cigarette, and he
- 09 was bullshitting with the dispatcher.
- 10 And then we left and went down the
- 11 hill and he was going to get a Jeep.
- 12 Is that what you want me to do, just
- 13 keep right on going?
- 14 Q. Right.
- 15 A. And he was going to get a
- 16 Jeep, mantrip.
- 17 Q. And when you mentioned you
- 18 were --- or there were some
- 19 discussions with the dispatcher, who
- 20 was the dispatcher at the mine on
- 21 January 7th?
- 22 A. I believe his name is --- we
- 23 call him Flea. I think his name is
- 24 Chisolm. Everybody got a nickname.
- 25 Q. That's true. That's true.
- Ol There is a map up on the easel of the

25

02 underground mine workings. Do you

- 03 recognize that map as a map of the
- 04 Sago Mine? And you can certainly get
- 05 up and take a closer look if you
- 06 like. Looking at the map, it would
- 07 be on your far left.
- 08 A. Yeah.
- 09 MR. GATES:
- 10 And could you mark that
- 11 map as Jamison Exhibit One,
- 12 please?
- 13 (Jamison Exhibit One
- 14 marked for
- 15 identification).
- 16 BY MR. GATES:
- 17 Q. Mr. Jamison, I'm going to
- 18 provide you with a marker, and if you
- 19 could use that marker and draw a line
- 20 on the map indicating your path of
- 21 travel during your pre-shift
- 22 examination. I'd just start on the
- 23 surface and work your way in. And if
- 24 you could describe in any details any

- of your observations as you travel.
- 01 A. I came down in the mantrip
- 02 with Terry, over the derail, went
- 03 over on the belt came down to about
- 04 11 block, come out ---.

- 05 Q. Could you go ahead and just
- 06 use the marker and outline your path
- 07 of travel?
- 08 A. I came out and opened the
- 09 derail for him and the door.
- 10 Q. Excuse me. Opened the?
- 11 A. Derail. It's a thing that
- 12 goes across the track. If you don't
- open it, you get a derail, it will
- 14 throw you off the track so you don't
- 15 run through there.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. Opened it up, heard him
- 18 acoming, got in with him.
- 19 Q. Got in with?
- 20 A. Terry.
- 21 Q. Terry?
- 22 A. Helms. Rode up to Three Head,
- got out.
- 24 Q. Could you go ahead and just
- 25 mark that, use the marker and

01 continue your route travel, please?

- 02 A. Got out. Terry went on. I
- 03 walked up the belt.
- 04 Q. So you got out?
- 05 A. Yeah, and walked the belt.
- 06 Q. You got out of the ---?
- 07 A. The mantrip.

- 80 Q. Where at, please?
- A. Three Head. 09
- 10 Q. Three Head. Could you mark
- that location, please? 11
- 12 A. Okay. Right here it is.
- 13 Q. Just label it Three Head.
- 14 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 15 A. Walked up the belt to Four
- 16 Head. Do you have Four Head marked
- on here? 17
- 18 BY MR. GATES:
- Q. I'm not sure if it's 19
- specifically marked. That's the mine 20
- 21 map that was provided by the mine.
- 22 If you'd like to point out Four Head.
- 23 A. Terry had left the mantrip sit
- here. 24

25 Q. Sit here, could you mark that?

28

A. Four Head.

- Q. At Four Head. Okay. Would 02
- you just mark that as Four Head? 03
- WITNESS COMPLIES 04
- 05 BY MR. GATES:
- 06 Q. The mantrip was left at Four
- 07 Head; is that correct?
- 80 A. Right. Right. I got on the
- mantrip and I proceeded to go to Two 09

- 10 Left. That's what he wanted me to
- 11 get. He was going to his run and
- 12 asked me if I'd pick up Two Left for
- 13 him. I parked the Jeep here because
- 14 I was afraid of getting off track by
- 15 myself. Crossed the Jeep at Two Left
- 16 switch.
- 17 Q. Two Left switch?
- 18 A. Walked up ---.
- 19 Q. Okay. When you entered the
- 20 mine, were you actually conducting
- 21 your examination when you entered the
- 22 ---?
- 23 A. Yeah, down to 11 Head, One
- 24 belt.
- 25 Q. Okay.

01 A. I went to Two Left, came over

- 02 into One, checked the face.
- 03 Q. If you'd like to, there is a
- 04 blow-up of the Two Left section that
- 05 may be easier to --- easier for you
- 06 to see and understand and you'll have
- 07 more room to make any marks.
- 08 MR. GATES:
- 09 And if you could mark
- 10 that as Jamison Exhibit Two,
- 11 please.
- 12 (Jamison Exhibit Two

- 13 marked for
- identification).
- 15 A. Over here?
- 16 BY MR. GATES:
- 17 O. Yes.
- 18 A. All right. Came up, went over
- 19 up to the face, checked the face,
- 20 went back, took an air reading, went
- 21 across down to Two, back --- Three
- 22 Left, Three --- never had no like .0
- 23 CH, no buildup. Curtain draw good.
- 24 Section is well dusted. It was made
- 25 --- it really looked good. Checked
- 01 in here, noticed here that the
- 02 curtain was that high. The air
- 03 ---.
- 04 Q. Now, when you say you noticed
- 05 where --- and I was going to ask,
- 06 Fred, if you could, to the best of
- 07 your recollection, put the curtains
- 08 or the ventilation controls that were
- 09 in place at the face, if you recall
- 10 where they were located on that day,
- 11 with a black marker and just label
- 12 them as curtains. If you want to sit
- 13 back down, we got another ---.
- 14 MR. GATES:

- 15 I guess if you want to
- 16 mark that as Three, please.
- 17 (Jamison Exhibit Three
- 18 marked for
- 19 identification).
- 20 BY MR. GATES:
- 21 Q. And again, if you could just
- 22 kind of outline as you worked your
- 23 way across the section, and include
- 24 any of the curtains that you referred
- 25 to.

- 01 A. Well, the curtains were up.
- 02 The only one I noticed was ---
- 03 really, was the one in the intake
- 04 that was blowing up because we had a
- 05 lot of air.
- 06 Q. And when you say in the
- 07 intake, where exactly are you
- 08 referring to?
- 09 A. Right in here. Right in here.
- 10 This is where the curtain went.
- 11 Q. Could you mark that and label
- 12 it as a curtain on the map where you
- 13 believe that it was located?
- 14 A. You want me to draw it to the
- 15 face or just mark ---?
- 16 Q. To the best of your
- 17 recollection, if you could draw how

- 18 the curtains were positioned on that
- 19 particular day.
- 20 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 21 A. That curtain would be there.
- 22 BY MR. GATES:
- 23 Q. Which particular curtain? And
- 24 when you're finished --- take as much
- 25 time as you need. And when you're

01 finished, we can go over and you can

- 02 explain what you've drawn.
- 03 WITNESS DRAWS ON MAP
- 04 BY MR. GATES:
- 05 Q. Is that the best of your
- 06 recollection?
- 07 A. Yeah. I'm not up there every
- 08 day, you know what I mean?
- 09 Q. I understand that, Fred. And
- 10 this is just to the best of your
- 11 recollection on that particular day.
- 12 A. Because usually --- I'm not a
- 13 face man, you know what I mean? But
- 14 you know, I can tell if we've got
- 15 curtains down and stuff like that.
- 16 Q. Could you just briefly
- 17 describe the location of the curtains
- 18 that you just marked on the map then
- 19 as you saw them going across the

- 20 section? Just kind of briefly
- 21 describe what you drew there on the
- 22 map and ---.
- 23 A. Line curtain. I put line
- 24 curtains through the face.
- 25 Q. Starting in ---?

- 01 A. Like One.
- 02 Q. When you say one, that's ---?
- 03 A. It's left to right ---
- 04 Q. Okay.
- 05 A. --- for curtain.
- 06 Q. In Number One?
- 07 A. This is a line curtain run to
- 08 ten feet of the face.
- 09 Q. To within ten feet of the
- 10 face, okay.
- 11 A. Right.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. Line curtain, same thing.
- 14 Q. Same thing in entry Number
- 15 Two?
- 16 A. Two, yeah. And this is Three,
- 17 Three Left, ten foot of the face.
- 18 Four.
- 19 Q. There was also a curtain going
- 20 into that connecting crosscut from
- 21 Three to Two?
- 22 A. Yeah.

- Q. And was that --- so that had
- 24 not been cut through?
- 25 A. No.

- 01 Q. Okay.
- 02 A. Four to the face.
- 03 Q. Entry Four, the same curtain
- 04 to within ---?
- 05 A. Ten foot of the face.
- 06 Q. Okay.
- 07 A. And the same thing on Five.
- 08 They go ten foot of the face. Six,
- 09 Seven and Eight.
- 10 Q. And also you have drawn some
- 11 curtains ---?
- 12 A. Them would be line curtains or
- 13 check curtains.
- 14 Q. Across ---?
- 15 A. You're going to hold the air
- 16 up.
- 17 Q. If you could just kind of
- 18 describe what entries or where those
- 19 curtains --- where those check
- 20 curtains were located.
- 21 A. This would be in Seven. This
- 22 would the air up into here, Seven
- 23 Entry. If you don't, it would come
- 24 right back down.

25 Q. Okay.

35

- 01 A. So you got to have these here
- 02 to keep your air up here. The same
- 03 thing here.
- 04 Q. The same thing here in ---?
- 05 A. Six, Five, Four, Three and
- 06 Two. And you want to leave One open
- 07 because it's the intake and you want
- 08 it to go down.
- 09 Q. And when you say the intake,
- 10 the intake is in entry ---?
- 11 A. Number Eight.
- 12 Q. And ---.
- 13 A. See, it's open. And this is
- 14 your return. It's open because it
- doesn't go down.
- 16 Q. And when you say that the
- 17 return is then in entry --- what
- 18 entry is ---
- 19 A. One.
- 20 Q. --- considered the return?
- 21 Number One, okay. When you say
- 22 you're not a face man, what are you
- 23 referring to?
- 24 A. I usually work outby face. A
- 25 section boss is usually --- you know,

36

01 he's there every day. You know, he

- 02 can --- he's the expert on this. You
- 03 know what I mean?
- 04 Q. But part of your assignments
- 05 are, in fact, to conduct the
- 06 pre-shift for this area?
- 07 A. Yes, I have done it. Yeah, I
- 08 have done it like --- just like
- 09 Christmas and New Year's I done it.
- 10 But I'm certified to do that.
- 11 Q. On January 2nd, did you, in
- 12 fact, conduct the pre-shift for the
- 13 Two Left working section?
- 14 A. Yes, I did.
- 15 Q. Prior to entering the mine on
- 16 January 2nd, did you review anything
- 17 or speak to anyone regarding the
- 18 pre-shift examination?
- 19 A. Terry. I talked to Terry.
- 20 You know, we talked. He said like,
- 21 you know, you get your regular run
- 22 and I'll get mine.
- 23 Q. And again, your regular run is
- One, Two, Three?
- 25 A. And he said, you get your
- 01 regular run and I'll get mine and
- 02 asked me if I'd pick up Two Left for

03 him.

- 04 Q. So normally, Two Left was not
- 05 a part of your ---?
- 06 A. No.
- 07 Q. When was the last time that
- 08 you had performed a pre-shift on the
- 09 Two Left section prior to January
- 10 2nd?
- 11 A. It was after the 26th maybe of
- 12 December, after Christmas.
- 13 Q. After Christmas?
- 14 A. First day back after
- 15 Christmas.
- 16 Q. On January 2nd, do you recall
- if you observed any hazardous
- 18 conditions during the course of your
- 19 examination?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. No, you did not observe any?
- 22 A. I didn't observe no ---
- 23 nothing out of the ordinary. In
- 24 fact, I thought it looked good.
- 25 Q. When you say you thought it
- 01 looked good ---?
- 02 A. It was clean. The section was

- 03 clean and dust --- sometimes you go
- 04 up on a section, there's spillage up
- 05 to your knees, there's no rock dust
- 06 and there's curtains down and, you

- 07 know, you got to put them curtains
- 08 up. Because I always put a curtain
- 09 up when I find it down because it
- 10 might catch me before we get outside,
- 11 and I made that rule a long time ago.
- 12 But it looked good. It was just a
- 13 good-looking section.
- 14 Q. Do you recall when the last
- 15 time was that you observed any of
- 16 these conditions that you just
- 17 referred to, the spillage or the
- 18 curtains down or some of the
- 19 conditions that you just laid out for
- 20 me?
- 21 A. No. I don't think I ever did
- 22 at that mine because I never went up
- 23 that area. I've always been outby,
- 24 what we call outby. In fact, that
- 25 was the second time I had ever been

- 01 on that section.
- 02 Q. This was only the --- January
- 03 2nd was the second time ---?
- 04 A. Second time I had ever been up
- 05 there.
- 06 Q. So the second time that you
- 07 had been on the section or the second
- 08 time that you had conducted a

- 09 pre-shift --- the pre-shift for the
- 10 section?
- A. Right, both. 11
- 12 Q. Both, okay.
- A. I didn't work up there. 13
- 14 Q. Did you fill out a pre-shift
- 15 report after exiting the mine?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And did you identify this as a
- 18 copy of that pre-shift report?
- 19 A. Yeah, that's mine.
- 20 MR. GATES:
- 21 And could you mark that
- as Jamison Exhibit Four? 22
- (Jamison Exhibit Four 23
- 24 marked for

25 identification).

