STATEMENT UNDER OATH

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DENVER D. ANDERSON

Taken pursuant to Notice by Miranda

D. Elkins, a Court Reporter and

Notary Public in and for the State of

West Virginia, at the U.S. Bankruptcy

Court, 324 West Main Street,

Clarksburg, West Virginia, on

Tuesday, February 14, 2006, at 11:59

a.m.

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22	

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          A P P E A R A N C E S (cont.)
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     Inspector at Large Region One
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7	I N D E X				
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9	INTRODUCTION	6	_	19	
10	WITNESS: DENVER D. ANDERSON				
11	QUESTIONS				
12	By Mr. Swentosky	19	-	6 0	
13	By Mr. Mills	6 0	-	6 1	
14	By Mr. Swentosky	6 2	-	8 8	
15	CERTIFICATE			8 9	
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13	PROCEEDINGS
14	
15	MR. SWENTOSKY:
16	My name is Dennis
17	Swentosky. I am an accident
18	investigator with the Mine
19	Safety & Health
20	Administration, an agency of
21	the United States Department
22	of Labor. With me is James B.
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Crawford from the Solicitor's

office, Brian Mills with the

West Virginia Office of

Miners' Health, Safety &

Training, and Mr. Dave Stuart,

with the State of West

Virginia.

I have been assigned to conduct an investigation into the accident that occurred at the Sago Mine on January 2nd, 2006, in which 12 miners died and one was injured. The investigation is being conducted by MSHA and the West Virginia Office of Miners' Health, Safety & Training to gather information to determine the cause of the accident, and these interviews are an important part of that investigation.

1 At this time, the 2 accident investigation team intends to interview a number 3 of people to discuss anything that may be relevant to the 5 6 cause of the accident. After 7 the investigation is completed, MSHA will issue a 8 9 written report detailing the 10 nature and the causes of the 11 accident.

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2.2

MSHA accident reports

are made available to the

public in the hope that a

greater awareness about the

causes of accidents can reduce

their occurrence in the

future. Information obtained

through witness interviews is

frequently included in these

reports. Your statement may

also be used in other

	10
1	enforcement proceedings.
2	I would like to thank
3	you in advance for your
4	appearance here today. We
5	appreciate your assistance in
6	this investigation. The
7	willingness of miners and mine
8	operators to work with us is
9	critical to our goal of making
10	the nation's mines safer.
11	We understand the
12	difficulty for you in
13	discussing the events that
14	took place, and we greatly
15	appreciate your efforts to
16	help us understand what
17	happened.
18	This interview with Mr.
19	Denver Anderson is being
20	conducted under Section 103(a)
21	of the Federal Mine Safety &

Health Act of 1977 as part of

22

	1
1	an investigation by the Mine
2	Safety & Health Administration
3	and the West Virginia Office
4	of Miners' Health, Safety &
5	Training into the conditions,
6	events and circumstances
7	surrounding the fatalities
8	that occurred at the Sago
9	Mine, owned by International
10	Coal Group in Buckhannon, West
11	Virginia, on January 2nd,
12	2006.
13	This interview is being
14	conducted at the U.S.
15	Bankruptcy Courthouse in
16	Clarksburg, West Virginia on
17	February 14th, 2006.
18	Questioning will be
19	conducted by representatives
20	of MSHA and the Office of
21	Miners' Health, Safety &
22	Training. It is not an

	1.
1	adversarial proceeding;
2	therefore, cross examination
3	will not be permitted.
4	Mr. Anderson, the
5	interview will begin with my
6	asking a series of questions.
7	If you do not understand a
8	question, please ask me to
9	rephrase it. Feel free at any
10	time to clarify any statements
11	that you make in response to
12	the questions.
13	After we have finished
14	asking questions, you will
15	also have an opportunity to
16	make a statement and provide
17	us with any other information
18	that you believe may be
19	important.
20	If at any time after
21	the interview you recall any

additional information that

22

you believe may be useful in
the investigation, please

contact Mr. Richard Gates at
the telephone number or e-mail
address provided to you. And
we have a business card here
for Mr. Gates.

2.2

Your statement is completely voluntary. You may refuse to answer any question and you may terminate your interview at any time. If you need a break, just let me know. For any reason, just let me know.

A court reporter will record your interview and will later produce a written transcript of the interview.

Please try and respond to all questions verbally, since the court reporter cannot record

nonverbal responses. Also,

please try to keep your voice

up.

2.2

Copies of the written
transcripts will be made
available at a later date. If
any part of your statement is
not based on your own firsthand knowledge but on
information that you learned
from someone else, please let
us know. Please answer each
question as fully as you can,
including any information you
have learned from someone
else.

We may not ask the right question to learn the information that you have, so do not feel limited by the precise question asked. If you have information about the

	15
1	subject area of a question,
2	please provide us with that
3	information.
4	At this time, Mr.
5	Mills, do you have anything
6	that you would like to add on
7	behalf of the Office of
8	Miners' Health, Safety &
9	Training?
10	MR. MILLS:
11	The West Virginia
12	Office of Miners' Health,
13	Safety & Training is
14	conducting this interview
15	session jointly with MSHA and
16	are in agreement with the
17	procedures outlined by Mr.
18	Swentosky for these interviews
19	that will be conducted here
20	today.
21	But the Director
22	reserves the right, if

16
necessary, to call or subpoena
witnesses or require the
production of any record,
document, photograph or other
relevant materials necessary
to conduct this investigation.
MR. SWENTOSKY:
Are you are that you
may have a personal
representative present during
the taking of this statement?
MR. ANDERSON:
Yeah.
MR. SWENTOSKY:
Do you have a
representative with you? And
if you do, could you please
identify him?
MR. ANDERSON:
It's Joe here.
MR. SWENTOSKY:
And Joe?

	17
1	MR. ANDERSON:
2	Let me look at the last
3	name on my card.
4	MR. SWENTOSKY:
5	Would that be Joe
6	Yuhas?
7	ATTORNEY YUHAS:
8	Joe Yuhas.
9	MR. ANDERSON:
10	Yeah.
11	MR. SWENTOSKY:
12	Thank you. Has anyone
13	suggested to you that you use
14	this representative?
15	MR. ANDERSON:
16	Well, it was up to me
17	if I wanted one, so
18	MR. SWENTOSKY:
19	Are you aware that your
20	representative may have a
21	conflict of interest in
22	representing you while being

	10
1	provided by someone else, such
2	as the company?
3	MR. ANDERSON:
4	No.
5	MR. SWENTOSKY:
6	You are aware or you're
7	not aware? Let me just read
8	that again.
9	MR. ANDERSON:
10	Okay.
11	MR. SWENTOSKY:
12	Are you aware that your
13	representative may have a
14	conflict of interest in
15	representing you, while being
16	provided by someone else, such
17	as the company?
18	ATTORNEY YUHAS:
19	Point of clarification.
20	We may have to clarify
21	conflict of interest. Maybe
22	to rephrase the question, you

	19
1	are aware, we have discussed
2	that the company called me
3	down here to make me available
4	to people, and you are aware
5	who called me down; right?
6	MR. ANDERSON:
7	Yes. Yes. I'm aware
8	they called you down, yes.
9	ATTORNEY YUHAS:
10	And when you decided
11	that you wanted me to be your
12	representative, we had gone
13	through all of those issues
14	beforehand; is that correct?
15	MR. ANDERSON:
16	Yes.
17	MR. STUART:
18	Let me see if I can't
19	fix this. Mr. Anderson, is it
20	your understanding that Mr.
21	Yuhas represents your
22	interests here today?

1	MR. ANDERSON:
2	Yes, sir.
3	MR. STUART:
4	And is it your
5	understanding that he
6	represents your interests and
7	not the interests of your
8	employer?
9	MR. ANDERSON:
10	Yes.
11	MR. STUART:
12	And is it your
13	understanding that he
14	represents your interests, not
15	the interests of, say, perhaps
16	of the United Mine Workers?
17	MR. ANDERSON:
18	Yes, sir, that my
19	understanding.
20	MR. SWENTOSKY:
21	With this
22	understanding, do you still

	21
1	want this person to be your
2	representative?
3	MR. ANDERSON:
4	Yes.
5	MR. SWENTOSKY:
6	Have you been pressured
7	in any way to accept this
8	person as your representative?
9	MR. ANDERSON:
10	No, I wasn't pressured,
11	no.
12	MR. SWENTOSKY:
13	Okay. And with this
14	understanding, do you still
15	choose to have this person as
16	your representative?
17	MR. ANDERSON:
18	Yes.
19	MR. SWENTOSKY:
20	Okay. Do you have any
21	questions regarding the manner
22	in which this interview is

	22
1	going to be conducted?
2	MR. ANDERSON:
3	Well, I know why it's
4	going to be conducted, yes.
5	MR. SWENTOSKY:
6	Do you have any other
7	questions as to the procedure
8	in which this interview will
9	be conducted?
10	MR. ANDERSON:
11	Not that I can think of
12	right now.
13	
14	DENVER D. ANDERSON, HAVING FIRST BEEN
15	DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS:
16	
17	BY MR. SWENTOSKY:
18	Q. Could you give your full name
19	and spell your last name for us, Mr.
20	Anderson?
21	A. Denver D. Anderson,
22	A-N-D-E-R-S-O-N.

