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             STATEMENT UNDER OATH
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                      OF
 3
               CHRISTOPHER LILLY
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    Taken pursuant to Notice by Miranda
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    D. Elkins, a Court Reporter and
    Notary Public in and for the State of
8
9
    West Virginia, at the U.S. Bankruptcy
10
    Court, 324 West Main Street,
11
    Clarksburg, West Virginia, on
12
    Thursday, March 23, 2006, at 2:53
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    p.m.
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1 2	P R O C E E D I N G S	
3	MR. O'DONNELL:	
4	My name is Joe	
5 6	O'Donnell. I'm an accident investigator with the Mine	
0 7	Safety and Health	

Administration, an agency of 8 9 the United States Department 10 of Labor. 11 With me is James 12 Crawford from the Solicitor's 13 office, Mike Rutledge and Dave 14 Stuart, with the West Virginia 15 Office of Miners' Health, 16 Safety ---. 17 MR. PAVLOVICH: 18 No. I'm Joe. 19 MR. O'DONNELL: 20 Wait a minute. It's 21 not Mike Rutledge, it's Joe 2.2 Pavlovich and Dave Stuart with 23 the West Virginia Office of 24 Mine Safety & Training. 25 I've been assigned to 0006 1 conduct an investigation into 2 the accident that occurred at 3 the Sago Mine on January the 4 2nd, 2006, in which 12 miners 5 died and one was injured. 6 The investigation is 7 being conducted by MSHA and 8 the West Virginia Office of 9 Miners' Health, Safety & 10 Training, to gather 11 information to determine the 12 cause of the accident. These 13 interviews are an important 14 part of the investigation. 15 At this time the 16 accident investigation team 17 intends to interview a number 18 of people to discuss anything 19 that may be relevant to the 20 cause of the accident. After the investigation is complete, 21 22 MSHA will issue a written 23 report detailing the nature 24 and causes of the accident. 25 MSHA accident reports 0007 1 are made available to the 2 public in the hope that 3 greater awareness about the 4 causes of accidents can reduce 5 their occurrence in the 6 future. Information obtained 7 through witness interviews is 8 frequently included in these 9 reports. Your statement may 10 be used in other enforcement proceedings. 11 I'd like to thank you 12

13 in advance for your appearance 14 here. We appreciate your 15 assistance in this 16 investigation. The 17 willingness of miners and mine 18 operators to work with us is 19 critical to our goal of making 20 the nation's mines safer. We 21 understand the difficulty for 22 you in discussing the events 23 that took place, and we 24 greatly appreciate your 25 efforts to help us understand 0008 1 what happened. 2 This interview with Mr. 3 Chris Lilly is being conducted 4 under Section 103(a) of the 5 Federal Mine Safety and Health 6 Act of 1977, as part of an 7 investigation by the Mine 8 Safety and Health 9 Administration and the West 10 Virginia Office of Miners' 11 Health, Safety & Training into 12 the conditions, events and 13 circumstances surrounding the fatalities that occurred at 14 15 the Sago Mine owned by International Coal Group in 16 17 Buckhannon, West Virginia on 18 January the 2nd, 2006. 19 This interview is being 20 conducted at the U.S. 21 Bankruptcy Courthouse in Clarksburg, West Virginia on 22 March 23rd, 2006. Questioning 23 24 will be conducted by 25 representatives of MSHA and 0009 1 the Office of Miners' Health, 2 Safety & Training. 3 Mr. Lilly, this 4 interview will begin by my 5 asking you a series of 6 questions. If you do not 7 understand a question, please 8 ask me to rephrase it. Feel 9 free at any time to clarify 10 any statements that you make 11 in response to the questions. 12 After we've finished asking questions, you will 13 14 also have an opportunity to 15 make a statement and provide 16 us with any other information 17 that you believe may be