BY MR. GATES:

- 02 Q. Did you make those entries in
- the pre-shift record book based on 03
- 04 any notes that you kept or wrote
- 05 while you were underground?
- 06 A. My notes, when we came
- 07 outside, our clothes was hanging
- 80 outside, and my coat, my notes, my
- 09 glasses, my mining light and spotter
- were all --- disappeared. But ---. 10
- 11 Q. When you say when you came

- 12 outside --- could you repeat what you
- 13 just said?
- 14 A. Yeah. When we come outside, I
- 15 went back --- we took our clothes
- off. See, I went back into the mine.
- 17 Q. Okay. But when you --- the
- 18 notes that you used to fill out this
- 19 report, do you ---?
- 20 A. I have a little United Central
- 21 book I write notes in. But when we
- 22 come outside, you know how it is,
- 23 everybody worried what's this, what's
- 24 this, what's this. We laid our
- 25 clothes down on the bench. Here come

01 the rescue squad. Here come Mine

- 02 Rescue. It's just hard to tell what
- 03 happened to the stuff. Mine wasn't
- 04 the only one. There was other
- 05 clothes gone, too. But I mean, you
- 06 know, you see an old shirt laying
- 07 there, you see an old coat, you got
- 08 something going on inside, it just
- 09 don't mean nothing.
- 10 Q. So you don't have a copy of
- 11 the --- you don't know what happened
- 12 to the notes that you took ---
- 13 A. No.

- 14 Q. --- while you were underground
- on January 2nd?
- 16 A. No, because it was later ---
- 17 I think it was last Saturday before
- 18 we ever went to the mine. We went to
- 19 get our stuff.
- 20 Q. Could you go over the entries
- 21 that you made on the pre-shift record
- 22 book, the one that you're looking at?
- 23 A. What do you mean by that?
- Q. Could you just kind of briefly
- 25 describe the entries that you made in

01 the record book on that particular

- 02 day?
- 03 A. Well, I went to them, dated
- 04 them, checked for gas. They was all
- 05 right. I didn't have no buildup on
- 06 anything, no gas.
- 07 Q. Now, when you say that, on the
- 08 particular face areas ---
- 09 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. --- that you're talking about?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Any other locations that you
- observed? Any methane on that
- 14 particular day?
- 15 A. No. If there had been a lot
- of methane, my detector would have

- 17 beeped and picked it up.
- 18 Q. Okay. Back to the notes. You
- 19 say you normally keep notes in a
- 20 notebook while you're underground?
- 21 A. Yeah. I write down like date,
- 22 where I'm going, entries and what the
- 23 violation is. And then when we get
- 24 to a section, I'll put that out, you
- 25 know, to see what I need to check,

01 what's wrote. Because a lot of times

- 02 when I have a place that's not
- 03 bolted, when you go up there it is
- 04 bolted. So you clear that up.
- 05 Q. On this particular day, do you
- 06 recall anything that may have been
- 07 out of the ordinary that you would
- 08 have had in your notes? Or do you
- 09 recall any of the notes that you took
- 10 that day?
- 11 A. Well, I never wrote any like
- 12 violations or anything because
- 13 everything looked good.
- 14 Q. So you don't recall having
- 15 taken many notes on January 2nd?
- 16 A. No. It looked good.
- 17 Q. Do you recall taking any notes
- 18 on January 2nd?

- 19 A. On anything --- like if
- 20 everything is right, you know, you
- 21 just don't write it.
- 22 Q. Okay. On January 2nd, was the
- 23 main mine fan operating?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And was it operating at its

01 normal speed and pressure?

- 02 A. I would say it was. Now, I do
- 03 not check that. That's the
- 04 electrician, permissibility and stuff
- 05 on that.
- 06 Q. And who is the electrician
- 07 that's responsible?
- 08 A. There's many of them. I have
- 09 no idea.
- 10 Q. Do you know if the main mine
- 11 fan was operating on the Sunday prior
- 12 to the accident?
- 13 A. I don't know. I wasn't there.
- 14 But it was running when I got to the
- 15 mines. I think those guys worked
- 16 Sundays, so it would have had to be.
- 17 Q. When was the last time that
- 18 you were in the mine prior to your
- 19 pre-shift examination on January 2nd?
- 20 A. I don't remember my last day
- 21 that I worked. Let's see. I think I

- worked Thursday. I'm just a guessing 22
- 23 now.
- 24 Q. Okay. To the best of your
- recollection. 25

- A. A lot's happened. It's been a
- 02 long time.
- 03 Q. Sure. I understand.
- 04 A. I think I was off Thursday,
- Friday, Saturday, Sunday was a 05
- 06 holiday. It would have been on, I'm
- guessing, Wednesday. 07
- Q. The Wednesday between ---? 80
- 09 A. Before Christmas.
- Q. Before Christmas or before New 10
- Year's? 11
- A. Right, before New Year's. 12
- You're right. 13
- 14 Q. So the Wednesday between
- Christmas and New Year's was the last 15
- day that you had worked ---16
- A. Yeah. 17
- 18 Q. --- prior to January 2nd?
- 19 A. Yeah. Don't hold me right on
- 20 that, but I think that's what it was.
- 21 Q. And what was your particular
- 22 job assignment on that day, if you
- 23 recall?

- 24 A. Belt and track, One, Two,
- 25 Three.

- 01 Q. Do you know when the last time
- 02 that anybody was in the mine prior to
- 03 the morning of January 2nd?
- 04 A. Well, I believe the boys told
- 05 me that they worked yesterday, that
- 06 was Sunday. I was talking to Runyon
- 07 (phonetic), I think was his name.
- 08 But you know, a lot of guys, I don't
- 09 know their first names. You know
- 10 what I'm saying?
- 11 Q. And that name again was?
- 12 A. Runyon.
- 13 Q. Runyon?
- 14 A. Yeah. And he said, the
- 15 section looked good; didn't it. And
- 16 I said, yeah. And I don't know if he
- 17 had been the one up there that
- 18 cleaned and dusted or what.
- 19 Q. And you had had this
- 20 conversation with Mr. Runyon on
- 21 January ---
- 22 A. 2nd.
- 23 Q. --- 2nd?
- 24 A. Yeah. He had come out the
- 25 mines. I think they might have

- 01 called him out because he was a motor
- 02 man. They were going to try to haul
- 03 block or something. You know, they
- 04 get supplies and they would rebuild
- 05 and rehabilitate. I really don't
- 06 know. Or maybe he just come down on
- 07 his own. I don't know.
- 08 Q. So you would have had --- you
- 09 think you had this conversation with
- 10 Mr. Runyon then on the surface ---
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 Q. --- on Sunday?
- 13 A. No, it was on Monday, ---
- 14 Q. Monday.
- 15 A. --- after I come out. A lot
- 16 of guys came to the mines that lived
- 17 close when they heard.
- 18 Q. So that conversation wouldn't
- 19 have taken place prior to you
- 20 conducting your pre-shift
- 21 examination?
- 22 A. No, it was after.
- 23 Q. After. Do you know if the
- 24 mine fan operated continuously during
- 25 the weekend, the weekend before
- 01 January 2nd?
- 02 A. I wouldn't know, but there is

- 03 a record of the fan.
- 04 Q. And do you know where that
- 05 record is, where it's kept?
- 06 A. No. That's the electrician.
- 07 Q. Okay. Do you know if the
- 08 underground power was de-energized on
- 09 Sunday, January 1st?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. And again, back to January
- 12 2nd, when you were assigned to
- 13 conduct a pre-shift. Again, do you
- 14 recall what time you actually entered
- 15 the mine that day?
- 16 A. No, not exactly.
- 17 Q. Well, do you have an estimate
- 18 as to what time you entered the mine?
- 19 A. It was close to three o'clock
- or 3:00. I mean, we're not always
- 21 right on the money. You know what I
- 22 mean?
- 23 Q. Right. And again, could you
- 24 state how you traveled into the mine,
- 25 not the route of travel, but the
- 01 particular equipment that you used to

- 02 enter the mine?
- 03 A. Well, I walked for a ways and
- 04 then we rode the mantrip up through
- 05 the --- I rode to Three Head. Terry

- 06 rode to Four. I walked to Four, rode
- 07 the mantrip to Two. And then made an
- 08 examination, started out, got down to
- 09 One Left, called the dispatcher,
- 10 Flea, told him that I was going to
- 11 leave Terry's dinner bucket and coat
- 12 at the switch.
- 13 Q. At the switch?
- 14 A. Of One Left.
- 15 Q. Switch of One Left?
- 16 A. Right.
- 17 Q. When you entered the mine on
- 18 January 2nd to conduct that pre-shift
- 19 examination, was there anybody else
- in the mine when you entered?
- 21 A. No, I never seen anybody. I
- 22 wouldn't have thought there would be
- anybody.
- Q. Was the power on underground?
- 25 A. Yes.

01 Q. And on your way into the mine,

- 02 did you energize any electrical
- 03 equipment on the way?
- 04 A. The only thing I tried to do
- 05 was to set a breaker on a pump at 22
- 06 block along Three belt. It wasn't
- 07 running. And I knew we got a water

- 08 problem. But I was there at the
- 09 pump. And you know, I checked it, so
- 10 I tried to start it and it wouldn't
- 11 start.
- 12 Q. So you tried --- again, could
- 13 you describe the location where this
- 14 pump was located?
- 15 A. Twenty-two (22) block on Three
- 16 belt. But it sets in the return, but
- 17 it's along Three belt.
- 18 Q. And that pump --- when you
- 19 arrived at the pump, it was not
- 20 energized, it was not running?
- 21 A. Running. We was getting a
- 22 water buildup.
- 23 Q. And when you say a water
- buildup, ---?
- 25 A. It was making water. You got
- 01 to keep them pumped or your water
- 02 will, you know, eventually come over

- 03 on it, so we run it.
- 04 Q. And how much water had --- how
- 05 much water did you observe at that
- 06 location?
- 07 A. Well, we're coal miners, so
- 08 I'm just going to say --- we've got a
- 09 cement block sitting there, half of
- 10 the block. And you know, when you

- 11 change shift, the guy asks you, where
- 12 was the water at, and you'd say,
- 13 well, it's a foot from the block foot
- 14 above the block. You know, that
- 15 tells us something.
- 16 Q. So was this --- so the water
- 17 level ---?
- 18 A. Was up to the block.
- 19 Q. Up to the block.
- 20 A. It could be run, yeah. And I
- 21 couldn't get it started, so I didn't
- 22 --- you know, I'm no electrician, so
- 23 I just went on. And then when I got
- 24 back outside, I told John Boni about

- it. He was our pumper.
- 01 Q. Would you have made a notation
- 02 of this in your notebook?
- 03 A. Yes. I let him know it.
- 04 Q. Again, could you describe or
- 05 tell me one more time where the
- 06 location of this pump installation
- 07 --- where the pump was located?
- 08 A. Twenty-two (22) block, Three
- 09 belt return.
- 10 Q. Were any of the conveyor belt
- 11 flags operating when you entered the
- 12 mine on January 2nd?

- 13 A. You mean like the belt
- 14 running?
- 15 Q. Yes.
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Did you start any of the
- 18 belts?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. And when you started your
- 21 examination underground that day, did
- 22 you have any type of measuring
- instruments that you took with you?
- 24 A. Yes. I had a spotter and an
- anemometer.

01 Q. And when you say spotter,

- 02 could you describe what you mean by
- 03 spotter?
- 04 A. It's a little hand-held that
- 05 picks up oxygen efficiently and
- 06 methane.
- 07 Q. So it does detect oxygen and
- 08 methane?
- 09 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 10 Q. And I think you had mentioned
- 11 earlier about the --- at times, that
- 12 that device would give an alert or an
- 13 alarm?
- 14 A. Yeah. It was right around .9,
- 15 it would ---.

- 16 Q. .9 ---?
- 17 A. Percent.
- 18 Q. Percent?
- 19 A. Of methane. At .9, it would
- start beeping, beep, beep, beep,
- 21 beep. And then that's when you got to
- figure out what's going on.
- Q. Does the oxygen also have an
- 24 alarm setting on it that you're aware
- 25 of?

- 01 A. I'm not aware of that.
- 02 Q. Had these instruments or the
- 03 instruments you're referring to, the
- 04 spotter and the anemometer, had they
- 05 been calibrated?
- 06 A. Yeah. Mine was a good one. I
- 07 always kept up on it, made sure it
- 08 worked good, you know, because I put
- 09 a lot of faith in it and I wanted it
- 10 to work. Because a lot of times they
- 11 don't work right, and I made sure
- 12 mine did. In fact, they borrowed
- 13 mine to go in when they went in to
- 14 check to see if they could find the
- guys, you know, or something. And
- 16 they come and got mine because they
- 17 know, you know, I make it work.