1 Q. Could you give us your address

- 2 and telephone number, please?
- 3 A.
- 4
- 5
- 6 Q. Thank you. Are you appearing
- 7 here today voluntarily?
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. How many years of mining
- 10 | experience do you have?
- 11 | A. Approximately 15.
- 12 Q. Fifteen (15). Can you give us
- 13 | a brief description of your mining
- 14 experience, like, for instance, where
- 15 you started in the mines, how many
- 16 | years and the companies you worked
- 17 | for and the years and so on?
- 18 A. Well, I worked for Oneida Coal
- 19 | Company, started back in --- I don't
- 20 | know the exact date, in '82, I
- 21 believe. And worked for them
- 22 approximately four and a half years

1 and was laid off for eight months and

- 2 | was called back and worked for
- 3 approximately that long again, and
- 4 | then they closed down. Then I was
- 5 out for a while. I worked for a
- 6 | couple contractors a short period of
- 7 | time, then I was out of the mines for
- 8 | a while and worked for T.P. Mine
- 9 Service for just a little short time,
- 10 then got a job with, it was Wayne
- 11 | Processing, who came to Spruce Mine.
- 12 | That was in 2000.
- 13 Q. And from Spruce Mine, where
- 14 did you go from there?
- 15 A. I went to Sago.
- 16 | Q. Sago Mine. Okay. And how
- 17 | much time have you spent at Sago
- 18 Mine?
- 19 A. Since May, the first part of
- 20 May.
- Q. And that would be May of 2005?
- 22 A. Yes.

1 Q. What's your present position

- 2 at the mine?
- 3 A. Well, right now we're on that
- 4 rehab, rebuilding stoppings.
- 5 Q. What was your position on the
- 6 day of the accident?
- 7 A. Section utility.
- 8 Q. And as a section utility, what
- 9 do you do?
- 10 A. Build stoppings and help
- 11 | supply the bolting machine or help
- 12 the scoop or unload supplies off a
- 13 | flat car or ---
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. --- rock dust it.
- 16 Q. And that's a position you held
- 17 on the day of the accident?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And how long did you hold that
- 20 position? How long have you been
- 21 doing that?
- 22 A. Well, for that particular time

1 | --- I done it before, but for that

- 2 particular time, probably about ---
- 3 | approximately July sometime, that's
- 4 '05.
- 5 Q. And before that, what position
- 6 | did you hold?
- 7 A. I was outby utility for just a
- 8 | short time, well, from May until
- 9 then, only it was a different shift
- 10 | --- or part of it was a different
- 11 shift.
- 12 O. And those are the two
- 13 | positions that you held during your
- 14 ---?
- 15 A. At Spruce --- or I mean Sago,
- 16 yes.
- 17 | Q. Okay. Do you have any mining
- 18 | certifications?
- 19 A. Just a miner's card.
- 20 Q. Okay. You don't have any
- 21 examiner's or ---
- 22 A. No.

1 Q. --- mine foreman papers ---

- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. --- or anything like that?
- 4 Okay. And who was your immediate
- 5 | supervisor?
- 6 A. Owen Jones.
- 7 Q. How long had that person been
- 8 your supervisor?
- 9 A. Well, I had worked for him at
- 10 | Spruce, but this time, since I've
- 11 been a utility up there in like July,
- 12 | whatever date it was.
- 13 Q. And who was your supervisor
- 14 before that; do you recall?
- 15 A. When I was outby there for ---
- 16 on the day shift for a few weeks, the
- 17 | mine foreman I quess I would say,
- 18 | Carl Crumrine. And when I was on the
- 19 evening shift on outby it was Roy
- 20 | Thorn, or Buck Thorn as he goes by.
- 21 | Q. What time do you normally
- 22 start your shift?

1 A. My shift in? Six o'clock a.m.

- Q. And you were working on the
- 3 day of the accident?
- 4 A. Yes.

2

- 5 Q. I wonder if you could just
- 6 kind of go through your day's events
- 7 | from the time you arrived at the mine
- 8 and what you did before going
- 9 underground and then underground and
- 10 then from the time the event occurred
- 11 until you got to the surface, just
- 12 | the complete day's events, if you
- 13 | could do that for me. And I won't
- 14 | interrupt you, and just kind of go
- 15 through that, if you would, please.
- 16 A. Well, I was --- I went through
- 17 | the gate and went into the bathhouse
- 18 and got dressed to go underground and
- 19 | went in the lamp house and I checked
- 20 in and got a light and talked around
- 21 there to the folks a while and went
- 22 down to the pit and to the mantrip to

get in the mantrip. The other crew, they went in.

Our mantrip came up there and it was too small for all of us to get in. We had to trade it back out to get a larger one. So that put us, I don't know, five or ten minutes behind them. And we went on in and got down to the First Left switch.

And the guy that was riding outby on the end of the mantrip got out and throwed the switch and just set back down in it, and here this big blast of black came and a little bit of heat about it and all kind of debris in it, I don't know. Probably was partial Omega blocks. I really don't know. And everything just went black and all the smoke and the dust.

And I heard somebody say, well, let's get out of here. And we got out of the mantrip and got our

- 1 rescuers on and proceeded to go out.
- 2 And some of them was already out and
- 3 was down the track a ways and
- 4 hollered, said, there's some better
- 5 air down here, and we went down the
- 6 track.
- 7 Of course, there was blocks
- 8 and debris and stuff laying on the
- 9 track. And we knew, seeing the
- 10 blocks on the track, well, we knew
- 11 the stoppings was blowed out. And I
- 12 don't know how far down the track we
- 13 | went until we got in the intake, but
- 14 it wasn't much better, you know. And
- 15 of course, all --- and we got on down
- 16 through the intake a ways, and there
- 17 | was this mantrip on the track, and we
- 18 got to a man door. I don't know what
- 19 block it was the man door was in, but
- 20 got the mantrip stopped and got a
- 21 | ride outside and hung around the mine
- there a while.

1 Q. Okay. Thank you. Did you

- 2 begin your shift at the normal
- 3 | time ---
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. --- on the day of the
- 6 accident? And what time was that
- 7 again?
- 8 A. Six o'clock when we started
- 9 down the hill. Well, it might have
- 10 been a few minutes after by the time
- 11 | we switched mantrips.
- 12 Q. What time did you arrive at
- 13 | the mine that day, approximately; do
- 14 you recall?
- 15 A. I want to say approximately
- 16 | 5:10 or 5:15. I usually kind of get
- 17 | there in plenty of time.
- 18 Q. Okay. And then you said you
- 19 | went in the bathhouse and got
- 20 dressed. And then what did you do?
- 21 A. We went in the lamp house and
- 22 get my light and checked my tag in.

- 1 Q. Do you recall any
- 2 | conversations during ---?
- 3 A. I don't remember anything
- 4 | particular talking about.
- 5 Q. Any conversations maybe with
- 6 | the dispatcher or anything like that
- 7 or ---?
- 8 A. No. I don't remember calling
- 9 the dispatcher outside, no.
- 10 Q. Do you remember any
- 11 conversations that someone else may
- 12 | have been having about ---?
- 13 A. Well, I'm sure everybody was
- 14 talking, but I don't know what
- 15 | everybody was talking about. I don't
- 16 | even remember who I talked to or what
- 17 | we talked about.
- 18 Q. Okay. And your assignment on
- 19 | the day of the accident was a utility
- 20 ---?
- 21 A. Yeah. I would have been a
- 22 utility, yes.