18 important. If at any time 19 after the interview you recall 20 any additional information 21 that you believe may be useful 22 in the investigation, please 23 contact Mr. Richard Gates at 24 the phone number and e-mail 25 address provided to you. 0010 1 Your statement is 2 completely voluntary. You may 3 refuse to answer any question 4 and you may terminate the 5 interview at any time. If you 6 need a break for any reason, 7 please let us know. 8 A court reporter will 9 record your interview and will 10 later produce a written 11 transcript of the interview. 12 Please try and respond to all 13 questions verbally since the 14 court reporter cannot record 15 nonverbal responses. 16 Also, please try to keep your voice up. Copies of the 17 18 written transcript will be available at a later time. 19 20 If any part of your statement is not based on your 21 22 own firsthand knowledge but on 23 information that you learned 24 from someone else, please let 25 us know. Please answer each 0011 1 question as fully as you can, 2 including any information you 3 have learned from someone 4 else. 5 We may not ask the 6 right questions to learn the 7 information that you have, so 8 don't feel limited by the 9 precise question asked. If 10 you have information about the 11 subject area of a question, 12 please provide us with that 13 information. 14 At this time, Mr. 15 Pavlovich, do you have 16 anything you'd like to add on 17 behalf of the State of West 18 Virginia? 19 MR. PAVLOVICH: 20 Chris, I have a short 21 statement here to read. The 22 West Virginia Office of

23 Miners' Health Safety & 24 Training is conducting this 25 interview session jointly with 0012 1 MSHA and is in agreement with 2 the procedures outlined by Mr. 3 O'Donnell for these interviews 4 that will be conducted here 5 today. 6 But the Director 7 reserves the right, if 8 necessary, to call or subpoena 9 witnesses or require the 10 production of any record, 11 document, photograph or other 12 relevant materials necessary 13 to conduct this investigation. 14 Also, as Joe O'Donnell 15 said, if you have any 16 additional information later 17 or would want to contact 18 anyone with the State, I'll 19 give you a card for Brian 20 Mills, who's the Inspector at 21 Large for Region One here in 22 Fairmont. 23 MR. O'DONNELL: 24 Mr. Lilly, are you 25 aware that you may have a 0013 1 personal representative with 2 you during the taking of this 3 statement? 4 MR. LILLY: 5 Uh-huh (yes). 6 MR. O'DONNELL: 7 And do you have a 8 representative? 9 MR. LILLY: 10 No. 11 MR. O'DONNELL: Do you have any 12 13 questions regarding the manner 14 in which the interview will be 15 conducted? 16 MR. LILLY: 17 Not at this time. 18 MR. O'DONNELL: 19 Okay. Would you please 20 swear in the witness? 21 ------22 CHRISTOPHER LILLY, HAVING FIRST BEEN 23 DULY SWORN, TESTIFIED AS FOLLOWS: 2.4 _____ 25 BY MR. O'DONNELL: 0014 1 Q. Would you please state your

2 full name and spell your last name? 3 A. Christopher Charles Lilly, 4 L-I-L-Y. 5 Q. And please state your address 6 and telephone number. 7 A. Home? 8 Q. Yes. 9 A. 1045 College Avenue in 10 Morgantown, West Virginia 26505. 11 Telephone number, 304-296-1214. 12 Q. And are you appearing here 13 today voluntarily? 14 A. Yes. 15 Q. Now, what mining company do 16 you work for? 17 A. Redbone Mining Company, 18 Morgantown, West Virginia. 19 Q. And how long have you worked 20 for Redbone? 21 A. Five or six years thereabouts, 22 since I was 18. Six years. Q. Okay. And you're a member of 23 24 the mine rescue team? 25 A. Yes. 0015 1 Q. And how long have you been on 2 the mine rescue team? A. Four or five years. Four 3 4 years, thereabouts. 5 Q. Okay. And what's your б position on the team? 7 A. At the time, I was a captain. 8 Q. You're the team captain? 9 A. One of them. There's two 10 teams. One of the team captains. 11 Q. Okay. A. But serving as the captain on 12 13 that. We just have one team in the 14 mine. 15 Q. Now, how were you notified of the explosion? 16 17 A. We have a director and I was called at --- it was January 2nd 18 19 about ten o'clock in the morning, 20 thereabouts. I was just on my way 21 home from work, essentially 22 pre-shifting the mine on an idle 23 shift. 24 Q. Okay. Who was it that 25 notified you? 0016 1 A. Joe Prebola with Kingwood 2 Coal. 3 Q. Now, this Redbone, ---A. Uh-huh (yes). 4 5 Q. --- now, this is a 6 company-owned team that you belong?