- 18 Q. Do you know where your spotter
- 19 is now?
- 20 A. No. Unless they've checked it
- and had it when I come to get it,
- 22 which could be.
- 23 Q. When you say that you kept
- 24 yours up and running, does that mean
- 25 that you performed the calibrations

- 01 on it yourself?
- 02 A. No. I would have the
- 03 dispatcher come.
- 04 Q. And again, the dispatcher is?
- 05 Who is the dispatcher?
- 06 A. Flea.
- 07 Q. Flea. So Flea was the person
- 08 responsible for doing the ---?
- 09 A. I would say he did. But see,
- 10 it's really simple, too. If you just
- 11 watch what you do and do it. When
- 12 you turn it on, it will say normal or
- 13 low battery. And if you got a low
- 14 battery, you just tell him. It's not
- 15 a big job.
- 16 Q. Do you know if it had been
- 17 calibrated as far as with any kind of
- 18 air --- methane mixture?
- 19 A. I don't know that, but that's
- 20 how they do it.

- 21 Q. When you say they, again, Flea
- 22 is ---?
- 23 A. Probably Flea.
- Q. Do you know if there are
- 25 records kept of those calibrations?

01 A. I don't know for sure, but I'm

- 02 sure there is. Everything else is
- 03 kept on record.
- 04 Q. You mentioned a little bit ago
- 05 that the spotter that you carried
- 06 will give a signal when .9 percent
- 07 methane is ---.
- 08 A. One percent.
- 09 Q. You said one?
- 10 A. Yeah.
- 11 Q. Okay. I misunderstood you.
- 12 I'm sorry.
- 13 A. Well, now it had like a ---
- 14 when you're getting close, it will
- 15 start, but you're not there yet. You
- 16 know what I mean? It's just kind of
- 17 giving you a little warning at .9.
- 18 And then it goes to one percent and
- 19 then, you know, it will just kind of
- 20 give you a little warning.
- 21 Q. Have you heard that spotter
- 22 give you that warning at any time in

- 23 the course of your examinations?
- 24 A. I'll tell you something.
- 25 Never in that whole mine as long as I

- 01 worked there or at Spruce. Because
- 02 I've never been in gas air.
- 03 Q. Has the oxygen alert or alarm
- 04 ---
- 05 A. No.
- 06 Q. --- ever gone off? So this
- 07 particular ---.
- 08 A. But see --- but I'm a long way
- 09 from the face, too. You know what I
- 10 mean? I'm not up there all the time
- 11 when they're drilling in the mine.
- 12 I'm talking about myself, no.
- 13 Q. And this particular spotter
- 14 does not have the capability to
- 15 monitor for carbon monoxide or any
- 16 other gases?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Oh, it does?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- 20 Q. Okay. So now we're at carbon
- 21 monoxide, ---
- 22 A. Oxygen.
- 23 Q. --- oxygen and ---?
- 24 A. CO.
- 25 Q. Okay. Any other gases

- 01 that ---
- 02 A. No.
- 03 Q. --- that this particular
- 04 spotter ---? Do you know what type
- 05 of --- who manufactures the spotter
- 06 that you use; do you recall?
- 07 A. No.
- 08 Q. Have you ever heard the
- 09 spotter or the detector give any kind
- of alert or alarm based on CO levels?
- 11 A. I have been around mantrips
- 12 sometimes on hooking where they've
- 13 been charging, and it will pick it
- 14 up.
- 15 Q. When you mentioned and you
- 16 described or used the term mantrip a
- 17 couple of times earlier, could you
- 18 describe exactly --- not exactly, but
- 19 could you give a little description
- of the type of equipment that you're
- 21 referring to that's the mantrip?
- 22 A. That's what the men ride in
- and out on.
- Q. And is that electrically
- 25 powered?

- 02 it's electrical charge.
- 03 Q. Okay.
- 04 A. And sometimes the battery will
- 05 get real low on water and you'll have
- 06 carbon monoxide come out. And the
- 07 spotter will pick it up. But it
- 08 usually is just a flash like that,
- 09 you know. And we also have CO
- 10 monitors for that, too, and
- 11 controllers.
- 12 Q. At the battery-charging ---
- 13 A. Right.
- 14 Q. --- stations?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. And the mantrip, is this a
- 17 rail --- it's designed to operate on
- 18 ---?
- 19 A. On rail, probably hauling
- 20 maybe, guessing, ten men, maybe more.
- 21 I don't know. They're difference
- 22 sized.
- 23 Q. What types of communication
- are used in the Sago Mine?
- 25 A. Like we got a phone, pager

01 phone.

- 02 Q. Pager phone?
- 03 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 04 Q. And where are those phones?

- 05 Do you recall the locations of those
- 06 phones?
- 07 A. They're along the track.
- 08 They're at the belt heads, on the
- 09 sections.
- 10 Q. Where are they located on the
- 11 sections?
- 12 A. Usually at the power centers.
- 13 Q. Power centers?
- 14 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 15 Q. On both the One Left and Two
- 16 Left ---
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. --- belt heads? Any other
- 19 locations that you know of?
- 20 A. They're along the track so you
- 21 don't have to run so far. Like, you
- 22 know, if you break down or something,
- 23 you don't have to go a mile or two to
- get to a phone.
- 25 Q. Are there any walkie-talkies

01 or any other types of communication

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used in the mine?

- 03 A. The section, I see them
- 04 picking them up and using them. They
- 05 got walkie-talkies where they talk
- 06 back --- but see, I don't work up

- 07 there, ---
- 08 Q. I understand.
- 09 A. --- but I'm just --- what I'm
- 10 seeing, you know, they use them.
- 11 Like a miner man will say last buggy
- or something, you know, and then that
- means that the buggy man won't come
- 14 back because the miner is being
- moved.
- 16 Q. So does everybody on the
- 17 working section then have a
- 18 walkie-talkie?
- 19 A. I don't know if all of them
- 20 have it or not. I don't know. I
- 21 would say the miner and the buggy men
- 22 definitely would have, but I don't
- 23 know about the scoop and the bolters
- 24 and stuff like that. I don't know.
- 25 Q. Other than the required air
- 01 quality and quantity measurements
- 02 that you made and recorded in the
- 03 examination book on January 2nd, did
- 04 you take any other readings anywhere
- 05 in the mine?
- 06 A. No, I didn't take no air
- 07 reading.
- 08 Q. But you had --- your spotter
- 09 was on?

- 10 A. I usually carry my spotter on
- 11 my arm.
- 12 Q. And you had no alerts or
- 13 alarms that you heard anywhere during
- 14 that time?
- 15 A. (Indicates no).
- 16 Q. Along the belt and the track
- 17 entries entering into the mine, are
- 18 there any high places along that belt
- 19 of track?
- 20 A. High places? Yeah. I don't
- 21 know a mine that don't have one or
- two somewhere.
- 23 Q. And do you recall where those
- 24 high places are, where they're
- 25 located at?

01 A. No. It's pretty high all the

- 02 way through.
- 03 Q. When you say pretty high ---?
- 04 A. Ten or 11 foot some places.
- 05 Q. What was that, I'm sorry?
- 06 A. Ten or 11 foot some places.
- 07 Q. What's the normal height then,
- 08 I guess, along the track or the belt?
- 09 A. Well, it varies up and down.
- 10 Probably from six foot maybe to nine,
- 11 ten foot. Sometimes we can't hold

- 12 --- they try to and they can't hold
- 13 it and, you know, it will break out
- or --- and they just cut it down and
- 15 bolt it while we're there.
- 16 Q. Do you recall or could you
- 17 identify on the mine map where any of
- 18 these higher places are located?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. And do you normally examine
- 21 these areas?
- 22 A. When I'm a walking, usually
- 23 I'll go like that.
- Q. And when you say go like that
- 25 ---?

01 A. Yeah. I'll stick it up as I

- 02 move through, because it will pick
- 03 up.
- 04 Q. So do you have a probe or any
- 05 kind of --- any mechanism to ---?
- 06 A. No, I don't have one. Now, at
- 07 the real high spots, they keep a
- 08 probe or try to. They get misplaced,
- 09 ran over and everything else. But
- 10 they do have them. But there's none
- on my area.
- 12 Q. Okay. Do you know where these
- 13 high areas are then that you just
- 14 mentioned?

- 15 A. No. But at other mines, you
- 16 know, I've seen seem. Now, they had
- 17 them over at Spruce.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. Because they had a lot of real
- 20 high falls there.
- 21 Q. And these higher areas then
- that you're responsible for
- 23 examining, have you ever detected any
- 24 methane in any of those areas?
- 25 A. No. That's why it's so

01 confusing. You know, you just don't

- 02 know where it comes from or what.
- 03 Q. And on January 2nd, did you
- 04 examine the higher areas along your
- 05 route of work, route of travel?
- 06 A. Yes.
- 07 Q. And again, no ---
- 08 A. No.
- 09 Q. --- methane?
- 10 A. No. And my spotter would have
- 11 went crazy in any of that, if I run
- into any kind of methane problem. I
- 13 mean, it would have let you know.
- 14 Q. During any of your
- 15 examinations at the Sago Mine, have
- 16 you encountered any low air

- 17 velocities or air reversals in the
- 18 belt track or any of the common
- 19 entries to the belt track?
- 20 A. No, not until that day it
- 21 happened.
- 22 Q. Pardon?
- 23 A. The day of the explosion,
- 24 which is when air started back down
- 25 the belt.

01 Q. So prior to January 2nd, you

- 02 had not encountered any low
- 03 velocities or air moving?
- 04 A. No. I usually got about 20,
- 05 20.9, 21. The air was pretty good.
- 06 It was outby, too, you know.
- 07 Q. In what direction is the air
- 08 normally traveling in the belt and
- 09 track entries?
- 10 A. Usually in neutral, going up.
- 11 Q. When you say going up ---?
- 12 A. Yeah, it's usually going in.
- 0. And towards the work area?
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. And working faces? Okay. I
- 16 believe you may have answered this
- 17 already, but were your --- the
- 18 findings of your pre-shift on January
- 19 2nd any different or significantly

- 20 different in any way from previous
- 21 examinations that you had conducted
- 22 at Sago Mine?
- 23 A. What?
- Q. Were your findings on January
- 25 2nd during the course of your

- 01 examination different in any way from
- 02 previous examinations?
- 03 A. No.
- 04 Q. Did you make any observations
- 05 concerning rock dust in areas that
- 06 you traveled?
- 07 A. What do you mean, write it
- 08 down or anything? I mentioned it to
- 09 people, how good it looked.
- 10 Q. And you mentioned any --- did
- 11 you mention any problems or any
- 12 concerns with the rock dusting?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Are you okay for ---?
- 15 A. I could take one.
- 16 MR. GATES:
- 17 Could we go off the
- 18 record?
- 19 SHORT BREAK TAKEN
- MR. GATES:
- 21 At this time, Doug

- 22 Conaway I believe has a few
- 23 questions for you, Fred. So
- 24 Doug?
- 25 BY MR. CONAWAY:

- 01 Q. Fred, I just want to go back
- 02 through and clarify a few things to
- 03 this point. You said as you went in
- 04 to make your pre-shift examination
- 05 you went up to the Two Left switch
- 06 and parked your vehicle; is that
- 07 correct?
- 08 A. Yes.
- 09 Q. Could you show us how --- did
- 10 you go up the track belt? How did
- 11 you go up onto the section? Which
- 12 entry ---?
- 13 A. Walked up the belt.
- 14 Q. You went up the belt?
- 15 A. Walked up the belt and come
- 16 back this way.
- 17 Q. Do you know what time you were
- 18 on the section? Do you want to mark
- 19 that? Do you want to mark that on,
- 20 if you would, how you went up --- how
- 21 you entered the section? You say you
- went up the belt?
- 23 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- Q. Could you mark ---?

01 Just one thing. If you

- 02 could take that blue marker
- 03 and maybe mark your route of
- 04 travel into the section, Fred.
- 05 And that's being marked on
- 06 Jamison Exhibit Three.
- 07 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 08 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 09 Q. Do you know what time that you
- 10 arrived and started your exam on the
- 11 section, Fred?
- 12 A. 4:00.
- 13 Q. 4:00 a.m.?
- 14 A. 4:00 a.m. to 4:25.
- 15 Q. On the section?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 Q. Do you know how long you were
- on the section conducting ---?
- 19 A. On the section, 25 minutes.
- 20 Q. Twenty-five (25) minutes.
- 21 Could you mark on there where you
- 22 made your examinations and what
- 23 examinations you made during your
- time on the section?
- 25 A. I made them at the face.

- 01 Q. Okay. You made a what?
- 02 A. Examination to check for gas.
- 03 Q. You made a methane exam?
- 04 A. Right.
- 05 Q. On the face?
- 06 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 07 Q. On all the face areas, one
- 08 through ---?
- 09 A. Eight.
- 10 Q. Okay. Where did you take your
- 11 air reading? Did you take an air
- 12 reading?
- 13 A. Yeah. I took an air reading
- 14 here.
- 15 Q. And what did that ---?
- 16 MR. GATES:
- 17 And could you mark
- 18 where here or could you
- describe where here is, Fred?
- 20 A. It's right here.
- 21 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 22 Q. And what was that air reading;
- 23 do you recall?
- 24 A. Eleven (11) something.
- 25 Q. Okay.

01 A. I've got it in my book.

02 Q. It's on --- would you look at

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03 your --- that's the report ---.