- 1 Q. And after you had your cap
- 2 | lamp and so on, then what did you do?
- 3 A. Cap lamp in, I checked my tag
- 4 again, and then, like I said, we went
- 5 | --- I went down to go inside.
- 6 | Approximately it was 10 or 15 minutes
- 7 | 'til 6:00. I don't know exactly what
- 8 | time, but I always go down there ---.
- 9 Q. And you said that you had to
- 10 change out the mantrip?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 | Q. And what was that reason?
- 13 A. It was --- the one they
- 14 | brought up for us to drive in was too
- 15 small for the crew.
- 16 O. I see. And did any of the
- 17 | mantrips leave before you?
- 18 A. Yes, Second Left did.
- 19 Q. Second Left. And
- 20 approximately how long after they
- 21 | left did you leave?
- 22 A. I would say approximately

- 1 | five, ten minutes.
- 2 Q. The number of people in your
- 3 | mantrip, is that a usual number or is
- 4 | that ---?
- 5 A. Yeah.
- 6 Q. And why did you have to change
- 7 | --- I know you said it was too small,
- 8 but is one of the mantrips smaller or
- 9 something?
- 10 A. Yeah. They have --- in each
- 11 end they have rows of seats like
- 12 that. You know, one person --- one
- 13 | facing in and the next person could
- 14 be facing back out, double-seated.
- 15 And the other end is double-seated,
- 16 too. And the first one they brought
- 17 | up there only had one seat in it.
- 18 Q. I see. And where were you
- 19 located on the mantrip?
- 20 A. I was the first one in it,
- 21 | facing in, on the inby end of it.
- 22 Q. You were on the inby end, and

1 | you were facing the inby direction?

- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. And your seat location?
- 4 A. Was the farthest back in the
- 5 mantrip. I was the first one in the
- 6 mantrip.
- 7 Q. You're up against the solid
- 8 side?
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 Q. Once you loaded on the
- 11 | mantrip, then you left the surface
- 12 and went in the mine?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- 14 | Q. And did you make any stops?
- 15 A. Only for the --- open the
- 16 doors. Got double doors.
- 17 Q. Do you recall any
- 18 | conversations on the mine phone or
- 19 any conversations somebody might have
- 20 had?
- 21 A. No, I don't remember any.
- 22 Q. Does the dispatcher (sic) get

1 | clearance before he goes underground?

- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 0. And he did that?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Was there anything else said
- 6 during that ---?
- 7 A. Not that I remember of.
- 8 Q. Okay. Did you have to stop on
- 9 the way in to leave anyone off?
- 10 A. Yeah. I think they let one or
- 11 | --- now, I'm not sure of this, now.
- 12 | Sometimes some of them would ride in
- 13 | with one of the other mantrips and
- 14 stop and let somebody off. Now, I'm
- 15 | not going to say we did that morning
- 16 or whether we didn't.
- 17 Q. Okay. So you left and then
- 18 | what? You're going in the mine and
- 19 then go ahead, take it from there.
- 20 What happened?
- 21 A. From the time we started in?
- 22 Q. Yes.

 $1 \mid A$. Well, we went in there and

- 2 | went through our derails on the
- 3 doors. And if some of those guys was
- 4 on the mantrip, we let them off. I
- 5 know there was some outby us, but I'm
- 6 not --- don't remember whether they
- 7 | rode with us or the other mantrip.
- 8 And when we got down there to where
- 9 | we --- to One Left, he stopped to
- 10 throw the switch. And when the guy
- 11 | that stopped to throw the switch just
- 12 sat back down on the mantrip, all
- 13 | this stuff come at us.
- 14 O. Who threw the switch?
- 15 A. Roger Perry. Now, I think he
- 16 | had --- I'm not sure, but I think he
- 17 | might have another name. But I'm not
- 18 positive of that either.
- 19 Q. That's fine. And whenever he
- 20 | threw the switch and --- you said he
- 21 | sat down?
- 22 A. Yes.

1 Q. Was that whenever that rush of

- 2 | air occurred?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And what was that like?
- 5 A. That was kind of a funny
- 6 feeling. It's just a --- I felt heat
- 7 and a lot of wind. I lost my glasses
- 8 and my hat. And stuff hit me in the
- 9 face. I think I still have one
- 10 little spot right there. I throwed
- 11 | my arm up and turned, you know, when
- 12 | it hit, you know, to protect my face.
- 13 And I heard somebody say, let's get
- 14 out of here. And everything went
- 15 black. I know the lights on the
- 16 | mantrip went out. Or I didn't know
- 17 | whether they just --- of course I
- 18 | didn't know whether --- I never even
- 19 thought, were they broke out, covered
- 20 up, shut off or what, you know.
- 21 O. Sure.
- 22 A. And when we went to get out,