7 A. No. I refer to it as a conglomerate team. We provide 8 service for 12 or 15 mines. And 9 different mines have --- you know, 10 11 you get a break on your association 12 fee if you have people on the mine 13 rescue team. 14 Q. Okay. 15 A. So, no, it's not company 16 owned. It's an association of teams. 17 0. I understand. 18 A. And the association is only 19 there for mine rescue coverage. 20 Q. What do you do at Redbone? 21 A. I'm shift foreman on second 22 shift. 23 Q. Okay. So you were notified 24 about ten o'clock. About what time 25 did you get at the mine? 0017 1 A. At Sago? 2 Q. Yeah. A. I believe 1:30. 3 4 Q. Do you have some kind of 5 central location where you pick up 6 your equipment? 7 A. Yes. 8 Q. Tell me a little bit about 9 that. 10 A. Well, it's in Kingwood, West 11 Virginia, which is central within the 12 two hour time frame of all of our 13 mines. And with everybody coming 14 from different locations ---15 everybody knows that was a holiday, first off. 16 17 Q. Right. 18 A. So I mean, it's just 19 lucky ---. We had 12, 13 members ---20 no 12 members and 12 for 12 were able 21 to make it. But as for the location, 22 it's just ---. It's the mine rescue station. It's in the back of a plaza 23 24 in Kingwood. Kingwood is a fairly 25 small town. It's at Ames plaza there 0018 1 is what it was. It's a tractor 2 supply store now. 3 Q. Okay. 4 A. We all met there and then left 5 together as a group. б Q. You left as a group? 7 A. Yeah. 8 Q. And you got at the mine at 9 12:30, or you said 1:30? 10 A. About 1:30, I think, was a 11 little closer.

12 Q. What kind of activities were 13 going on at the mine when you got 14 there? Was there other teams already 15 there? 16 A. Yeah. We were most --- there 17 were a large amount of Consol teams, 18 the State was there. I know the 19 State team was there before us. Т 20 know a couple people on that. But as 21 far as the activity, I mean, at that 22 point they were ---. What I found 23 out later on ---. That they had 24 apparently just come back to the mine 25 site because they evacuated it from 0019 1 high CO. And we were probably there 2 right after we were allowed back on 3 the property. 4 Q. Okay. 5 A. And there was more or less 6 confusion, which would be expected. 7 Q. So where did you stage at? 8 A. At that point, we were, from 9 the entrance on to the mine property, 10 100 yards to the right by some crib 11 blocks. Actually, they were rail 12 ties. 13 Q. Okay. A. So we were just waiting right 14 15 there as a group. 16 Q. Who was directing the 17 activities at the mine? A. When I got there? I can't 18 19 tell you that. I don't know. Ι 20 mean, I don't remember the names. 21 Q. Okay. Was it somebody from 22 ICG? 23 A. Kevin Strickland was there for 24 sure. 25 Q. That would be from MSHA. 0020 1 A. From MSHA, yes. Of course, I 2 believe the mine foreman from Sago 3 was there. I don't remember his 4 name, but I think who it was. Toler 5 who was the superintendent was still 6 there, and there was Coleman, the 7 safety director, he was the larger 8 guy. He was there. You know, there 9 was --- that's all I can really 10 recall. 11 Q. Okay. So here's what I want 12 you to do. From the time that you 13 got on the mine property --- just I'm going to let you just go through your 14 15 involvement, what your team did, what 16 you did, what you observed, where you 17 traveled through the mine, until the 18 time that you left the property. 19 Just give me a rundown of everything, 20 with as much detail as possible. 21 Times and dates would be good. 22 A. Do the whole ordeal, on 23 January 2nd? 24 Q. The whole ---. 25 A. Okay. 0021 1 Q. Give the whole works to me and 2 then we'll go back; all right? 3 A. Yeah. We'll just start, we 4 got there --- call it 1:30, that's 5 close enough. And we went --- the 6 director or the trainer and I went up 7 to figure out who was in charge and 8 ask them. We got around the command 9 center, I think, is where we went and 10 asked what they wanted us to do. And 11 they said, just hold tight for a 12 little while. And that's what we did 13 for probably an hour or two, let's 14 just say. You know, because at the time the CO readings were still too 15 16 high to go into the mine. 17 And then once they begun to 18 drop, there was a push to get people 19 in the mine. We were under the 20 assumption --- or they told us to 21 just hang tight, the Consol teams 22 were going to go in first, because 23 they have --- you know, they've been 24 exposed to that far more than we 25 have. 0022 And then after that ---. 1 2 After a while, there was some problem 3 with corporate Consol about having 4 their teams go into the mine. And 5 they point to us, Tri-State. We were 6 going to be the first team in the 7 mine. 8 And then we got briefed on 9 that. And then since they --- like I 10 said, they told us just to wait, wait 11 a while, we weren't going to go in 12 for a good while. We didn't have our 13 machines ready, so they --- we 14 started checking out our machines. 15 And during the time we were checking 16 our machines, apparently the Consol 17 teams got permission to go into the 18 mine. And then we were put back on 19 --- or we were put back to go into 20 the mine at a later time. 21 I believe it was supposed to