- 04 A. Okay. Here it is, 11.241.
- 05 Q. That's correct then?
- 06 A. Yeah.
- 07 Q. That's what you found?
- 08 A. Yeah.
- 09 Q. When you came off the section,
- 10 when you came down off the section
- 11 after you examined the face areas,
- 12 what was your travel --- route of
- 13 travel? Could you mark that on there
- 14 as well?
- 15 A. Down the track.
- 16 Q. Could you maybe use, just so
- 17 we can differentiate between in and
- 18 out, use a ---
- 19 A. I'll use a different color.
- Q. --- green marker here?
- 21 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 22 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- Q. Now, you're saying you came
- 24 down the track entry then off of the

25 section?

01 A. Yeah.

- 02 Q. After you had been there
- 03 approximately 25 minutes. So that
- 04 should have been approximately 4:25,
- 05 according to what you're saying?

- 06 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 07 Q. You hit the section at four
- 08 o'clock. Twenty-five (25) minutes,
- 09 you're exiting off 4:25. Do you
- 10 recall where the equipment was on the
- 11 section, any equipment that may have
- 12 been up there? Did you recall seeing
- 13 where it may be? And if so, mark it
- 14 on the ---.
- 15 A. The miner was in ---.
- 16 Q. If you can just kind of use
- 17 the black marker and mark where ---
- 18 mark any equipment that you might
- 19 have observed during your exam.
- 20 A. The miner is really the only
- 21 one I recall. I mean, I seen the
- 22 bolters and the buggies, but I don't
- 23 know --- remember what heading, you
- 24 know what I mean, because it's not
- 25 something we do.

01 Q. So the only thing you recall

- 02 is just the ---
- 03 A. The miner.
- 04 Q. --- is you can give me an
- 05 exact location or general location
- 06 ---
- 07 A. That would be right here.
- 08 Q. --- where you recall the

- 09 miner? And that is where?
- 10 A. Number One.
- 11 Q. Number One entry?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- Q. And it's --- where would you
- say, is it in the face or it's ---?
- 15 A. No, no, it was back.
- 16 Q. Back outby the face, a block,
- is that what you're showing?
- 18 A. Yeah, right in this block
- 19 right here.
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 MR. GATES:
- 22 And you have got that
- labeled miner?
- 24 A. Yeah. Right here it is.
- 25 BY MR. CONAWAY:

01 Q. So that's the only piece of

- 02 equipment that you recall seeing? No
- 03 tool car?
- 04 A. I seen a tool car and I seen
- 05 buggies. In fact, I dated the
- 06 buggies and the bolters, but I don't
- 07 remember what heading.
- 08 Q. Okay. I'm just trying to see
- 09 what you recall, exactly what you
- 10 recall.

- 11 A. It's hard --- you know, you
- 12 say this and that's here and ---.
- 13 But usually when I go out, I'll tell
- 14 the boss coming in where his miner
- is, and I did do that. And then he
- 16 goes from there.
- 17 Q. Were there any
- 18 battery-charging stations on the
- 19 section?
- 20 A. There was one outby the power
- 21 center.

- 22 Q. Would you mark where that's at
- and where the power center is?
- 24 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 25 A. The power center is probably

01 right in here. Mark it in black?

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- _
- 03 Yes, black is fine.

MR. GATES:

- 04 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 05 Q. Yes, that would be fine. And
- 06 you're showing the spad, but --- can
- 07 you show that spad mark is where he's
- 08 putting it?
- 09 MR. GATES:
- 10 I think he's labeling
- 11 it power center, I believe.
- 12 A. And the charger was back, they
- 13 had a scoop sitting on it.

- 14 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 15 Q. Was it charging?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. No other equipment that you
- 18 recall at all on the section?
- 19 A. It was all there, but I don't
- 20 know exactly where it was sitting.
- MR. CONAWAY:
- 22 Do you need an exact
- 23 location of the charger? Do
- you want to ---?
- MR. GATES:

- 01 You're saying it's
- 02 located --- if you could just
- 03 clarify if it's in the
- 04 crosscut between entry --- the
- 05 number of the entries that
- 06 it's between or designate
- 07 close to a spad number,
- 08 however you'd like to
- 09 describe, the easiest for you
- 10 to describe that location,
- 11 Fred.
- 12 A. It would be sitting between
- 13 Five and Six.
- 14 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 15 Q. Okay. The battery charging

- 16 station? Okay. Do you recall seeing
- any Kennedy stoppings on the section?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. What about is there
- 20 battery-charging stations that you
- 21 saw anywhere else in your examination
- throughout the mine?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. That's the only one that you
- 25 saw that you've just identified,

01 which is on the working section?

- 02 A. Yeah.
- 03 Q. That's the only
- 04 battery-charging station?
- 05 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 06 Q. Did you make an exam at that
- 07 ---?
- 08 A. Yeah, because it was right
- 09 there.
- 10 Q. You made an exam. You've
- 11 talked about your spotter. You said
- 12 it's called a spotter. I mean, could
- 13 you describe your methane detector in
- 14 a little more detail? What color is
- 15 it? What does it look like? Does it
- 16 have a name on it?
- 17 A. It's like aluminum. I don't
- 18 know the name of it. I should, but I

- 19 don't. I can't recall.
- 20 Q. You said that you're not
- 21 normally on a section. How much
- 22 section experience have you had in
- 23 your working career, working up on
- 24 the ---?
- 25 A. I worked all face until I got

- 01 my paper. So '77 to --- I have four
- 02 years.
- 03 Q. That you worked on the face
- 04 area?
- 05 A. Yeah, but at a different mine.
- 06 Q. How much pre-shift experience
- 07 have you had --- how many times have
- 08 you pre-shifted a working section?
- 09 A. I can't tell you that.
- 10 Q. A lot? Some? Seldom?
- 11 A. Seldom, because I've only done
- 12 it twice there.
- 13 Q. This is only the second time?
- 14 A. Right.
- 15 Q. December 26th you said and
- 16 then the 2nd?
- 17 A. Yeah, I believe it was the
- 18 26th. It was after Christmas.
- 19 Q. After Christmas. So those are
- 20 the only two jobs you've ever been on

- 21 a working section making a pre-shift
- 22 examination at this mine?
- 23 A. I believe.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. I mean, I'm not for sure. You

- 01 know, I just can't remember
- 02 everything. But I know it's not
- 03 much.
- 04 Q. Okay. You said that you
- 05 walked down the track entry when you
- 06 were leaving the section. Where did
- 07 you go from that point?
- 08 A. I went ---
- 09 Q. What did you do?
- 10 A. --- and got on my Jeep
- 11 and ---.
- 12 O. Which was where?
- 13 A. What?
- 14 Q. Where was the Jeep located?
- 15 A. At the switch.
- 16 Q. At the Two Left switch?
- 17 A. Two Left switch.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. And then I started outside.
- 20 Q. Okay. You mentioned something
- 21 about working on a pump at 22 block
- 22 of Three belt. When did you do that
- in the course of this day's activity?

- 24 A. When I was coming back ---.
- 25 Q. Coming back from where?

- 01 A. Outside. From Two Left to
- 02 outside.
- 03 Q. Okay. This is on your way now
- 04 outside. You stopped at ---?
- 05 A. Twenty-two (22) block on Three
- 06 belt.
- 07 Q. Okay. And you went over and
- 08 checked the pump and you said you
- 09 tried to start it. What did you do
- 10 or ---?
- 11 A. Just threw the breaker.
- 12 Q. Just threw the breaker. And
- it didn't start, so that's all you
- 14 did?
- 15 A. And that's all I did. I'm not
- 16 an electrician. I just turn her in.
- 17 Q. Do you know anything about
- 18 what kind of pump it is or ---?
- 19 A. I'd say it's a Stanko
- 20 (phonetic). I'm just guessing.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. You know, they've been painted
- 23 so many times, I don't know what they
- 24 are.
- 25 Q. Do you know what time that

- 01 was?
- 02 A. No, I don't.
- 03 Q. Okay.
- 04 A. But it was on your way out?
- 05 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 06 Q. At any time did you examine
- 07 the Number Two belt? And if so, when
- 08 did you do that?
- 09 A. Yeah. I come back down to the
- 10 Three Head, left the Jeep on my way
- 11 out.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. Stopped at Three Head and
- 14 checked the head because there's
- 15 always rocks getting caught in it.
- 16 And I checked it to make sure there
- 17 wasn't no rocks in it. Walked down
- 18 Two Head and then I come back and got
- on the track --- got on the Jeep,
- 20 went down to One Head and done the
- 21 same thing.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. I checked that head and looked
- 24 that One belt over, went down and
- 25 then checked that pump across from

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01 Two Head. And then I proceeded

- or two head. And then r proceeded
- 02 outside.

- 03 Q. Okay. Did you make any
- 04 methane readings?
- 05 A. I always make methane
- 06 readings.
- 07 Q. You mentioned you just kind of
- 08 carried your spotter, and you're
- 09 waiting for it to go off, the alarm
- 10 to go off. But did you stop and ---?
- 11 A. Yeah. But you're looking ---
- 12 you're looking ---.
- 13 Q. Did you stop and actually take
- 14 readings at some point?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. It does it for you. All you
- 18 got to do is just put it there. It
- 19 does it.
- 20 Q. You made a statement. You
- 21 said we're not always on the money
- 22 with our times. What did you mean by
- 23 that?
- 24 A. Well, you asked me exactly
- 25 what time we departed, and I said it

01 would have been three o'clock.

- 02 Q. Around ---?
- 03 A. It could have been 2:50, it
- 04 could have been 3:05. I mean, I'm

- 05 being honest with you.
- 06 Q. I just wanted you to clarify
- 07 what you meant by that. Weather
- 08 conditions when you entered the mine,
- 09 what's your recollection of the
- 10 weather condition? Anything stand
- 11 out?
- 12 A. I have none, you know, because
- 13 I usually don't pay any attention to
- 14 the weather. I don't know whether it
- 15 was raining or what.
- 16 Q. When you exited the mine, what
- 17 time was that?
- 18 A. It was probably 20 'till 6:00,
- 19 something like that.
- 20 Q. Twenty (20) 'till 6:00. Do
- 21 you recall any of the weather
- 22 conditions at that time?
- 23 A. I didn't pay attention.
- Q. Don't pay attention? Did you
- 25 call your report out or did you bring

- 01 it out with you?
- 02 A. No, I brought it out.
- 03 Q. You brought it out. You
- 04 didn't call it out. Okay. What
- 05 about the seals in the mains area?
- 06 We're calling it Two Left? What are
- 07 we going to officially call it, Two

- 08 Left, the north mains, the Three
- 09 Left? Either one. The set of seals
- 10 that were just put in ---.
- 11 A. I don't check seals.
- 12 O. You haven't examined those at
- 13 all?
- 14 A. Never.
- 15 Q. Never have?
- 16 A. I've never been there.
- 17 Q. Okay. What was the closest
- 18 examination that you made to that
- 19 area, any kind of methane reading or
- 20 any kind of exam that you made during
- 21 your pre-shift of this mine, in this
- 22 area right here? Did you make any
- 23 methane exam or anything close in

- that area at all?
- 25 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:

01 For the record, this

- 02 area ---?
- 03 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 04 Q. I'm pointing to the area of
- 05 the Two Left switch.
- 06 A. I never picked up anything.
- 07 Q. But you're saying you did make
- 08 an exam in that area?
- 09 A. (Indicates yes).

- 10 Q. Do you know exactly where you
- 11 made it or why?
- 12 A. No, I don't know exactly where
- 13 I made it because I'm always looking
- 14 at it, you know.
- 15 Q. What you're saying is you went
- 16 through that area and you're
- 17 confident you had made a methane
- 18 reading ---
- 19 A. Right.
- 20 Q. --- in the area of the Two
- 21 Left switch?
- 22 A. Right. And there would have
- 23 been a buildup, I would have knowed

- 24 it.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 01 MR. CONAWAY:
- 02 Richard, I'll go back
- 03 to you. That's just a few.
- 04 MR. GATES:
- 05 Okay.
- 06 BY MR. GATES:
- 07 Q. Fred, we're going to try to
- 08 avoid switching back and forth as
- 09 much as we can, try to make things as
- 10 easy for you as possible. So just
- 11 kind of easing back into what I had
- 12 been asking you about your pre-shift

- 13 examination, I think the last
- 14 question I had asked about any
- 15 observations that you had made
- 16 concerning rock dust in the areas
- 17 that you traveled, and I believe you
- 18 responded that you didn't see any
- 19 areas of concern; is that correct?
- 20 A. That's right.
- 21 Q. And during the course of your
- 22 travels on January 2nd, during the
- 23 pre-shift examination, did you
- 24 observe any damage to any of the
- 25 ventilation controls in the mine

01 during your pre-shift?