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1 | of course you couldn't see nothing.
```

- 2 And there was one guy left there in
- 3 | the mantrip, and it had blowed him
- 4 back over toward the back of it with
- 5 his knees down, he was still in
- 6 there. And when he come back down,
- 7 | we got out of there and got our
- 8 rescuers on and proceeded to get out
- 9 of there.
- 10 Q. Did you smell smoke?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 | O. Did it look like smoke?
- 13 A. Just black. You couldn't see
- 14 anything, only the beam --- the
- 15 | person in front of you, you seen the
- 16 beam of his light. We just felt our
- 17 | way up the track until we got a
- 18 | little ways, and then you could see a
- 19 | little bit.
- 20 Q. Did you see any flash of like
- 21 | fire or anything like that?
- 22 A. Not that I remember of. I

- 1 don't know.
- 2 Q. Since you were against the
- 3 | solid in the mantrip, there was
- 4 others who got out before you; right?
- 5 A. Right.
- 6 Q. And once they got out and then
- 7 | you got out, what occurred then?
- 8 A. We put our rescuers on and
- 9 started toward the outside or down
- 10 the track there.
- 11 Q. Why did you put your rescuer
- 12 on?
- 13 A. Well, because of all the smoke
- 14 and that.
- 15 Q. Did you do that on your own or
- 16 | did someone instruct you?
- 17 | A. Well, somebody said, let's get
- 18 our rescuers on, you know, and all
- 19 --- about some, two or three I think
- 20 | said that, you know, and we pulled
- 21 them and put them on.
- 22 Q. Did there seem to anyone in

1 | charge or were you just kind of like

- 2 | working together or ---?
- 3 A. Well, on the rescuer, I
- 4 remember Owie Jones, our boss, told
- 5 us to stick together.
- 6 Q. And did you put that rescuer
- 7 on? Did you like go behind the
- 8 | mantrip to do it or did you just ---?
- 9 A. I done it right when I got
- 10 out.
- 11 Q. Right when you got out?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Did you have any trouble
- 14 donning that rescuer or was there any
- 15 | trouble getting it on or ---?
- 16 A. No. No. We'd had them been -
- 17 | -- put them on --- well, not inside,
- 18 | but we had put them on, you know, in
- 19 training.
- 20 Q. During training sessions?
- 21 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 22 Q. Did you have any difficulty in

- 1 donning the SCSR?
- 2 A. No. Just put it on, my nose
- 3 clip, the mouthpiece in and
- 4 everything, the strap around and
- 5 pulled the cord.
- 6 Q. Did any of the others have any
- 7 difficulty or ---?
- 8 A. Well, I don't --- now, I can't
- 9 answer that. I don't know.
- 10 Q. Did you all put your SCSRs on?
- 11 A. As far as I know.
- 12 Q. Did you have any trouble
- 13 | breathing with it or getting it
- 14 started?
- 15 A. Well, when it started. After
- 16 | I got outside, I had trouble
- 17 breathing. I had to take it off. I
- 18 don't know whether I got some of that
- 19 | stuff in there before I got it on or
- 20 ---.
- 21 Q. Did you ever take it out, take
- 22 | it out of your mouth?

- 1 A. Not until we got to the
- 2 | mantrip to get the ride outside.
- 3 Q. So you had it on from the time
- 4 you donned it at the mantrip. And
- 5 then the first time you removed it
- 6 from your mouth would have been when
- 7 again?
- 8 A. Pardon me?
- 9 Q. When did you remove it from
- 10 your mouth the first time?
- 11 A. When we loaded in the mantrip
- 12 to go out --- got the one that came
- 13 | in and took us outside.
- 14 Q. Do you feel that it performed
- 15 as you thought it would during that
- 16 | entire time? Did you have any
- 17 problems?
- 18 A. As far as I know, yeah. I
- 19 heard they get warm, you know, if
- 20 | they were working, and mine got warm.
- 21 And I heard one of the other guys
- 22 complaining about his getting pretty

1 | warm. Mine didn't get --- I mean,

- 2 enough, noticeable, you know ---.
- 3 0. But you were able to breathe?
- 4 A. I breathed with it.
- 5 Q. So then you put your SCSR on.
- 6 And then did you get grouped together
- 7 or --- just kind of explain that a
- 8 little bit to me.
- 9 A. Well, we had one guy that had
- 10 a crippled knee and one had a wooden
- 11 leg. And one of those was a little
- 12 bit behind, and we was trying to wait
- 13 | for them to catch up. We didn't want
- 14 to leave them there, you know.
- 15 Q. Yes. Did you just get
- 16 together and then start out at the
- 17 | same time or did you ---?
- 18 A. Well, two of them was on down
- 19 | the track there a little piece. I
- 20 | heard one of them hollering there was
- 21 | a little better air down here he
- 22 | said. And that's when we --- we was

1 put the rescuers on when I heard him

- 2 holler. And then we went on that
- 3 | way, and then we got down there ---
- 4 got over into the intake side, but it
- 5 was still smoky and dusty in there.
- 6 Q. Did you happen to have a
- 7 detector with you?
- 8 A. No, I didn't have. No.
- 9 Q. Do you recall anybody else
- 10 | having ---?
- 11 \mid A. Well, the foreman had one.
- 12 And well, I'm sure --- well, I know
- 13 | the bolter man, too, did for I heard
- 14 him talking about it later.
- 15 Q. Did you hear any of the
- 16 instruments ---?
- 17 | A. I didn't hear it, but I heard
- 18 | the rest of them say --- well, the
- 19 ones that the bolter and them had, it
- 20 just checks methane, you know, at the
- 21 | face when they're bolting. But the
- 22 one that Owen Jones had, they said it

- 1 | was off. Now, I --- and like I said,
- 2 | I was behind. I was the first one in
- 3 | the mantrip and the last one out.
- 4 That put me behind.
- 5 Q. I see. So you didn't hear any
- 6 detectors going off?
- 7 A. No, I didn't hear it myself.
- 8 No. But my hearing is not real good
- 9 either.
- 10 Q. Okay. Did you hear any
- 11 discussion of anyone who might have
- 12 | said what the CO levels were or ---?
- 13 A. I didn't hear nobody discuss
- 14 that, no.
- 15 Q. Okay. And did Mr. Owens (sic)
- 16 | stay behind at all or ---?
- 17 A. Well, he went back for his
- 18 brother that was in that other crew.
- 19 And he wanted to go back and they
- 20 kept hollering and telling him he
- 21 couldn't, you know.
- 22 Q. So you left the mantrip and

1 | then you started out up the track ---

- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. --- or in the outby direction
- 4 of the track?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And then where did you go into
- 7 | the intake?
- 8 A. I don't know what block we
- 9 went in the intake. I don't know how
- 10 | far we went down the track.
- 11 Q. Were you able to walk or did
- 12 | you have to crawl down there?
- 13 A. Oh, we walked. Yeah, we
- 14 walked.
- 15 Q. And what was --- did it get
- 16 ---?
- 17 | A. Kind of felt along the rail to
- 18 ---.
- 19 Q. The visibility wasn't ---?
- 20 A. Wasn't very good at all until
- 21 | we got a ways --- 'til we got down
- 22 | there. I just don't know how far

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1 | that was either until I could --- I
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- 2 remember seeing the blocks laying in
- 3 the track. And that's when we knew
- 4 stoppings were blowed out, too.
- 5 Q. And then --- okay, once you
- 6 got down the track, and then you went
- 7 over into the intake; is that
- 8 correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Did you all get together over
- 11 | there as a group?
- 12 A. Well, we were still strung out
- 13 a little bit.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. But we stopped there to wait
- 16 on the rest of them. They was
- 17 | coming, but the one guy had a bad
- 18 knee and one with a wooden leg. Of
- 19 | course, I didn't realize who was who
- 20 until then, you know.
- 21 | Q. So once you got in the intake,
- 22 | were there others --- or you had

1 | mentioned that others had SCSRs

- 2 on, ---
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. --- self-rescuers on? And you
- 5 had mentioned that you heard one of
- 6 the persons saying that it was a
- 7 | little warm and so on and so forth?
- 8 A. Yeah. That's when we was back
- 9 out on the track then, at the
- 10 | mantrip, and he said his rescuer got
- 11 a little bit warm.
- 12 O. Did others take their rescuers
- 13 out when you got over into the
- 14 intake?
- 15 A. Take them out?
- 16 Q. Yes, take them out of their
- 17 | mouth?
- 18 A. I don't know. I don't know.
- 19 Q. All right. And once you were
- 20 over there, then kind of what
- 21 happened?
- 22 A. Well, the ones that were in

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1 | front was kind of waiting on the
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- 2 other ones. And while we were
- 3 | waiting on them, we heard this
- 4 mantrip out on the track. And I
- 5 think we backed up a man --- backed
- 6 up a block to a man door. I don't
- 7 know what number block it was, and
- 8 got the man door open and flagged
- 9 them off.
- 10 O. You did that?
- 11 A. No, I didn't, the two or three
- 12 | in front of me.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. I don't know who they were.
- 15 Q. Prior to leaving, were any
- 16 | telephone conversations --- when I
- 17 | say leaving --- let me rephrase that.
- 18 Prior to leaving the mantrip
- 19 after the explosion occurred and you
- 20 | had your SCSR on, was there any
- 21 | telephone conversations that you may
- 22 have heard or anything like that?

1 A. Well, I didn't hear it, but I

- 2 heard somebody holler and say, why
- 3 there's a phone right back here. And
- 4 | I think --- I don't remember whether
- 5 | it was Owen Jones or somebody told
- 6 him --- well, I think I heard him
- 7 say. But he called outside and told
- 8 him, somebody get in there, there'd
- 9 been an explosion.
- 10 Q. And that would have been ---?
- 11 | A. I didn't hear him say that,
- 12 but you know, ---.
- 13 Q. And how do you know that?
- 14 A. I heard somebody saying that.
- 15 And that --- I guess that was true
- 16 | because that's the reason those
- 17 | people were coming in there, you
- 18 know.
- 19 Q. And that was at the One Left
- 20 | switch area?
- 21 A. Yeah, that's where the phone