22 be --- well, let's say at that point, 23 once we were told that, we stayed 24 around there for a while until they 25 told us we could go and they got us a 0023 1 hotel at the Hampton there off Route 2 33. We went home. It was --- I got 3 to see the last like quarter and a 4 half of the bowl game for WVU, so 5 what was that, maybe midnight, 11:30, 6 you know. 7 And then, you know, went to 8 sleep woke up the next morning, we 9 were supposed to be at the mine, I 10 believe at 12:00 to be outside on deck waiting. We were called out at 11 12 like 9:30 to go back to the mine, 13 early. And we got there about ten 14 o'clock. With the team that was 15 supposed to be there, half the people 16 got there. They were going to be the 17 first group, so let's say ten o'clock 18 --- 9:30, ten o'clock we got back to 19 the mine site, got our machines 2.0 checked out. 21 And we were the team outside 22 on deck, but we kept getting bumped 23 back, staying on deck outside each 24 time. So at four o'clock we were 25 supposed to be the backup team 0024 1 underground but we were still outside 2 doing the same thing, taking ---. 3 And all this while we were taking gas 4 samples. Two members of the team 5 were taking gas samples in the return. The track --- I believe it 6 7 was a track heading to the right of 8 return number two, but I'm not sure 9 what it was exactly now. 10 And we monitored that until 11 about 8:00 p.m., when half of our 12 team went in. They told us that we 13 were going to be a one-group team, so 14 we took the people with the most 15 experience and formed one team out of 16 our two and went underground at 17 approximately ---. It was supposed 18 to be eight o'clock, but I believe it 19 was closer to 11:00. You know, the 20 time tables ---. They had a rough 21 schedule. It was about 11 o'clock 22 when we went in, underground. 23 And at that point when we went 2.4 underground, we traveled the track, 25 heading to the fresh air base. It 0025