- 02 A. No.
- 03 Q. Going back to your examination
- 04 and looking at Exhibit Two that is a
- 05 blow-up of the One Left and the Two
- 06 Left section, did you make any
- 07 examinations at the intersection of
- 08 the Second Left and the Two North
- 09 mains?
- 10 A. Right there at the switch?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And were there any --- what
- 14 did your examination reveal or any

- 15 observations that you made in that
- 16 particular area?
- 17 A. .1 is about all I ever got.
- 18 Q. .1?
- 19 A. Yeah, methane.
- 20 Q. .1 percent methane?
- 21 A. Yeah. But that's just normal
- in a coal mine.
- 23 Q. Did you recall if that would
- 24 have been in any particular entry or
- 25 any --- at the switch or where was it

- 01 normal to find that .1?
- 02 A. You can just find that
- 03 anywhere.
- 04 Q. About anywhere?
- 05 A. Yeah. You know, we are in the
- 06 coal mines.
- 07 Q. Sure. Was there any
- 08 electrical equipment located around
- 09 the intersection of Two Left and the
- 10 Two North mains?
- 11 A. Toward the belt drives.
- 12 Q. Could you mark that belt drive
- location on Exhibit ---?
- 14 A. I don't know exactly right
- 15 where it does sit.
- 16 Q. In other words, grab a black
- 17 marker and mark where you think that

- 18 belt drive is on Exhibit Number Two,
- 19 please.
- 20 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 21 A. But I'm not that familiar with
- 22 it.
- 23 BY MR. GATES:
- Q. Just do the best of your
- 25 recollection.

- 01 A. It's in this area right here.
- 02 Just label that as belt drive or
- 03 however you want it? Belt drive. It
- 04 doesn't make any difference.
- 05 Q. Any other electrical equipment
- 06 in or around that area of the mine
- 07 that you observed during your
- 08 examination?
- 09 A. There was a charger probably
- 10 right here, the mantrip.
- 11 Q. Fred, if you could just mark
- 12 that and label it charger, please.
- 13 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 14 BY MR. GATES:
- 15 Q. Any other equipment that you
- 16 recall in that general area?
- 17 A. I never noticed it.
- 18 Q. And again, I understand that
- 19 you said this is not a part of your

- 20 ---
- 21 A. No, I'm not there every day.
- 22 Q. --- normal assignments. Do
- 23 you recall anything about the roof
- 24 conditions around the intersection of
- 25 Two Left and the Two North mains, the

- 01 area we just discussed?
- 02 A. I never noticed anything out
- 03 of the ordinary.
- 04 Q. And just to repeat, I guess,
- 05 or to confirm, did you ever examine
- 06 any of the old Two Left main seals,
- 07 the seals at the end of the --- and I
- 08 don't know. I'll just ask maybe what
- 09 you refer ---.
- 10 A. I've never --- I was sitting
- 11 here thinking. I've never examined
- 12 any of the seals.
- 13 Q. You've never examined any
- seals in the mine or any ---?
- 15 A. In that mine, because it's not
- 16 my job. They have guys that does
- 17 that.
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you know who's
- 19 responsible for making the
- 20 examination of the seals in the mine?
- 21 A. Ron Grall and John Boni, I
- 22 believe, does it.

- 23 Q. And just for clarification, I
- 24 guess, what do you refer to those
- 25 seals as? I mean, I guess I'm just

- 01 kind of looking for some terminology
- 02 that would make it easy for you to
- 03 know what I'm talking about.
- 04 A. A bomb.
- 05 Q. Pardon? No. I mean, how
- 06 would you --- what do you refer to
- 07 this --- and when I say this, it's on
- 08 Jamison Exhibit Two, set of ten seals
- 09 on the north mains. What do you
- 10 refer to this set of seals as? Or is
- 11 there a designation that you would
- 12 give to it?
- 13 A. It would just be --- I would
- 14 call it --- maybe if somebody wanted
- 15 to know exactly what they are, Two
- 16 Left seals maybe. I don't know.
- 17 Q. Okay. I was just ---.
- 18 A. Yeah. I really don't know.
- 19 Like I said, I have nothing to do
- 20 with them.
- 21 Q. Okay. And I believe that you
- 22 indicated that you have marked the
- 23 electrical equipment on the Two Left
- 24 Section to the best of your

- 01 A. The equipment?
- 02 Q. Right.
- 03 A. Yeah. When I go by, my name
- 04 is on them, and it should still be
- 05 there.
- 06 Q. But I mean you have labeled on
- 07 this particular exhibit the location
- 08 that you recall the continuous mining
- 09 machine being located?
- 10 A. My initials was on it, and I
- 11 was there.
- 12 Q. And I know you mentioned,
- 13 Fred, that you don't recall the exact
- 14 location of any of the other
- 15 equipment on that section.
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. But do you recall what
- 18 equipment that you would normally
- 19 find --- and I say normally,
- 20 understanding that this is not part
- 21 of your regular assignment. But what
- 22 other equipment do you recall being
- 23 there?
- 24 A. There was a miner and buggies
- and bolters.

- 02 miner?
- 03 A. Yeah. I believe that's all I
- 04 seen.
- 05 Q. And how many --- when you say
- 06 buggy ---?
- 07 A. I might have seen one or I
- 08 might have seen two. But I mean, you
- 09 know, ---.
- 10 Q. Right. All I'm saying ---.
- 11 A. What I seen is what I signed.
- 12 Q. Okay. Right. Just to the
- 13 best of your recollection.
- 14 A. I'm hoping that it's on all of
- 15 them. I think it is, but it's on
- 16 enough.
- 17 Q. Do you remember how many roof
- 18 bolting machines you observed on the
- 19 section that day?
- 20 A. No, I don't. But I signed ---
- I do remember signing on a pie pan on
- 22 a bolter. And everybody knows what
- 23 I'm talking about.
- Q. On one --- you remember one
- 25 ---?
- 01 A. Yeah, I signed. Probably went

- 02 by and seen the pie pan there, so I
- 03 just dated it.

- 04 Q. Okay.
- 05 A. But I don't know which bolter
- 06 or where it was sitting or ---.
- 07 Q. So you think there was more
- 08 than one bolter involved there on the
- 09 section?
- 10 A. There might have been.
- 11 Q. Do you recall any scoops or
- 12 any ---?
- 13 A. The scoop was on the charge at
- 14 the --- where I marked it there.
- 15 Q. Okay. Any other support
- 16 equipment, low tracks or forklift or
- 17 anything of that nature.
- 18 A. I don't remember.
- 19 Q. Was there personnel --- do you
- 20 recall a mantrip anywhere?
- 21 A. I never seen one.
- 22 Q. Okay. And what did you do
- 23 after you had completed your exam of
- 24 the section?
- 25 A. I came outside.
- 01 Q. Could you take the green
- 02 marker, and I know you've started
- 03 your return route out of the ---
- 04 outside, if you will, on Exhibit
- O5 Three, getting you off the section.
- 06 Do you recall your route of travel

- 07 from there on out of the mine?
- 08 A. I just followed the track out.
- 09 Q. So you took the --- you stayed
- 10 on the track entry the rest of the
- 11 way out of the mine?
- 12 A. That's the only way you can
- 13 get a mantrip out is on a track.
- 14 Q. So you rode the mantrip?
- 15 A. I brought --- I always come
- 16 out and bring the mantrip out and put
- 17 it on charge so the next crew coming
- 18 will have a Jeep.
- 19 Q. And when you say bring it out,
- 20 that charger --- you're out of the
- 21 mine? The charging station is on the
- 22 surface?
- 23 A. (Indicates yes).
- 24 Q. Did you report the findings of
- 25 your pre-shift examination to anyone

- 01 on January 2nd?
- 02 A. It was in the book, and I was
- 03 talking to Junior Toler, and told him
- 04 that the section looked good and I
- 05 said your miner is in One.
- 06 Q. And you mentioned that to,
- 07 again, I'm sorry?
- 08 A. Junior Toler, the next boss

- 09 coming in.
- 10 Q. And you had that conversation
- 11 after you had reached the surface?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Okay. Anything else that you
- 14 recall doing while you were on the
- 15 surface, after you had exited the
- 16 mine?
- 17 A. No. But just a guessing, I
- 18 probably went and got me a sandwich.
- 19 I usually do get a little, you know,
- 20 something to eat before I go back in.
- 21 Q. Do you recall what time you
- 22 arrived at the surface on that
- 23 particular day?
- 24 A. No. You asked me there a
- 25 while ago. I just --- I don't know,

01 5:40, 5:30. I don't know.

- 02 Q. Pardon? About ---?
- 03 A. Yeah, probably about 20 'till,
- 04 something like that.
- 05 Q. Twenty (20) 'till?
- 06 A. 6:00.
- 07 Q. Twenty (20) 'till 6:00?
- 08 A. Yeah.
- 09 Q. And did you re-enter the mine
- 10 on January 2nd, after you had
- 11 completed your pre-shift examination?

- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Do you recall about what time
- 14 you may have started back into the
- 15 mine?
- 16 A. It was probably a little
- 17 before 6:00, and I went to Two drive.
- 18 Q. Number Two belt drive?
- 19 A. Number Two belt drive. Up
- 20 into Two drive.
- 21 Q. So you walked back into ---?
- 22 A. Yeah. I like to walk. I
- don't ride much, unless I have to.
- 24 You get fat.
- 25 Q. I'm kind of like you. I

01 prefer to walk. I walk myself when I

- 02 can.
- 03 A. That's lazy.
- 04 Q. And what was your purpose for
- 05 re-entering the mine then on ---?
- 06 A. I was starting my shift. I
- 07 walked in the Two drive and I had a
- 08 little spillage at the V flap.
- 09 Q. At the where?
- 10 A. At Two Head, on One belt there
- 11 was a piece of rubber that's shaped
- 12 like a V. And when the cold comes
- 13 back, it hit on that V and fall off,

- 14 and we'd clean it up. It keeps
- 15 getting a buildup. So I had some
- 16 there, and I also had some behind the
- 17 drive. And I took a shovel and I was
- 18 getting ready to shovel it up.
- 19 Q. When you went back into the
- 20 mine, Fred, did you --- were you
- 21 traveling alone or was there anybody
- who accompanied you?
- 23 A. I work alone.
- 24 Q. Alone, okay. And could you,
- 25 again, take the orange marker and

01 kind of just describe the layout of

- 02 the route that you took to walk back
- 03 into the mine?
- 04 A. Too many repeats here.
- 05 Q. Maybe just if you --- I'm
- 06 sorry for repeating, but just for
- 07 clarification. If you'd mark that on
- 08 Jamison One, please. I believe we've
- 09 marked blue on the initial trip, to
- 10 the best of your recollection. Use
- 11 the orange marker for re-entry into
- 12 the mine.
- 13 WITNESS COMPLIES
- 14 BY MR. GATES:
- 15 Q. And that was the extent of
- 16 your travel into the mine?

- 17 A. Yeah, on foot.
- 18 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 19 A. Did you take any air readings
- when you re-entered the mine?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. Did you have your spotter with
- you when you ---?
- 24 A. Absolutely, all the time.
- 25 Q. Any findings as far as the

- 01 spotter that you recall or any
- 02 methane readings or --- no?
- 03 A. No.
- 04 Q. Okay.
- 05 A. I'm not even going to say it.
- 06 Q. And were you underground at
- 07 the time of the accident?
- 08 A. Yeah, I was shoveling.
- 09 Q. Shoveling at that location
- 10 that you just marked on the map?
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 Q. Could you describe to the best
- of your abilities what you remember
- 14 about that particular time?
- 15 A. I felt something in my ears,
- 16 like that, and I thought we had had a
- fall in the intake or a return
- 18 because the air coming down the belt.

- 19 So I walked up towards Three drive to
- 20 see if there was a stopping
- 21 crushdown. I never seen none. So I
- 22 heard Owen Jones on the phone. He
- 23 was telling that he thought he had an
- 24 explosion. I don't recall who he was
- 25 talking to. They told him to get his

01 men out, so I started walking back.