- 22 was.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. It was just outby the switch I
- 3 think a break or two.
- 4 Q. Did anybody talk about using
- 5 | the mantrip that you rode in on to
- 6 try and get out or ---?
- 7 A. No, nobody mentioned that,
- 8 | that I heard or remember of.
- 9 Q. Do you recall, was there any
- 10 damage to the mantrip or anything?
- 11 A. Not there. I don't know
- 12 there.
- 13 Q. So after, you know, continuing
- 14 outside in the intake and then you
- 15 | heard --- you said you heard a
- 16 mantrip?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And then who was over --- who
- 19 | went out to the track first; do you
- 20 recall?
- 21 A. I don't know who was in front.
- 22 I don't know.

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1 Q. When you got out to the track,
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- 2 | was the --- the mantrip, was it going
- 3 | in or was it coming out?
- 4 A. It was going in.
- 5 Q. It was going in. Toward the
- 6 One Left section?
- 7 A. Yes. It was on the main
- 8 track, coming in.
- 9 Q. And who was operating that
- 10 | mantrip? Who was all on it?
- 11 A. Well, I think Jeff Toler was
- 12 on it, Al Schoonover --- well, James
- 13 | I think is his right name, Dick
- 14 | Wilfong and Vernon Hofer --- Hofer
- 15 (changes pronunciation), I believe is
- 16 | the way it's pronounced.
- 17 Q. And what conversation did you
- 18 | have at that time?
- 19 A. Well, as I was getting through
- 20 | the man door, like I said, the ones
- 21 | in front was already at the mantrip.
- 22 And I thought I heard one of them ---

1 | well, I know some of them got off and

- 2 | went, and I think it was Jeff and Al
- 3 | Schoonover. And I don't know whether
- 4 anybody else was with him or not, but
- 5 I think Vern Hofer drove the mantrip
- 6 and took us back outside. And then
- 7 | from there on, I don't know what they
- 8 done.
- 9 Q. Okay. Do you recall what
- 10 conversation --- when you got to that
- 11 | mantrip, what conversation Mr.
- 12 | Schoonover or ---?
- 13 A. No, before I got to the
- 14 | mantrip, they was done and heading on
- 15 | up the track on foot.
- 16 Q. They were walking inby?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And who again was driving the
- 19 mantrip to the surface to take you
- 20 people out?
- 21 A. I think Vern Hofer.
- 22 Q. What conversation did you have

- 1 | with him?
- 2 A. Well, I don't remember anybody
- 3 talking to him. You know, we were
- 4 inside the mantrip and he was
- 5 outside.
- 6 Q. I see. At that point then, is
- 7 that when you took your SCSR out of
- 8 your mouth?
- 9 A. Yeah, when we was in the ---
- 10 got in the mantrip, yes. I noticed
- 11 | the other ones in there didn't have
- 12 theirs in, you know, and it ---.
- 13 Q. Did you insert the mouthpiece
- 14 again?
- 15 A. Not that I remember, no.
- 16 O. So that was the last time that
- 17 you ---?
- 18 A. Yeah. And the air was much
- 19 better.
- 20 Q. Yes, I understand. Then you
- 21 left for the surface?
- 22 A. Yes.

1 Q. And did you continue the whole

- 2 | way out, or did you have to stop for
- 3 anybody else or ---?
- 4 A. I don't remember stopping for
- 5 anybody else.
- 6 Q. Was Mr. Grall with you at that
- 7 | point or Mr. Avington at all; do you
- 8 recall?
- 9 A. Yes. Avington. I'm sure Mr.
- 10 | Grall was, too. He had to have been.
- 11 Q. So you left that and you just
- 12 | went directly to the surface?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. When you arrived on the
- 15 | surface, kind of tell me about that a
- 16 | little bit.
- 17 | A. Well, I went to the --- I had
- 18 | an extra pair of glasses in my basket
- 19 out there, and I went and took my
- 20 belt off and put it up and got my
- 21 extra set of glasses out.
- 22 Q. Was there anyone on the

1 | surface there to meet you when you

- 2 | come out of the mine?
- 3 A. Yeah. I met the --- the first
- 4 people I met, as I remember, was the
- 5 motor crew. They started --- didn't
- 6 start until seven o'clock.
- 7 Q. Was there anybody from the
- 8 company there to meet you and talk to
- 9 you or anything?
- 10 A. I think the ones --- the
- 11 | company, I guess Toler and them, like
- 12 | I said, they went underground.
- 13 Q. Okay. Did anyone, at that
- 14 point, re-enter the mine?
- 15 A. Not to my knowledge, you know,
- 16 when we come out. Not to my
- 17 knowledge. I don't know.
- 18 Q. Did you walk up to the
- 19 bathhouse?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. Did all the miners walk up?
- 22 A. As far as I know, yes.

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1 Q. When you got up to the
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- 2 bathhouse, when you arrived up there,
- 3 did anyone speak to you or ask you
- 4 any questions about what had
- 5 happened?
- 6 A. Not that I remember of. It
- 7 | was that dispatcher and that motor
- 8 crew there and ---.
- 9 Q. When you got up on the
- 10 | surface, did you take your light to
- 11 | the lamp house?
- 12 A. Yes, I did.
- 13 Q. Was the dispatcher in there at
- 14 that time?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Did you have any conversation
- 17 | with him or ---
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. --- was there any discussions
- 20 going on between the dispatcher or
- 21 anyone else at that time?
- 22 A. I never really paid --- it's a

1 | little separate room is in the

- 2 trailer, ---
- 3 Q. Right.
- 4 A. --- and the dispatcher was
- 5 kind of little more room there on the
- 6 end, you know, towards the door
- 7 | there. But I just put up my light
- 8 and I think I took my rescuer off and
- 9 laid it down there. I think that's
- 10 | where I left it. And I went to put
- 11 | my belt up and get another pair of
- 12 qlasses.
- 13 Q. Okay. So there wasn't any
- 14 conversation with the dispatcher?
- 15 A. I didn't have any. I don't
- 16 know whether the rest of them did or
- 17 | not.
- 18 Q. And I know I asked you this a
- 19 moment ago, but did you have any
- 20 | conversations with any company
- 21 personnel about what you thought
- 22 | might have happened or just any

1 | conversation at all with company

- personnel?
- 3 A. I don't think so.
- 4 \mid Q. Did they have any medical ---
- 5 EMTs or anyone out there who was
- 6 attending to you people as you come
- 7 out?
- 8 A. There was --- one guy was an
- 9 EMT. Now, I don't know how many was
- 10 or weren't, but one was an EMT out
- 11 there.
- 12 Q. And did anyone examine you or
- 13 | check with you?
- 14 A. Yeah. I went --- when I got
- 15 | my glasses and my light put up and I
- 16 | was standing and people was coming in
- 17 | there with coffee, and I thought,
- 18 | well, maybe I ought to have one of
- 19 those. I went back up to the lamp
- 20 house to get one. When I got up
- 21 | there, I couldn't hardly breathe at
- 22 all. And I sat down there, and that

1 dispatcher --- I think he's an EMT,

- 2 and he got oxygen for me.
- 3 O. Did it help you?
- 4 A. Yes. And then EMS came, you
- 5 know, and they checked me out. My
- 6 blood pressure was up and my heart
- 7 rate was up. And then when it
- 8 leveled back down, they said, well,
- 9 your vital signs is okay. If you
- 10 want to get checked out, we'll take
- 11 | you. And if you don't --- I said,
- 12 | well, if my vital signs are okay, I
- must be okay.
- 14 Q. I see. And after they did
- 15 that, then is that when you left the
- 16 property or ---?
- 17 A. I went back to the bathhouse,
- 18 you know. And of course, there was
- 19 inspectors there by that time, you
- 20 know. And they just swarmed me for
- 21 | they thought when I walked in there I
- 22 | just came out from underground, you

- 1 know.
- 2 0. Sure.
- 3 A. And they walked up to me and
- 4 said, we need to get you all together
- 5 and talk to you, but said I'm sure
- 6 you're all going to tell us all the
- 7 same thing for you all have been
- 8 together. And by that time, somebody
- 9 else walked over and said, well, he
- 10 was up there in the other building.
- 11 He came out with the rest of us.
- 12 Then he said, well, you all go ahead
- 13 | and get cleaned up, and we'll talk to
- 14 you later.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. And I walked over on the other
- 17 | side of the bathhouse. And people's
- 18 | families was already there, so there
- 19 | wasn't no cleaning up, you know.
- 20 Q. And when you said the
- 21 | inspectors or someone got to you, who
- 22 was that?

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1 A. I'm not --- one of them I
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- 2 | think it was --- I think Berry
- 3 | Fletcher was there, Jeff Bennett.
- 4 And there was another one or two come
- 5 behind them. I just --- there was
- 6 two or three or four of them.
- 7 Q. So they didn't interview you
- 8 at that time?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. And did anybody interview you
- 11 after ---
- 12 A. No.
- 13 | O. --- that at all?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. You went over in the
- 16 bathhouse, and what happened then?
- 17 A. Well, being that everybody's
- 18 | families and stuff was there, we were
- 19 just loafing around there. And then
- 20 some of the motor crew came in and
- 21 | said they wanted everybody evacuated
- 22 and us workers to go up to the prep

- 1 | plant and hang out a while.
- 2 Q. Is that what you did?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Did anyone ask you to make any
- 5 readings or --- CO readings down in
- 6 the pit or anything like that or ask
- 7 | you to assist in any way?
- 8 A. No, they didn't ask me. No.
- 9 Q. Did you hear anyone speak
- 10 about any of the carbon monoxide
- 11 levels?
- 12 A. Well, there was something down
- 13 there. That was the reason they had
- 14 us to leave the bathhouse.
- 15 Q. But did you hear any
- 16 | conversation ---
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. --- of what levels there might
- 19 have been ---
- 20 A. No, no.
- Q. --- that anybody detected?
- 22 Okay. So you went over to the

- 1 | cleaning plant you said?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Then what happened?