was, I think, at 58 block on Four 1 2 Belt, 56 block. I'm not sure. 3 Q. I have a map over here. Do 4 you want to go over? 5 A. Yeah. We can ---. From this 6 point, this is late Tuesday night; 7 correct? Q. Yeah. 8 9 A. And everybody was found on 10 Wednesday, early Wednesday morning; 11 is that ---? Do I have the day right 12 in my head? 13 MR. O'DONNELL: 14 We'll call this Lilly 15 Exhibit One. (Lilly Exhibit One 16 17 marked for 18 identification.) 19 BY MR. O'DONNELL: 20 Q. Here is the map of the First 21 and Second Left parallel sections. 22 A. Yeah. Q. We're going to mark on here. 23 24 Part of your team advanced. And 25 where was the fresh air base? 0026 1 A. The fresh air base. Right there it is. Right here is where we 2 3 advanced to underground. We couldn't 4 quite go to the 58 block. 5 Q. And you are referring to ---6 A. We were at the entrance right 7 there. 8 Q. --- survey station 3903? 9 A. On the map, yes. It has near 10 the reserve. 11 Q. Okay. So go on. A. Well, we traveled the track, 12 13 heading to where the man bus was. 14 There was an overcast there. There 15 was a stopping blow out. It's off 16 this map. 17 Then when we got into the 18 primary escapeway and walked up to 19 survey station --- we'll just say, 2.0 3892 or 3893, where the fresh air 21 base was at that time. And I recall 22 advancing to the fresh air base, just 23 outby 58 block, which would be the 24 survey station we just discussed, 25 3903. And at that time there was ---0027 1 we had low oxygen. There was low 2 oxygen. We were the backup team. 3 When the backup team was in the fork, 4 I think or Bailey, one of the two. 5 When the backup team came for us, we

6 were told to explore in Number One 7 and Two, looking for stoppings, the 8 return stoppings that were blown out 9 in that area. 10 We didn't advance very far. 11 We only advanced about a break or two 12 before they pulled us back. 13 Then after getting pulled 14 back, we ---. Well, I'm sorry, it was McElroy. McElroy came and went 15 16 back onto the track having advanced 17 up to this working section on Two 18 Left. And after that they found the 19 _ _ _ 20 Once McElroy came and was 21 under oxygen, they had --- we had an 22 equipment failure in the mine of 23 mask. The nose came out of ---. So 24 we had one member short and so they 25 had to leave one member behind when 0028 they went under oxygen. So the fresh 1 2 air base that left us --- there was a Federal man, a State man, one member 3 4 from the McElroy team and our six-men 5 team, thereabout the fresh air base. 6 We had communication two 7 blocks inby. The fresh air base was 8 where the hard line --- or where we 9 had a radio man and then the hard 10 line. The mine rescue telephone was 11 there relaying back to the fresh air 12 base through another member. And 13 then another person and myself on the 14 mine phone to outside. And the McElroy team, they 15 16 advanced up. They were supposed to 17 go to, I believe it was 19 block or 18 something, or 15 block and check 19 oxygen. And then they advanced up 20 past that. 21 And then we got a message that 22 they found 12 alive, at that point --23 - was what was radioed back to us. 24 And we asked them to confirm. Thev 25 confirmed it. And then we reported 0029 1 it outside to the control center. 2 Then after that, they were 3 wanting help. You know, they wanted 4 first aid supplies, help, stretchers, 5 whatever. So we asked for permission 6 to go up there from the control 7 station or command center. And they 8 were hesitant. And then we all just 9 went ---. But we left two men back 10 at the fresh air base and went up to

11 assist the McElroy team in getting 12 what was to be 12 survivors out. 13 Then when we got up there, it was 14 just 1 survivor and 11 deceased. 15 Then after that, we carried 16 the survivor back. And then at that 17 point, McElroy, captain, and Mike 18 were up there. And by that time we 19 had --- what would the manpower be, 20 maybe 11 people, several of whom had 21 been under oxygen for a good while, a 22 couple of the inspectors. So we were 23 very limited on manpower and, you 24 know, the McCloy boy, he's not a 25 light individual and it was a dead 0030 1 load. So to carry him back, we were 2 up there and we were getting ready to 3 kind of identify some of the bodies 4 with the codes that were given to us 5 by ICG. б And at that point I told the 7 McElroy captain that we really didn't 8 have time to do that, we had to get that guy outside. And it was --- if 9 10 I remember correctly, it was about 11 1,500 feet back to fresh air. And it 12 was just too hard to carry somebody 13 with the amount of manpower we had 14 under oxygen and everything. So we 15 did not tag --- did not identify any 16 of the deceased. Which we checked 17 them several times for vital signs, 18 you know, and then we left, to carry 19 out the survivor. 20 We carried him out on the 21 stretcher. I believe we used two or 22 three rescuers on him, just trying to 23 keep a good one going while they had 24 a full battery in them, to keep him 25 alive. 0031 1 When we got back to the fresh 2 air base, I mean, as far as time, I 3 have no idea of time. But when we 4 got back to the fresh air base, at 5 that time the Viper team had gotten 6 in there, ICG's team from Illinois. 7 And they kind of spelled out several 8 of the members to help carry the guy 9 out. And carried him back, I believe 10 it was another 1,200 or 1,500 feet 11 back to the mantrip from there. 12 Carried him back down the 13 track heading. And all this was 14 conducted in the track heading, all 15 the carrying of the individual.