- 02 Q. Starting walking back down the
- 03 belt, the belt entry?
- 04 A. I really don't recall right
- 05 now. I was scared. And I started
- 06 outside and I met Al Schoonover,
- 07 Wilfong and I think Jeff Toler, and
- 08 they told me to get outside.
- 09 Q. Do you recall where you met
- 10 those people at, Fred?
- 11 A. It was probably --- maybe
- 12 three blocks in, but on my way out.
- 13 Q. Three blocks in --- I'm sorry,
- 14 I know this is difficult.
- 15 A. 300 feet in the mine.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. But I noticed on the way out
- 18 that the man doors were all open on
- 19 One belt, so I shut them as I came
- 20 out. That's about it.
- 21 Q. I know you mentioned that you

- 22 felt something in your ears. Did you
- observe any smoke or feel any heat?
- 24 A. The only thing I felt was
- 25 pressure on the stopping. I mean, it

- 01 --- a stopping can crush out and you
- 02 got air that's going to come through.
- 03 It wasn't a hurting feeling. You
- 04 know what I mean? It was just ---
- 05 but I've been around long enough to
- 06 know something is wrong. And that's
- 07 just what --- you know, I never even
- 08 dreamed of this, what really
- 09 happened. I just thought a stopping
- 10 had crushed and I was trying to find
- 11 it.
- 12 Q. So you continued --- that's
- when you started up the Number Three
- 14 belt?
- 15 A. Two belt.
- 16 Q. Two, up towards Number Three
- 17 belt, ---
- 18 A. Right.
- 19 Q. --- was to ---?
- 20 A. Because you know, it was a
- 21 --- I thought it was close because it
- 22 was a pretty good percussion. And I
- 23 thought that stopping is close. I

- 24 wanted to find out and then get on
- 25 the phone and call and tell them what

- 01 was going on.
- 02 Q. And while you were traveling
- 03 up the belt then, did you observe any
- 04 stoppings, any damage to any
- 05 stoppings, any roof conditions that
- 06 were different than you had recalled
- 07 from your last time there?
- 08 A. No.
- 09 Q. And again, you mentioned that
- 10 when you had met the four gentlemen
- 11 and were told to exit the mine, that
- 12 you continued to walk out the belt
- 13 entry; is that correct?
- 14 A. Correct. I was coming out the
- 15 track.
- 16 Q. You were coming out the track.
- 17 And you continued out the track to
- 18 the surface?
- 19 A. Yes, sir. I shut all the
- 20 doors. I seen them open when I come
- 21 outside.
- 22 Q. Now, do you recall how many
- doors you ---?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. I know it's tough and I know

- 01 there were a lot of things going on
- 02 at this time, but do you have a feel
- 03 for what time you may have --- first,
- 04 what time you may have felt this
- 05 pressure in your ears or this feeling
- 06 in your ears initially?
- 07 A. I never looked at my watch
- 08 because I never really knew how
- 09 serious it really was. But they're
- 10 saying 6:30, so probably right on.
- 11 Because I hadn't been there very
- long.
- 13 Q. You hadn't been at the belt
- 14 drive very long?
- 15 A. No. I walked in.
- 16 Q. Right. And do you have a feel
- for how long you were in the mine or
- 18 I guess what time it was when you got
- 19 back to the surface?
- 20 A. From the time I went in and
- 21 heard it until the time I come out?
- 22 Q. Yes.
- 23 A. Well, it didn't take me long
- 24 to get out. I couldn't really --- I
- 25 can't put no time on it. Because I

01 was looking pretty hard to find that

- 02 air. You know, I was looking left

- 03 and right, left and right, intake,
- 04 return, intake, return, trying,
- 05 because it just seemed like air
- 06 everywhere and you didn't know where
- 07 to look. So I was just looking
- 08 everywhere and ---.
- 09 Q. So you didn't stay in the belt
- 10 entry or the track, you looked in the
- 11 intakes and the return entries as
- 12 well then?
- 13 A. You could stay right in there.
- 14 You can look. You can see. You can
- 15 stand in the track and see the intake
- 16 and the return stoppings on just
- 17 about everywhere.
- 18 Q. Did you look through or open
- 19 any doors in any stoppings into the
- 20 intake or the returns?
- 21 A. No.
- 22 Q. No. Okay.
- 23 A. Because I was looking for
- 24 stoppings to be gone.
- 25 Q. Anything else you remember

- 01 about what you may have seen, heard
- 02 or felt around that particular time?
- 03 A. Just pressure.
- 04 Q. On your way back to the
- 05 surface, and I think you said you

- 06 were traveling by yourself back to
- 07 the surface, did you don your SCSR?
- 08 A. No. I had it in my hand. I
- 09 just was making sure. You know, I
- 10 had it ready to go.
- 11 Q. Did you observe anybody
- donning an SCSR at that time or ---?
- 13 A. The only one I seen was them
- 14 three. They was in a mantrip. Some
- of them could have had it on and
- 16 could maybe not. And you know, I
- 17 wasn't looking at them that close. I
- 18 remember one of them was hollering, I
- 19 --- because you're excited. You
- 20 know, you're not writing names and
- 21 taking pictures.
- 22 Q. I understand.
- 23 A. Somebody told me to get out,
- 24 get outside, and that's what I done.
- Q. And again, do you recall who

- 01 those people were that you met when -
- 02 -- that gave you those instructions?
- 03 A. Yeah. I told you that it was
- 04 Wilfong, Dick Wilfong, Al Schoonover
- 05 and Jeff Toler, I believe.
- 06 Q. So there were three people
- 07 ---?

- 08 A. Yeah. But it could have been
- 09 four. I mean, that's what I seen.
- 10 It's kind of hard to see in them
- 11 mantrips.
- 12 Q. I'm sure. I'm sure it was a
- 13 difficult time. And I appreciate you
- 14 recalling it to the best of your
- 15 abilities. When you exited the mine,
- 16 did you have --- what did you see
- 17 when you exited the mine? Or did you
- 18 talk with anybody when you got to the
- 19 surface?
- 20 A. I don't believe I seen
- 21 anybody. I come up to the
- 22 dispatcher's office and they was a
- 23 hollering. I think somebody was on
- 24 there hollering inside, you know,
- 25 inside, trying to get ahold of

- 01 somebody inside.
- 02 Q. And what do you remember doing
- 03 yourself when you got to the surface
- 04 that second time exiting the mine
- 05 that day?
- 06 A. I don't recall what I was
- 07 doing. I was nervous. I was just
- 08 worried. I don't know what I really
- 09 done.
- 10 Q. I mean, do you recall talking

- 11 with anybody or did you get any ---?
- 12 A. I probably talked --- I mean,
- we was talking, but I don't remember
- 14 who. I don't remember who I talked
- 15 to. That just didn't seam important.
- 16 Q. After you got to the surface,
- 17 did anybody give you any instructions
- 18 or any assignments or any duties for
- 19 you to carry out?
- 20 A. No. I waited, but nobody said
- 21 anything. Of course, everybody, you
- 22 know, wasn't thinking, I reckon.
- 23 Really nobody knew what they was up
- 24 against.

25 Q. And how long did you stay at

the mines after you --- stay on the

- 02 surface of the mine property?
- 03 A. We stayed, just guessing,
- 04 maybe --- I can't really tell you. I
- 05 can tell you what we done, but I
- 06 can't tell you times. I'd say two
- 07 o'clock we went up to the tipple.
- 08 That's on up the road. And Johnny
- 09 Stemple come up, and they still
- 10 didn't know anything. And I told
- 11 Johnny Stemple that I wasn't in very
- 12 good shape because I'm a real bad

- 13 diabetic, and when stuff upsets me,
- 14 you know, my sugar goes out of whack.
- 15 And I asked him if I could go home
- 16 because I needed to take a shot. And
- 17 he said, sure, go ahead. And I went.
- 18 Q. And you recall that being
- 19 around 2:00?
- 20 A. I wasn't up there too long.
- 21 I'd say I went up at 2:00 and left at
- 22 3:00. That's just a time.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. Whether it is or not, I don't
- 25 know.

- 01 Q. Like I say, I understand that
- 02 you weren't paying a whole lot of
- 03 attention to your watch during that
- 04 time.
- 05 A. No.
- 06 O. I understand that.
- 07 A. No. I was getting to where I
- 08 had to have some insulin.
- 09 Q. And I appreciate --- and I
- 10 know these were some tough questions,
- 11 and I appreciate you answering them
- 12 to the best of your abilities.
- 13 Again, you mentioned that ---
- 14 when we talked about the seals up in
- the old Two Left or the Three Left,

- 16 whatever we might refer to them to,
- 17 but you weren't involved in any
- 18 examinations of those seals and not
- 19 familiar with ---?
- 20 A. Not a thing. I've never seen
- 21 one laid up and I never seen it when
- 22 it was running.
- Q. Do you have any idea when
- those seals were built?
- 25 A. No.

- 01 Q. You don't recall. Okay. Were
- 02 you familiar with any of the mining
- 03 that went on in that --- what did you
- 04 say, Three Left area? Ever involved
- 05 in any examinations of that while
- 06 mining was going on?
- 07 A. (Indicates no).
- 08 Q. So you're not familiar if
- 09 there was any equipment that was left
- 10 behind those seals or ---?
- 11 A. Oh, no, I wouldn't know. I'm
- 12 just outby.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. An outby man.
- 15 Q. Have you ever received any ---
- in addition to the Part 48 training,
- 17 have you had any training provided to

- 18 you on conducting pre-shift
- 19 examinations and what that would
- 20 entail and the record keeping
- 21 requirements of that and so forth?
- 22 A. I don't know what you're
- 23 talking about there.
- 24 Q. I mean, has ---?
- 25 A. When I got my papers, all that

- 01 was on there.
- 02 Q. Right.
- 03 A. And I've been trained on it.
- 04 Q. And again, when did you get
- 05 your papers, Fred; do you recall?
- 06 A. I think it was '81. But they
- 07 go over stuff like that when we have
- 08 our eight-hour re-training every
- 09 year. They go over everything, first
- 10 stage and all.
- 11 Q. And on that --- do you want to
- 12 take another break? Are you all
- 13 right?
- 14 A. I want to just get it over
- 15 with. I can't take much more of
- 16 this.
- 17 Q. I just wanted to ask you. And
- 18 you just mentioned the re-training.
- 19 Do you recall the last re-training
- 20 class that you participated in?

- 21 A. It was --- here we go guessing
- 22 again, but ---.
- Q. Well, the best of your
- 24 knowledge.
- 25 A. Right. Right. I'm going to

- 01 say around October because there was
- 02 a lot of people who had vacations
- 03 scheduled, deer season was coming up,
- 04 and a lot of guys didn't want to give
- 05 up the time to go, you know, and we
- 06 was supposed to start after, you
- 07 know, like the first of the year,
- 08 after deer season was over.
- 09 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. But we're going to have a lot
- of classes so you only have to do it
- once a year. And we're supposed to
- 13 have a lot of them, so I'm sure it
- 14 will all be covered.
- 15 Q. Do you remember what was
- 16 covered in the last session that you
- 17 referred to in October?
- 18 A. No, not everything. Because
- 19 after you go to them classes for 30
- 20 years, you know, you've pretty well
- 21 heard all of it.
- 22 Q. Do you remember who put the

- 23 training on?
- 24 A. Yeah. Ty Coleman and John
- 25 Stemple.

- 01 Q. And did the person conducting
- 02 that training sign the training form
- 03 at the conclusion of the training, at
- 04 the end of it?
- 05 A. I'm sure they did. Always
- 06 have.
- 07 Q. Do you recall in the course of
- 08 that training if the emergency
- 09 evacuation or the firefighting plan
- 10 was reviewed?
- 11 A. I've never been in one that
- 12 that wasn't done.
- 13 Q. So yes, it was?
- 14 A. Yeah.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. Escapeway. Even if they
- 17 change it, they --- even, you know,
- 18 sometimes they change an escapeway
- 19 for something and we're always told
- 20 about it.
- 21 Q. And in reference to that
- 22 emergency evacuation plan, do you
- 23 know who the responsible person is
- 24 for giving instruction or information
- 25 at the mine if an emergency should

- 01 occur?
- 02 A. Now, repeat that again.
- 03 Q. In the mine emergency and
- 04 evacuation plan there's a requirement
- 05 for a responsible person to be
- 06 designated. And that person has, in
- 07 fact, some responsibilities for
- 08 giving information and instruction to
- 09 ---.
- 10 A. On how to get the guys out?
- 11 Q. Right.
- 12 A. That would probably be the
- 13 dispatcher.
- 14 Q. The dispatcher?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Again, that is?
- 17 A. Flea.
- 18 Q. Flea. And are you familiar
- 19 with the location of emergency
- 20 materials in the mine?
- 21 A. They're kept on the section,
- 22 like if we got a sled it's got so
- 23 many posts, stuff like that.
- Q. Any other emergency materials
- on the sections?

- 02 Q. And that's located?
- 03 A. At the power center.
- 04 Q. At the power center. Any
- 05 other locations that you're familiar
- 06 with outby the sections where any
- 07 materials would be kept?
- 08 A. I don't have any knowledge of
- 09 it, but ---.
- 10 Q. And are you familiar with the
- 11 evacuation procedures that are
- included in that plan to any degree?
- 13 A. What do you mean?
- 14 Q. I mean, are there any
- 15 particular routes that you were
- instructed to take or ---?
- 17 A. Yeah. You're designated to go
- 18 like if you got an escapeway, primary
- 19 escapeway.
- 20 Q. And during the course of your
- 21 training sessions, did anybody
- 22 explain to you what procedures to
- 23 follow in the event of an explosion
- in the mine?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 01 Q. Yes?
- 02 A. You know, you're supposed to
- 03 try to get out. And if you can't,
- 04 barricade.

- 05 Q. And you just mentioned
- 06 barricading. Were there any
- 07 procedures or any instructions for
- 08 barricading that were covered in the
- 09 training classes?
- 10 A. There could have been. I
- don't remember, but I'm sure we've
- 12 been told to, you know, get to the
- 13 biggest area that we can find that
- 14 would support life and make a block.
- 15 Q. Any communications included in
- 16 that barricade training or ---?
- 17 A. If you hear them drill, you
- 18 hit five times.
- 19 Q. If you hear something,
- 20 you ---?
- 21 A. If you hear them drill or
- 22 something, then you can take a hammer
- 23 and hit a roof bolt five times. And
- then if you've been located, they'll
- 25 put off shots.

01 Q. Any other training associated

- 02 with barricades or the barricading
- 03 procedure that you recall, Fred?
- 04 A. No, not that I can think of.
- 05 But if I knew --- if I had to do it,
- 06 I could do it. It would come to me.

- 07 I can't think of it now. I'm not
- 08 that great right now. I could do it,
- 09 but it would be --- it's the last
- 10 thing you do. But it has worked.
- 11 Q. And in any of the training, do
- 12 you recall whether or not carbon
- 13 dioxide or carbon monoxide hazards
- were covered or discussed with you?
- 15 A. I'm sure they had been.
- 16 Q. Do you recall any of the
- 17 particulars about any of that
- 18 training?
- 19 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 20 Q. Okay. Have you, in the course
- of your training or in the course of
- 22 your employment at Sago Mine,
- 23 participated in any escapeway drills?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. Have you traveled the primary

01 or secondary escapeways?