- 4 A. Well, when we went over there,
- 5 | they just tell us where to go to, and
- 6 | we went to the training room we'd
- 7 been to before, you know, the only
- 8 | place we actually knew where to go
- 9 to. And then they come up there and
- 10 | said the media was --- they was going
- 11 to put them in there and send us on
- 12 over to the main cleaning plant, and
- 13 | told us where to go to there.
- 14 There's a lunchroom in there.
- 15 Q. And when you went over there,
- 16 how long were you there?
- 17 A. Well, we hung around there
- 18 | somewhere later in the evening. I
- 19 | just don't know what time it was.
- 20 And my vehicle was still at the
- 21 | mines. And I got a ride down there
- 22 to where the church was, where the

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1 | families were, somebody down there
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- 2 that he knew, good friends with, and
- another one of the quy's sisters I
- 4 believe was in there. And I went
- 5 down to the church with him, then we
- 6 came home. I got home --- because I
- 7 live 33 miles from the mines, and I
- 8 got home, oh, I'd say 7:00, 7:30 that
- 9 evening. And then we come back down
- 10 the next morning to the cleaning ---
- 11 to the plant up there.
- 12 Q. And during the time at the
- 13 | cleaning plant, no individuals like
- 14 interviewed you or anything?
- 15 A. No. No.
- 16 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with
- 17 | the old Two Left main seal area?
- 18 A. Not too much, no.
- 19 Q. No? Were you ever up there?
- 20 A. I was up there when they first
- 21 | started and helped them put their
- 22 take-up and stuff in, but I never

- 1 | worked up in there at all.
- 2 Q. You're talking about the belt
- 3 | take-up ---
- 4 A. Yes.
- Q. --- up in that area?
- 6 A. That's when it first started,
- 7 | the old Two Left, you know.
- 8 Q. And you never worked actually
- 9 up in the Two Left area?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Now I'm talking about the old
- 12 Two Left inby the seals?
- 13 A. Oh, yes. No.
- 14 Q. You were never up there. Were
- 15 you ever up there when they were
- 16 building the seals or ---
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. --- deliver any ---? You run
- 19 the scoop?
- 20 A. Yeah. I brought it down on
- 21 One Left.
- 22 Q. Yes.

- 1 A. I run it part of the time.
- 2 You know, I'm not the regular scoop
- 3 person, but ---.
- 4 | Q. Yes, I understand. And were
- 5 you ever up there whenever --- up at
- 6 the Two Left area when they were
- 7 building seals?
- 8 A. No. The closest I was, I went
- 9 up there to the --- this new Two Left
- 10 | switch and just picked up some wire
- 11 | clips to put those Kennedy stoppings
- 12 up with and back. That's as close as
- 13 | I was, and that's all the longer I
- 14 was there.
- 15 Q. You were never up there just
- 16 | watching them build seals or ---?
- 17 A. No, no. I wasn't up where
- 18 | they built the seals at all.
- 19 Q. Never seen the seals?
- 20 A. Never seen the seals, that's
- 21 true.
- 22 Q. Have you ever heard anyone

1 | talk about cutting into any uncharted

- 2 boreholes, or charted boreholes, or
- 3 | anything like that?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 MR. SWENTOSKY:
- Brian, do you have any
- 7 questions at this point?
- 8 MR. MILLS:
- 9 Yes.
- 10 BY MR. MILLS:
- 11 Q. You said you're a certified
- 12 underground coal miner. Is that with
- 13 | the State of West Virginia?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. You mentioned you didn't carry
- 16 | a detector. Did you carry a
- 17 | walkie-talkie or ---?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Did you hear any
- 20 communications on the trolley phone
- 21 or the walkie-talkies right after the
- 22 explosion?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Do you have any experience
- 3 building Omega block stoppings or
- 4 seals?
- 5 A. Stoppings. I never built any
- 6 seals.
- 7 Q. And where did you do that,
- 8 over on One Left or ---?
- 9 A. Yes. We done panels down
- 10 there on One Left, not Omega blocks,
- 11 | which I worked at Spruce a lot with
- 12 Omega blocks.
- 13 Q. Spruce, is that another name
- 14 for the same place you're at now?
- 15 A. Different mine. That was
- 16 | Spruce One Mine, this was Sago.
- 17 Q. Spruce is just up the road
- 18 there?
- 19 A. Yeah, back this way. Yes,
- 20 sir.
- 21 | Q. And you built Omega stoppings
- 22 at Sago?

- 1 A. Yeah, on the panels.
- 2 MR. MILLS:
- That's all I've got.
- 4 BY MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 5 Q. What instructions did you
- 6 receive from Owen Jones? Any
- 7 | instructions after the accident?
- 8 A. Like I said, I heard him, I
- 9 remember him saying to stick
- 10 together.
- 11 Q. Okay. And that was --- did
- 12 you receive anything before the
- 13 | explosion, any instructions?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. It was just normal? And after
- 16 | the explosion, did you receive
- 17 | anything, any instructions from him?
- 18 A. No, other than -- like I say,
- 19 other than he told us to everybody
- 20 | stick together, don't get --- don't
- 21 separate.
- Q. Okay. When you donned your

1 | SCSR, have you been instructed on

- 2 when to don an SCSR?
- 3 A. When to put it on?
- 4 Q. Yes.
- 5 A. When we got in smoke.
- 6 Q. Okay. You had mentioned that
- 7 | you had trouble breathing. When was
- 8 | the last time that you had trouble
- 9 breathing? What I mean is, okay, you
- 10 were having trouble breathing. Have
- 11 | you had any problems since then?
- 12 A. Well, if I get into --- well,
- 13 | outside, gone on up there, we drove
- 14 some two-foot bolts, they got one of
- 15 | those little metal canopies, they was
- 16 | going to park rubber-tired mantrips
- 17 under. They got them covered up now
- 18 because we haven't needed them. But
- 19 anyway, we drove roof bolts in the
- 20 ground there with a sledgehammer, and
- 21 | that made it rough on me.
- Q. When was that?

1 A. It's been approximately three

- 2 | weeks ago. It was in between the
- 3 explosion and now, you know, when we
- 4 | was outside doing work or whatever
- 5 | while the investigation all was going
- 6 on.
- 7 Q. And have you received any
- 8 medical attention ---
- 9 A. No, I haven't.
- 10 Q. --- after the explosion? Do
- 11 you recall when was the last annual
- 12 retraining that you participated in?
- 13 A. I had one at Spruce. I don't
- 14 remember the date. And then when we
- 15 went to Sago, we had a new employee
- 16 or new mines or whatever it's called,
- 17 | you know. We had that there.
- 18 Q. Was that your first day at
- 19 | Sago Mine that you had that?
- 20 A. Yes. Uh-huh (yes).
- 21 Q. And where was that training
- 22 at?

1 A. It was right there at the

- 2 mines.
- 3 | Q. Was there any other
- 4 individuals that were starting the
- 5 same day you were?
- 6 A. Yes. Yes.
- 7 Q. And do you recall who that
- 8 | might have been?
- 9 A. Well, I probably can't all of
- 10 | them. I think Paul Avington was in
- 11 the bunch.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. I think Roger Hedricks was
- 14 | there and Todd Channels (phonetic).
- 15 I know there was more, but I just
- 16 don't remember who all they were.
- 17 Q. Could you kind of describe
- 18 | that training session for me, please?
- 19 What was covered during that training
- 20 session?
- 21 A. Well, a lot of that was
- 22 escapeways and everything about the

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1 | mines, you know, a lot of that.
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- 2 Q. And who was providing that
- 3 training? Who was the instructor?
- 4 A. I believe Dick Kerry.
- 5 Q. Dick what?
- 6 A. Kerry.
- 7 Q. Kerry?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 O. And who is he?
- 10 A. He was the safety director. I
- 11 think he --- he was over at Spruce at
- 12 that time, but Al Schoonover was the
- 13 | safety director there, but he had to
- 14 be off that day or something, and he
- 15 come over there to do that, I believe
- 16 is what he told us then.
- 17 Q. So Dick Kerry, he was the
- 18 | safety director for Sago Mine; is
- 19 | that correct --- not Sago Mine,
- 20 | excuse me, Spruce Mine?
- 21 A. I believe that's correct for I
- 22 think he came over the Sago Mine ---

1 or to the Spruce Mine before I left

- 2 over there. And then when we come
- 3 over there, I think he --- I think he
- 4 told us that Al had to be off that
- 5 day, and he had to come over there to
- 6 take care of that.
- 7 Q. Okay. Did the trainer sign a
- 8 | slip of paper indicating that the
- 9 training was provided?
- 10 A. I'm sure he did, yes.
- 11 Q. Did you sign that paper?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Like a little pink slip?
- 14 A. Pink slip.
- 15 Q. And he signed that and you
- 16 | signed that?
- 17 A. Yep.
- 18 Q. Do you recall, the mine
- 19 | emergency evacuation program, was
- 20 | that part of that training that you
- 21 received?
- 22 A. Well, yes. Like I say, it was

1 | in --- showing us every escapeway and

- 2 how to get out of that mine if
- 3 anything occurred like that, you
- 4 know.
- 5 0. What about the roof control
- 6 | plan and ventilation?
- 7 A. Yeah, he went over that, the
- 8 | ventilation plan and the roof control
- 9 plan. I do remember that.
- 10 Q. Did they talk about who the
- 11 responsible person was for the Sago
- 12 Mine in relation to the firefighting
- 13 | and evacuation plan, in other words,
- 14 | who would direct the emergency
- 15 evacuations?
- 16 A. I don't remember whether
- 17 he ---.
- 18 Q. Do you know who the
- 19 | responsible person is for the Sago
- 20 Mine?
- 21 A. For the safety?
- 22 Q. Let me just back up here a

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1 | second. The responsible person at
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- 2 | the Sago Mine who would direct the
- 3 | emergency evacuation of the mine in
- 4 case of any fire or explosion or ---?
- 5 A. Well, your supervisor.
- 6 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with
- 7 the location of the emergency