16 And once they got back, 17 McElroy helped --- the captain from 18 the McElroy team was on --- the 19 command center wanted to talk to him 20 on the phone. He was over on the 21 phone and I was bouncing back and 2.2 forth, seeing where everybody was. 23 And they were carrying him down 2.4 towards the manbus. And I forget 25 what block that was, maybe 40 block. 0032 1 And when we got down there 2 with the --- they were ahead of me. 3 And I got down there to where the 4 mantrip was. And there was --- one 5 of the members of my team was going 6 to ride out with them and several 7 others, I believe ---. One of the 8 --- there were a couple other people 9 to carry him out that weren't in the 10 best shape at that point, as far as 11 breathing ability and everything. 12 You know, several of them were 13 showing signs of serious distress. 14 We sent them out on the 15 mantrip with them, or they 16 volunteered and were sent out with that. And the one member of my team 17 18 went out with the survivor. And 19 there was one member of the --- I'm 20 sorry, Viper team that had EMT on his 21 hat. And I asked him if he was an 22 EMT and how skilled he was. And I 23 sent him out with the individual also 24 for a little bit better technical 25 care. I think there might have even 0033 1 been two EMTs from that team, just in 2 case something would happen along the 3 way. 4 Then we regathered back up 5 near the fresh air base, did a head 6 count several times and headed 7 outside for the night by way of the 8 mantrip at the track heading. And 9 then when we got outside, we went 10 back, dropped our machines off to get 11 serviced. And the two captains from 12 the McElroy team and myself, or the 13 captain from the McElroy team and 14 myself were interrogated or debriefed 15 in the command center. And we were 16 told after that to stay put for a 17 little while, you know, our team, the 18 Tri-State team that is, to stay put 19 on-site for a little while in case 20 they needed anything.

And I think it's 2:30, 3:00 in 21 22 the morning now. We asked if we 23 could leave. We told them we were 24 done, we were leaving for the night. 25 And we went back to the hotel and got 0034 some rest for that night. And they 1 2 told us they'd call us in the 3 morning. 4 And we just --- and they never 5 ended up calling us and we stayed 6 around the hotel for the remainder of 7 the day. And then the following 8 morning we had a meeting with the ICG 9 guys, as far as if they would need us 10 to help rehabilitate the mine later 11 on. And then we left Buckhannon 12 somewhere around nine o'clock in the 13 morning, on Thursday that would be. 14 Q. Thanks. You know, you guys 15 started off by monitoring gas in the 16 return. 17 A. Uh-huh (yes). 18 Q. Tell me about what kind of 19 readings over what period of time. 20 You got there at 12:30 or 1:30 ---. 21 A. At ten o'clock. Oh, I'm 22 sorry. 23 Q. The first day. 24 A. Okay. Yes. 25 Q. Okay. When they kept backing 0035 1 you up. And how many guys did you 2 send into the return? 3 A. Just two. That was Tuesday, 4 though, the 3rd, when we started 5 monitoring the gas samples. It was 6 at ten o'clock on Tuesday, on the 7 3rd. 8 Q. Ten o'clock. You didn't do it 9 the first day that you got called up? 10 A. No, the other team was doing that ---11 12 Q. Okay. 13 A. --- those two days. 14 Q. So what kind of readings did 15 you get then? 16 A. Well, myself and the other ---17 the captain from our B team were the 18 first people to start taking samples. 19 And at first we were --- you know, 20 oxygen was always okay, in the mid to 21 low 20s, you know, not quite perfect, 22 but it was perfectly livable. 23 CO was rather high. It was, I 24 believe, when we started it was in the low thousands maybe. And by that 25