- 02 A. No.
- 03 Q. And do you know how the
- 04 primary or the secondary escapeways
- 05 are identified in a mine?
- 06 A. With reflectors, red and
- 07 green.
- 08 Q. Red reflectors and ---?
- 09 A. Green.

- 10 Q. And the primary is marked
- 11 with?
- 12 A. Red --- with green.
- 13 Q. The primary is marked with
- 14 green?
- 15 A. With green. The secondary,
- 16 red.
- 17 Q. Red, red reflectors? Is that
- 18 ribbon hanging from ---?
- 19 A. Just a regular reflector on a
- 20 car.
- 21 Q. And have you participated in
- 22 any fire drills at the Sago Mine?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. During the course of the
- 25 training that you received, did you

- 01 have any hands-on training on donning
- 02 an SCSR?
- 03 A. I've done that a lot.
- 04 Q. Do you recall when you
- 05 received your last training on
- 06 donning an SCSR?
- 07 A. I don't remember us doing, you
- 08 know, --- you just --- you just don't
- 09 pay attention. You just go through
- 10 it. They usually have test models
- 11 and you just ---.

- 12 Q. Was first-aid covered in any
- 13 part of the training?
- 14 A. I'm sure it was.
- 15 Q. Do you recall any of the
- 16 particulars of that?
- 17 A. I just went to so many of
- 18 them, I just ---.
- 19 Q. I understand. The roof
- 20 control plan?
- 21 A. I'm sure we went over that.
- 22 Q. All aspects of the plan, the
- 23 ventilation plan?
- 24 A. Yeah. You couldn't have a
- 25 class if you didn't.

- 01 Q. Do you feel that the training
- 02 that you received was adequate?
- 03 A. Yeah.
- 04 Q. Any particular areas that you
- 05 think you could have used additional
- 06 training?
- 07 A. No. It was pretty
- 08 interesting, this one was, because
- 09 this was a new guy. And everybody
- 10 new, had a different idea.
- 11 Q. And it's always nice to hear a
- 12 different voice during the training?
- 13 I'm sure of that.
- 14 A. Yeah, exactly

- 15 Q. Just a couple more questions
- 16 for you, Fred, on my end. Have you
- 17 ever been searched for smoking
- 18 materials at the Sago Mine?
- 19 A. Yes, I have.
- 20 Q. And the results of any of
- 21 those searches at the mine that
- 22 you're familiar with?
- 23 A. I've never knowed anybody
- 24 being caught with anything.
- 25 Q. Have you ever observed anyone

- 01 smoking underground at the Sago Mine?
- 02 A. If I did, you'd knowed about
- 03 it.
- 04 Q. I'll take that as a no?
- 05 A. No, I haven't. Everybody
- 06 would know because --- uh-uh.
- 07 Q. Have you ever found any
- 08 smoking materials underground at the
- 09 Sago Mine?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. And to appear here today, has
- 12 anybody offered you anything or made
- 13 any kind of promises to you for,
- 14 again, appearing here today?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. Anything that you would like

- 17 to add to the questions that I've
- 18 asked of you today? Anything that
- 19 you think I didn't ask in --- didn't
- 20 ask the right question or didn't go
- into enough detail?
- 22 A. No. I think you covered it.
- 23 Q. Anything else that you would
- 24 like to add beyond the scope of the
- 25 questions?

- 01 A. Well, I don't think there's
- 02 anything I done to cause this. And I
- 03 don't think there was anything that I
- 04 could have done to prevent this. I
- 05 feel I done my job. And that's all I
- 06 got to tell you about that.
- 07 Q. Okay. I appreciate that.
- 08 MR. GATES:
- 09 Doug, do you have any
- 10 more questions for Fred?
- 11 MR. CONAWAY:
- 12 Yes.
- 13 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 14 Q. Fred, I've just got a couple
- 15 real quick questions, just a couple
- 16 clarifying questions while we're at
- 17 it, and then we're done. I just want
- 18 to know, you had your spotter with
- 19 you when you were on the belt at ---

- 20 was it One Left when you were
- 21 shoveling?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. And you didn't hear any alarms
- or anything when it went off?
- 25 A. No.

- 01 Q. You didn't feel any heat, you
- 02 just felt the pressure?
- 03 A. I just felt the pressure. In
- 04 the mornings I always turn my spotter
- 05 on. And I turned it off when I put
- 06 it on charge because it stayed on all
- 07 the time. But everybody knew my
- 08 spotter worked good, because even the
- 09 guys that went back in wanted my
- 10 spotter because it did work.
- 11 Q. But it didn't alarm when you
- were in there at any time?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. What type of doors --- you
- 15 said on the One Left belt the doors
- 16 were open. Were they walk-through
- doors or were they the man door ---?
- 18 A. Man doors. They were like a
- 19 four-by-four door where you --- every
- 20 500 feet you got to have a door, and
- 21 that's what they are. We put dust in

- 22 through the duster or take posts in
- or a pump or whatever you need.
- Q. Were they a door that you walk
- 25 straight through or were they the

- 01 typical man door that you ---?
- 02 A. You just open it up. But you
- 03 got to hunker down and step through.
- 04 Q. Okay.
- 05 A. But like a fall --- even a
- 06 fall will make a man door open. You
- 07 know, vibration, it will open.
- 08 Q. But I was trying to get a
- 09 picture. It's just a normal man door
- 10 and it flaps out from the ---?
- 11 A. Sideways.
- 12 Q. Sideways. So they were all
- open for side ---?
- 14 A. Well, I'm not going to say all
- 15 of them. Most of them.
- 16 Q. I'm just trying to get that
- 17 picture. And then you said you
- 18 walked up toward --- was it Number
- 19 Three? You said as soon as it
- 20 happened, you walked up toward Number
- 21 Three to check a stopping or you
- 22 thought --- you was looking for maybe
- 23 stoppings ---?
- 24 A. Yeah. Because, see, the air

25 was coming at me, and that was wrong.

- Ol There was a lot of air. So if it had
- 02 been going up the intake and a
- 03 stopping hit it first, it's going to
- 04 come right across and take the
- 05 easiest way out. That's right down
- 06 the track.
- 07 Q. And you were looking for a
- 08 stopping out, you didn't see any
- 09 damage?
- 10 A. I had no idea what had
- 11 happened. I figured a stopping was
- 12 broke.
- 13 Q. But you didn't see any damaged
- 14 stopping?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. How long do you think it took
- 17 you to ---
- 18 A. Do that?
- 19 Q. --- just kind of walk from
- where you was at up to ---?
- 21 A. Just a guessing, ten minutes.
- 22 Q. Ten minutes. And that's when
- 23 you heard Owen Jones on the radio ---
- 24 or on the pager? Did you feel any
- 25 electrical --- was there any

- 01 electrical disruptions or anything at
- 02 that time that you were aware of?
- 03 A. The power was off at Three
- 04 Head.
- 05 Q. Did it go off at 6:30 or was
- 06 it off ---?
- 07 A. No, I don't know. It probably
- 08 went off when all that happened.
- 09 Q. When that happened. At Three
- 10 Head the power went off?
- 11 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 12 Q. Okay. All right.
- MR. CONAWAY:
- 14 That's all I've got
- 15 right now.
- 16 MR. GATES:
- 17 Hank, do you have any
- 18 clarifying ---?
- 19 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- I've got a couple
- 21 clarification questions.
- 22 BY ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 23 Q. Fred, looking at Jamison
- Number Three, the map of the section,
- in the Number Three entry, just outby

- 01 the face curtains and inby the check
- 02 curtain you drew near spad 4275
- 03 there's a black mark there. Was that

- 04 meant to be a partial curtain?
- 05 A. I don't know.
- 06 Q. If it's not, I just want to
- 07 make sure we have that clarified.
- 08 A. No, that's no curtain.
- 09 Because see, your air is going to
- 10 come up through here, here, here, and
- it's got to come back down and over
- 12 to here.
- 13 MR. GATES:
- 14 And that's not meant to
- indicate a piece of equipment?
- 16 A. Yeah.
- 17 MR. GATES:
- 18 If I recall, I think
- 19 you mentioned that you just
- 20 made a mistake.
- 21 A. I'll just draw something right
- here.
- MR. GATES:
- 24 X it out or put an X
- 25 there.

- 01 BY ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 02 Q. And you've Xed it out with
- 03 orange. You were asked about air
- 04 reversals on the belt. And you said
- 05 prior to the day of the explosion,

- 06 you hadn't felt any at Sago. And the
- 07 one you felt on the day of the
- 08 explosion was a result of the
- 09 explosion?
- 10 A. Yes, it would have had to have
- 11 been, that much air.
- 12 Q. And you were on the Two belt
- 13 head when you felt the air pressure
- 14 change in your ears?
- 15 A. (Indicates yes).
- 16 Q. The doors that you were ---.
- 17 MR. GATES:
- 18 He didn't answer the
- 19 question, for the record. You
- 20 have to say yes or no.
- 21 BY ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 22 Q. Yes. You nodded your head.
- 23 The doors that you were talking about
- 24 that you saw open, and forgive me for
- 25 my not being familiar enough with the
- 01 mine, do they open into the belt, do
- 02 they open away from the belt? Which
- 03 way do they open?
- 04 A. Some's in, some's out.
- 05 Q. And the ones that were open,
- 06 do you remember if they were ones
- 07 that opened toward the belt or ---?
- 08 A. I believe they were towards

- 09 the track.
- 10 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- I have nothing further.
- 12 MR. GATES:
- 13 Do you want to take
- 14 five, just five minutes, and
- we'll come back to close
- 16 things up?
- 17 A. We can do it now.
- 18 MR. GATES:
- 19 Can we go off the
- 20 record for a second?
- 21 OFF RECORD DISCUSSION
- 22 BY MR. GATES:
- 23 Q. I know it's been a long,
- 24 trying experience today, Fred. We've
- got just a couple more questions, and

- 01 then that should wrap things up.
- 02 You've talked and there's been some
- 03 follow-up questions about the
- 04 particular doors that you observed
- 05 open and that you shut. Do you
- 06 recall the locations, specific
- 07 locations, of those doors?
- 08 A. Along one belt.
- 09 Q. Do you recall them to the
- 10 extent that you could mark those on a

- 11 map, where those doors were located?
- 12 A. No. I don't know which one.
- 13 And you know when you're hurrying and
- 14 --- but I just --- you know, I just
- 15 looked and I'd see a door, and I knew
- if they're in trouble, we need them
- 17 doors shut. So I made it a point to
- 18 shut them.
- 19 Q. And you were --- I'm sorry.
- 20 A. Go ahead.
- 21 Q. Okay. And you mentioned that
- 22 you had been at the Number Two belt
- 23 drive shoveling when you felt
- 24 pressure and you started walking inby
- 25 towards Number Three. And as you

- 01 were proceeding inby in the belt
- 02 entry, that you heard --- or
- 03 overheard a conversation on the mine
- 04 phone?
- 05 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 06 Q. Do you recall how far you had
- 07 traveled in the --- do you recall
- 08 your location when you heard ---?
- 09 A. I was up there.
- 10 Q. You were at ---?
- 11 A. Yeah, I was at Three Head when
- 12 ---.
- 13 Q. You were at Three Head when

- 14 you first heard the --- overheard the
- 15 phone conversation. And did you
- 16 recognize the voices?
- 17 A. It was Owie. I heard Owie,
- 18 but I don't remember or recall who he
- 19 was talking to. He said, we got an
- 20 explosion. And a few words was said,
- 21 I can't remember what, and he said,
- 22 get your men out. And then that's
- when I left, too.
- Q. Okay. Owie, that is ---?
- 25 A. Owie Jones.

01 Q. Owen Jones, okay. So that's

- 02 what --- when you heard that, that's
- 03 what prompted you to make the
- 04 decision to ---
- 05 A. To get out.
- 06 Q. --- get out of the mine?
- 07 A. Yeah.
- 08 Q. And you proceeded from the
- 09 Number Three belt head over into the
- 10 track?
- 11 A. To come outside.
- 12 Q. And exited the mine?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Okay, Fred. On behalf of MSHA
- 15 and the state, I want to thank you

- 16 for appearing and answering these
- 17 questions today. Your cooperation
- 18 has been very important to the
- 19 investigation as we work to determine
- 20 the cause of this accident. One
- 21 thing that I would ask is that you
- 22 not discuss your testimony with any
- 23 person who may have already been
- 24 interviewed or who may be interviewed
- 25 in the future. This will help us to

- 01 obtain everyone's independent
- 02 recollection of the events
- 03 surrounding the accident. After
- 04 questioning other witnesses, we may
- 05 call you if we have any follow-up
- 06 questions that we feel we need to
- 07 ask. Or if at any time you have
- 08 additional information that you
- 09 remember that you would like to
- 10 provide, you can contact me on the
- 11 information that I had given to you
- 12 earlier.
- 13 The Mine Act provides certain
- 14 protections to miners who provide
- information to MSHA and, as a result,
- 16 are treated adversely. If at any
- 17 time you feel that you've been
- 18 treated unfairly because of your

- 19 cooperation in this investigation,
- 20 you should immediately notify me. If
- 21 you wish, you may now go back over
- 22 any answer that you've given or make
- 23 any additional statement that you
- 24 would like to make.
- 25 A. I don't know your name.