- 8 | materials? That's the thousand board
- 9 | feet of lumber and the curtains,
- 10 | nails, saws, and that kind of thing.
- 11 Do you know where those are located?
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- 13 Q. Where might that be?
- 14 A. I can't tell you the exact
- 15 | block, but it's just two or three
- 16 | breaks outby that One Left switch.
- 17 O. Okay. Are you familiar with
- 18 | the evacuation procedures in case of
- 19 | an explosion or fire?
- 20 A. Yeah. You just try to get to
- 21 | the primary escapeway. And if you
- 22 | can't do that, the secondary. And if

1 | you can't get out and run into gas,

- 2 you have to try to barricade.
- 3 Q. Did they discuss barricading
- 4 | with you in the training session?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And what did they discuss with
- 7 you as far as barricading is
- 8 concerned?
- 9 A. Well, trying to --- as I
- 10 remember, you went to the --- to
- 11 where you thought there would be
- 12 plenty of room for you and air, and
- 13 | try to seal off from the bad air and
- 14 ---.
- 15 Q. When was that done?
- 16 A. When I came over there to the
- 17 | mines.
- 18 Q. That initial day at Sago Mine?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. During that training? Okay.
- 21 | Are you certified to make methane and
- 22 oxygen tests?

1 A. Yeah. I had one for methane.

- 2 | Q. And when was that?
- 3 A. I don't remember that date
- 4 either.
- 5 Q. Do you recall whether the
- 6 hazards of carbon monoxide have ever
- 7 been discussed with you at all?
- 8 A. Oh, yes, it has been.
- 9 Q. And when would that have been?
- 10 A. Well, I'm sure it was in
- 11 | probably every training session.
- 12 Q. But do you recall that ---
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 | Q. --- as part of a discussion?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Do you recall the escape --- I
- 17 | think you did mention escapeways were
- 18 | covered as part of the training. I
- 19 think you mentioned that.
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 | Q. That's correct. Have you ever
- 22 | participated in an escapeway drill?

- 1 A. Yes. I've walked out before,
- 2 you know, with a certified person
- 3 from the section outside.
- 4 | Q. And when would that have
- 5 occurred?
- 6 A. I don't know those dates
- 7 either.
- 8 Q. Was it while you were at Sago
- 9 Mine?
- 10 A. I never walked out Sago Mine,
- 11 | I don't believe.
- 12 Q. That would have been the
- 13 | previous operator then, at Spruce
- 14 Mine?
- 15 A. Well, at Spruce, yes. I
- 16 | walked out different times there.
- 17 | Q. And at Sago Mine, you've never
- 18 done that?
- 19 A. I've never walked out Sago
- 20 Mine.
- 21 Q. Are you familiar with the
- 22 | primary escapeway, the markings ---

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. --- of the primary and
- 3 | alternate ---? What are those?
- 4 A. Those are green reflectors.
- 5 Q. That's for the ---
- 6 A. Primary escapeway.
- 7 Q. --- primary? And what's for
- 8 the ---?
- 9 A. Secondary is red ones.
- 10 Q. What is the secondary
- 11 escapeway?
- 12 A. It's the track.
- 13 Q. Track. What's the primary?
- 14 A. It's the intake.
- 15 Q. The intake, okay. Have you
- 16 | ever participated in fire drills?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. At the Sago Mine?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And when would that have been?
- 21 A. That was not too long after I
- 22 was over there on the evening shift.

1 Q. That would have been, you say,

- 2 | not too long after you ---
- 3 A. I went over to Sago.
- 4 Q. --- started at Sago?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Explain that to me a little
- 7 | bit on how that was conducted?
- 8 A. Well, we were at either One
- 9 Right or One Right switch, and we
- 10 | just went through there, if there was
- 11 a fire over there on the belt, where
- 12 | we would go and how to get out of
- 13 | there, you know, if we ---.
- 14 Q. Did you all like have
- 15 different jobs to do?
- 16 A. Well, if it wasn't too smoked
- 17 | up --- yeah, we was supposed to get
- 18 rock dust. And of course, I've been
- 19 through those fire drills on the
- 20 | section, you know. At the time, I
- 21 | was a scoop operator and I was to go
- 22 get the rock dust and come back to

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1 | the miner fire or wherever it may
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- 2 | have been, you know, was my job
- 3 there. And with the one down there,
- 4 like I said, I was outby then, and we
- 5 | just more just went through how to
- 6 get to the intake from there to get
- 7 outside if there was a belt fire over
- 8 there.
- 9 Q. And I think you mentioned
- 10 | this, but you did receive
- 11 | self-rescuer training?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Whenever they did that --- or
- 14 where would that have been, your last
- 15 SCSR training?
- 16 A. I'm not sure whether we done
- 17 | went through the --- when I came to
- 18 | Sago or not for I just went through
- 19 | an annual training not too long
- 20 before that. I don't remember the
- 21 date of it. But we'd have to take
- 22 | it, then get out there on the floor

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1 and take it apart and put it on.
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- 2 Q. So they used a training-type
- 3 model for that?
- 4 A. Well, it was just like the one
- 5 | we had, you know. You take it out
- 6 and then they put it back in the
- 7 casing structure, put it back in, and
- 8 then let the next person go through
- 9 the procedures.
- 10 Q. And where did you say was the
- 11 | last training that you received on
- 12 SCSRs?
- 13 A. I know --- I'm not sure we
- 14 | went through that at Spruce or not,
- 15 but we did --- or excuse me, at Sago,
- 16 but we did go through it at an annual
- 17 | training not long before I went to
- 18 | Sago, but I just don't remember that
- 19 date.
- 20 Q. So at least you haven't had
- 21 | any SCSR training since the first day
- 22 at Sago Mine?

- 1 A. Not since then, no.
- 2 Q. If you did ---?
- 3 A. For I haven't been there
- 4 | since.
- 5 Q. What about first-aid training?
- 6 Do you recall having first-aid
- 7 discussed?
- 8 A. I know I did in the annual
- 9 retraining that time for the
- 10 instructor had me put bandages on
- 11 him, you know.
- 12 Q. And I believe you did mention
- 13 | the roof control plan?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. That was reviewed with you and
- 16 | the ventilation plan?
- 17 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 18 | Q. Do you feel the training that
- 19 you had was adequate?
- 20 A. Yes, I think it was.
- Q. Is there any areas that you
- 22 | thought you might --- that need to be

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1 as part of that training that are
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- 2 | actually not part of that training?
- 3 A. No. I thought it was a pretty
- 4 good training ordeal, you know.
- 5 Q. One question away from
- 6 training here for a second. Did you
- 7 | ever assist in building seals
- 8 anyplace, whether it be at Sago or
- 9 Spruce Mine or any other mine?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 O. No? Never involved in
- 12 | construction of seals?
- 13 A. Come back again, when I worked
- 14 for Oneida Coal Company back in the
- 15 '80s, I mean, they was --- of course,
- 16 I was --- we was taking out the belt
- 17 or something or other, and I was with
- 18 | that crew, and we got our job done,
- 19 and there was another crew was
- 20 | working on some stoppings --- some
- 21 | seals, and I was there just a few
- 22 | minutes quitting time. Then that's

1 | --- you know, that's been 20 years

- 2 ago.
- 3 Q. Going back to barricading for
- 4 a second, during the training that
- 5 you had for barricading, did they
- 6 discuss with you when you should
- 7 | barricade and when not to barricade
- 8 or ---?
- 9 A. Well, when there was a fire
- 10 and smoke and you're trapped that you
- 11 | couldn't get out, try to barricade
- 12 and keep it away from you and ---.
- 13 Q. And was there any discussion
- 14 on when you should not barricade at
- 15 all?
- 16 A. I don't remember if we
- 17 discussed that. I don't remember.
- MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 19 Let's take about a
- 20 five-minute break. Off the
- 21 record.
- 22 SHORT BREAK TAKEN

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BY MR. SWENTOSKY:
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- 2 Q. I have a couple follow-up
- 3 questions on a couple things here,
- 4 Mr. Anderson. Speaking about the
- 5 | self-rescuers, you had mentioned that
- 6 you were told that you should use
- 7 these whenever --- or don the SCSR
- 8 whenever you see smoke. Has anyone
- 9 spoken to you, or have you had any
- 10 training other than that, meaning
- 11 what if there isn't any smoke?
- 12 A. Well, if there's men close or
- 13 anything, I mean, where there's a
- 14 chance of carbon monoxide.
- 15 | Q. And has that been discussed
- 16 | with you, ---
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. --- that you should put them
- 19 on at that time, also, ---
- 20 A. Yeah, if there's ---.
- 21 Q. --- after an explosion?
- 22 A. Or any time that you know, or

1 you think that there's a fire, there

- 2 | could be any carbon monoxide, you
- 3 know, whether you seen smoke or not,
- 4 you know, it could be.
- 5 Q. Okay. Have you had the
- 6 opportunity to install belt, conveyor
- 7 belt, at the mine at all during ---
- 8 | while you were at the Sago Mine?
- 9 A. No, not Sago Mine, I never
- 10 done it.
- 11 Q. You never saw any belt being
- 12 | installed or anything like that?
- 13 A. Not at the Sago Mine.
- 14 Q. Okay. You mentioned that you
- 15 | construct stoppings?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And have you constructed any
- 18 Omega stoppings?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Could you describe to me how
- 21 | you build those stoppings?
- 22 A. Well, I do it myself. I just