- 01 Q. My name is Richard Gates.
- 02 A. I want to mark that.
- 03 Q. I think I gave you my card.
- 04 A. I've got three cards. Here it
- 05 is.
- 06 Q. Okay.
- 07 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 08 I have one question I'd
- 09 like to ask on clarification.
- 10 I'm not sure whether Fred
- 11 closed the doors on the One
- 12 belt or on the Three belt. My
- 13 notes show one thing. Maybe
- on the second time ---.
- MR. GATES:
- 17 don't know if Fred can. I
- 18 can't.
- 19 BY MR. MOORE:
- 20 Q. I just want to ask one

- 21 clarification question. Looking at
- 22 my notes, I wasn't sure of this.
- 23 When you closed doors, Fred, did you
- 24 close them on the Number One belt or
- on the Number Three belt?

- 01 A. One belt.
- 02 Q. Okay.
- 03 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 04 That's all.
- 05 BY MR. CONAWAY:
- 06 Q. Just one quick question. Did
- 07 you take any --- you said your meter
- 08 didn't go off after you felt
- 09 pressure. Did you stop and take any
- 10 readings --- just by chance, did you
- 11 take any readings? You just don't
- 12 recall the meter going off?
- 13 A. No, I just don't recall
- 14 because, you know, ---.
- 15 Q. I understand. I just wanted
- 16 to know if you actually ---.
- 17 A. But if it had been something,
- 18 you don't have --- you don't have to
- 19 stare at that meter. It does that
- 20 for you.
- 21 Q. One other thing. You said you
- 22 laid your coat down and it had your
- 23 notes in it. That was after you came

- 24 out the second time in the bathhouse
- 25 after the explosion? That's when you

- 01 took your coat off?
- 02 A. Yeah.
- 03 Q. And then you came back and it
- 04 was gone. It was the second time?
- 05 A. Well, it was the second time,
- 06 yeah.
- 07 MR. CONAWAY:
- O8 That's all I've got.
- 09 MR. GATES:
- 10 Okay. Again, Fred, I
- 11 want to thank you for your
- 12 cooperation. Again, I know
- 13 it's been difficult to sit and
- 14 go through the questions, but
- 15 certainly the information that
- 16 you've shared with us today is
- 17 going to be very helpful for
- 18 us in conducting the
- 19 investigation. And again, I
- 20 want to thank you one more
- 21 time.
- 22 A. Okay.
- 23 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 24 Before we break, before
- 25 we go off the record, you

- 01 didn't address the issue of
- 02 his obtaining a copy of this
- 03 transcript. And I know the
- 04 letter was sent out to
- 05 everybody in reference to
- 06 requesting a transcript in
- 07 writing. And has that changed
- 08 or just --- I want to clarify
- 09 that while we've got Fred
- 10 here.
- 11 ATTORNEY CRAWFORD:
- 12 Well, we did indicate
- 13 that in the letter. We would
- 14 want a request in writing.
- 15 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 16 Let me ask this while
- 17 we're on the record. Fred, I
- 18 have a quick one-sentence
- 19 request for a transcript.
- 20 That's so you can get your
- 21 transcript. Do you want to
- 22 submit a request for a written
- 23 transcript?
- 24 A. What, me get a copy of this?
- 25 ATTORNEY MOORE:

- 01 Yes.
- 02 A. Yeah, I'd like to have one.

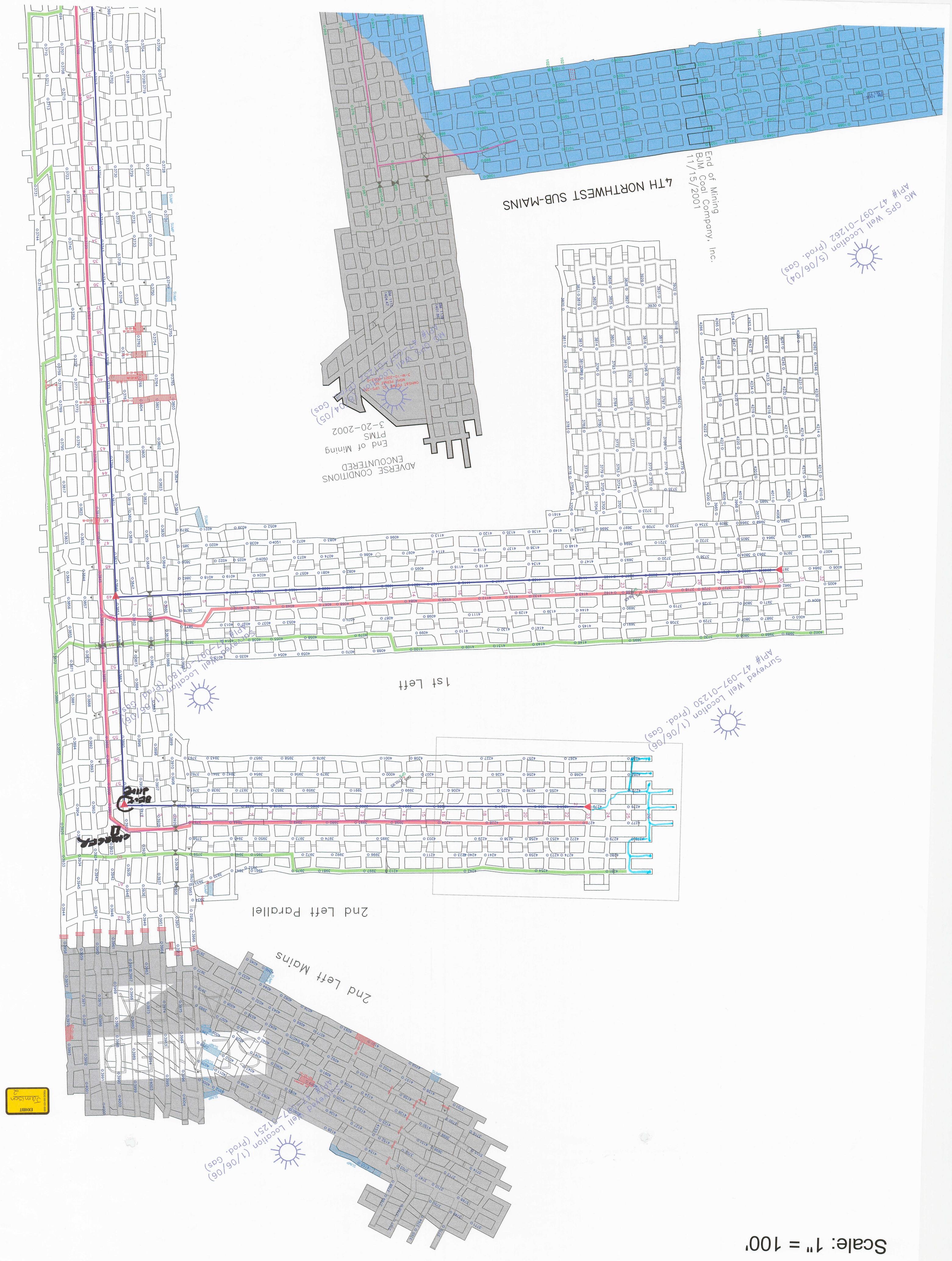
03	ATTORNEY	CRAWFORD:

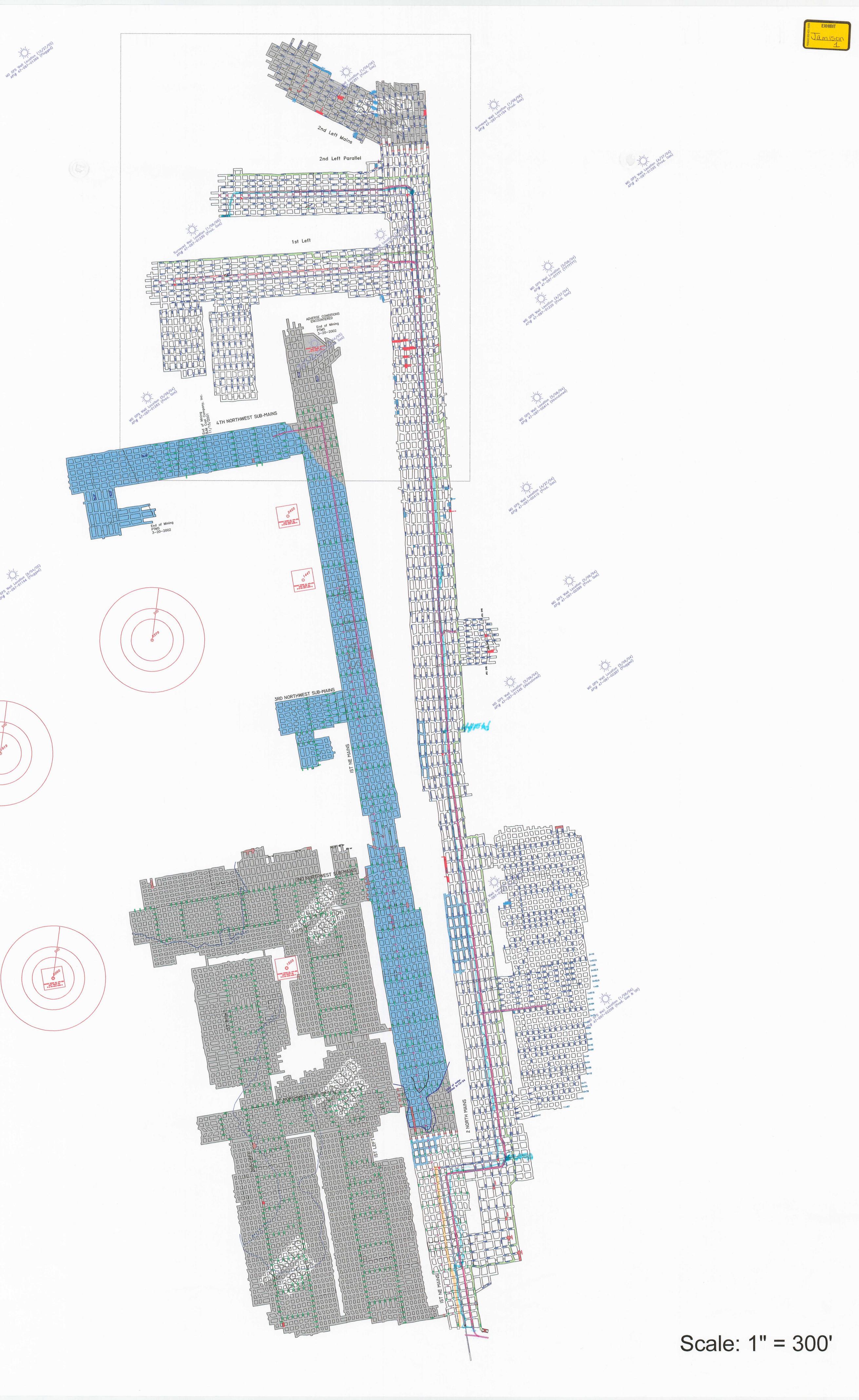
- 04 Are you asking on his
- 05 behalf or on ---?
- 06 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
- 07 He doesn't need that in
- 08 writing. If he said it on the
- 09 record, then it's --- you
- 10 don't need it. It's silly.
- 11 ATTORNEY MOORE:
- 12 Because all I did was
- 13 prepare a one-sentence --- I
- 14 request a copy of my
- 15 transcript, knowing that this
- 16 comes up.
- 17 ATTORNEY CRAWFORD:
- 18 We clearly indicated in
- 19 the letter how we would
- 20 process it, and that hasn't
- changed.
- MR. GATES:
- I believe in the
- 24 opening statement we made a
- 25 comment that the information

01 --- that your testimony was

- 02 being recorded and that there
- 03 would be an opportunity to
- 04 request a copy.

05	A. So I'll get one.
06	ATTORNEY CRAWFORD:
07	At a later time.
08	A. Yeah. All right.
09	* * * * * * *
10	SWORN STATEMENT
11	CONCLUDED AT 11:40 A.M
12	* * * * * * *
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Scale: 1" = 50'

Use Indelible Pencil or Ink	PRESHIFT-MINE EXAMINER'S REPORT	Report shall be signed when made
Date of Examination	20 Section or Area Examined 2 Ly	A-
Time of Examination: from	o.m. toa.m. or p.m.	
By whom Dunglas City	Time 5:30 A.MP.M.	
Report received by Jalux (Si	gned)	
	Violations and other Hazardous Conditions Observed and Reported	
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This is to cortifu that to	This section of the mine was properly examined by me. (b) all vio	lations of the W. Va. Mining
Laws and the Federal Coal Mi	ne Health and Safety Act of 1969 and other unsatisfactory condition	ns and practices observed by
me are listed in this report.	m + 1	1 28298
Signed By The Ames	33073 / William / Assistant Fo	reman Certificate No.
Signed By Preshift-Mine Examiner	Certificate No. Assistant Po	
Countersigned Mine Manager Mine Foreman		
Assistant Foreman		-
ASSISTANT FORESTAND		A. Carant