```
1 | put my bottom row down and make it
```

- 2 | fit the rib, and take the bottom row
- 3 all the way across and get it as
- 4 level and straight as I can. And
- 5 then ---.
- 6 Q. How do you level that? Do you
- 7 use rock dust or ---?
- 8 A. I dig down to --- if there's
- 9 any gob or anything, I dig down ---
- 10 or I have even cut the bottom of some
- 11 of the Omega blocks off to get them
- 12 to fit on the bottom so the top of
- 13 | that first row would be level so I
- 14 | could go with it there on up.
- 15 Q. Okay. And do you ever level
- 16 | that up with like rock dust or ---
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. --- dry mortar or anything
- 19 like that?
- 20 A. No. I just dug down and then
- 21 | --- if it's too much of it don't fit,
- 22 I cut the block off until it fit.

- 1 But then when I plastered and
- 2 | everything, I'd throw it down on the
- 3 bottom, too.
- 4 Q. And those are installed dry
- 5 stack?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. They are not mortar joints?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. When you put the mortar over
- 10 | the stopping, do you full face it or
- 11 do you just apply the mortar to the
- 12 seams?
- 13 A. On the air side, on the
- 14 | panels, we full faced the air side
- 15 and seamed the neutral side.
- 16 Q. When you say panels, what do
- 17 | you mean by that, panels? What's a
- 18 panel?
- 19 A. Where we're paneling down in
- 20 off of the mains.
- 21 Q. So on the mains, what do you
- 22 do with those stoppings?

1 A. They were cement blocks. And

- 2 they were plastered both sides.
- 3 Q. They're not Omega blocks?
- 4 A. No, not on the part I've
- 5 worked on they haven't been.
- 6 Q. All right. So in the panels
- 7 where you use the Omega blocks, you
- 8 | full face the one side, you said?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 0. And what side is that?
- 11 A. The one on the intake side.
- 12 | O. Full face the intake side?
- 13 A. Yeah, and on the return side,
- 14 on the return stopping.
- 15 Q. I lost you. So on the intake
- 16 | --- you plaster the intake side, ---
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 | Q. --- full face?
- 19 A. Now, the last panel, we used
- 20 | those Kennedy stoppings on the
- 21 intake.
- 22 Q. Okay. But the Omega blocks,

1 | you full face plaster the intake side

- 2 of the stopping?
- 3 A. Right.
- $4 \mid 0$. And on the return side ---?
- 5 A. Of the return stopping, it was
- 6 done on the return side the air side
- 7 of the stopping full faced and seamed
- 8 on the other side towards the belt.
- 9 Q. Oh, I see what you're saying.
- 10 Okay. The stopping line between the
- 11 return and the belt, ---
- 12 A. Right.
- 13 Q. --- you plaster full face the
- 14 return side of the stopping?
- 15 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 16 \mid O. And then on the belt side ---?
- 17 A. It was the seams and outer
- 18 edges.
- 19 Q. Seams in the outer edges. How
- 20 | wide of a plaster do you put on the
- 21 seams?
- 22 A. Well, you just get a handful

1 of it, and whatever --- just make

- 2 | sure the seams are sealed.
- Q. Like four to six inches or so?
- 4 A. Not any more. Probably four.
- 5 Q. So then going back to the
- 6 intake side stopping, between the
- 7 intake and the belt, you plaster the
- 8 intake side ---
- 9 A. Right.
- 10 Q. --- of the back full face; is
- 11 that correct?
- 12 A. Uh-huh (yes).
- 13 | O. And the belt side of that
- 14 | stopping, you just do the seams; ---
- 15 A. Right.
- 16 Q. --- is that correct?
- 17 | A. Yes.
- MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 19 Do you have anything
- 20 else before I go into these
- 21 other things?
- MR. MILLS:

- 1 No.
- BY MR. SWENTOSKY:
- 3 Q. Have you ever been searched
- 4 for smoking articles?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And can you tell me about that
- 7 a little bit, describe what they do?
- 8 A. They looked in your dinner
- 9 bucket and felt your pockets, see
- 10 | whether you had a lighter or
- 11 anything.
- 12 Q. And that's at Sago Mine?
- 13 A. I don't think I ever was at
- 14 Sago.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. I don't remember.
- 17 | O. You don't remember?
- 18 A. I don't remember being
- 19 searched.
- 20 Q. At Sago Mine?
- 21 A. Yeah.
- 22 Q. The entire time you've been

- 1 there?
- 2 A. Don't think I've been
- 3 searched. Of course, I don't smoke
- 4 or anything, you know.
- 5 Q. I understand. Have you ever
- 6 observed anyone smoking ---
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. --- in Sago Mine?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Have you ever found any
- 11 | smoking articles underground at Sago
- 12 | Mine?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Has anyone offered you
- 15 | anything or made any promise to you
- 16 in exchange for your appearing here
- 17 today?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Do you have anything else that
- 20 | you would like to add that may be
- 21 | relevant to the investigation or
- 22 actually anything that you would like

1 to say at this time?

2.2

2 A. Not that I can think of, no.

MR. SWENTOSKY:

On behalf of MSHA, I would like to thank you for appearing and answering the questions here today.

Your cooperation is very important to the investigation as we work to determine the cause of the accident.

We ask that you not discuss your testimony with any person who may have already been interviewed or who may be interviewed in the future. This will ensure that we will obtain everyone's independent recollection of the events surrounding the accident.

1	After questioning other
2	witnesses, we may call you if
3	we have a follow-up question
4	that we feel we need to ask
5	you.
6	If at any time you have
7	additional information
8	regarding the accident that
9	you would like to provide to
10	us, please contact us at the
11	contact information that was
12	previously provided to you.
13	And that was the business
14	card.
15	A. Okay.
16	MR. SWENTOSKY:
17	The Mine Act provides
18	certain protections to miners
19	who provide information to
20	MSHA, and as a result, are
21	treated adversely.
22	If at any time you

		100
1		believe that you have been
2		treated unfairly because of
3		your cooperation in this
4		investigation, you should
5		immediately notify MSHA.
6		If you wish, you may
7		now go back over any answers
8		that you have given during
9		this interview and you may
10		also make a statement that you
11		would like to make at this
12		time.
13		Is there anything that
14		you would like to add?
15	А.	I don't guess.
16		MR. SWENTOSKY:
17		All right. Thank you
18		very much for your
19		cooperation.
20		
21		* * * * * * *
22		SWORN STATEMENT

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