0036 1 time --- I might be wrong there. And 2 the methane was negligible, a couple 3 tenths. 4 Q. You mean low thousands? 5 A. 1,100, a thousand. 6 Q. What kind of detector did you 7 have? 8 A. That was an iTX, Industrial 9 Scientific iTX. It was one of 10 Sago's, one that was given to us for 11 that. And then we were also taking 12 air readings, as far as velocity 13 readings. 14 Q. What kind of velocities were you getting, do you remember? 15 16 A. They were in the 900s. 17 Q. Did you have record ---? 18 A. 900s for linear feet per 19 minute. 20 0. Okay. 21 A. We never did an area. The 22 area didn't change. 23 Q. Right. How were those 2.4 measurements recorded? 25 A. We took them --- I was doing 0037 1 the CO checks. And I took those to 2 the mine foreman's office. We were 3 also taking bottle samples, and they 4 were going to the trailer on the back 5 side of the company offices there. б Q. Okay. Is all that information 7 part of the record? 8 A. I just delivered it. I don't know what they did with it. I'm sure 9 they were tabulating and figuring out 10 what --- they were watching the CO 11 12 drop. And I did that for myself for 13 about two hours, two-and-a-half hours 14 and it dropped maybe 500 parts per 15 million CO in that time. Q. How many hours did you do 16 17 sampling total, your team? 18 A. Our team? Q. Yes. 19 20 A. Until we went underground at 21 eight o'clock. And then the rest of 22 the team kept sampling after that. So we sampled --- I believe they 23 24 stopped whenever we got outside, 25 thereabouts. 0038 1 Q. So what kind of apparatuses do 2 you have? 3 A. BG-174As. 4 Q. 174As. And so your team goes

5 in and you make it to the fresh air 6 base. 7 A. Uh-huh (yes). 8 Q. And you backed up there ---9 you backed up McElroy? 10 A. It was Bailey, I believe, 11 Bailey or Inland, one of the two 12 mines. 13 Q. How many of your members were 14 there at the fresh air base? 15 A. At that time, we had a six-man 16 team. 17 Q. Okay. Now, you said you had a 18 malfunction of your BG-174? 19 A. Uh-huh (yes). 20 Q. What type of malfunction was 21 it? 22 A. It was the face piece inside 23 the mask, inside the mask. The nose 24 cup felt out with the --- there's a 25 resonator in there so you can talk. 0039 That must have fallen out when we 1 2 were walking into the mine, you know, 3 from that far walk as we were walking. The footing was pretty bad 4 and one of the members --- it's bound 5 to have bounced off his knee or a 6 7 stopping or something. 8 Q. Okay. 9 A. We had to go through several 10 doors, I think. 11 Q. Okay. So the Enlow team, 12 then, began the expiration of Second 13 Left. As you were --- are you back up at the fresh air base? 14 A. Yeah. We relieved somebody at 15 the fresh air base. And then it was 16 --- I believe Bailey and Enlow were 17 both in there at the same time, 18 19 possibly. I forget the teams for 20 sure, but as soon as we got there, 21 one team had exited and another team 22 was exploring. 23 Q. Were you on the phone relaying 2.4 information to the command? 25 A. Yes. 0040 1 Q. Okay. 2 A. I was on the outside. 3 Q. And as I understand, as the 4 team explores, they relay information 5 from one man to another with handheld 6 radios; is that right? 7 A. Yes. 8 Q. And tell me a little bit about 9 that type of communication system.

10 How effective was it? 11 A. It let us push in there, you know. I mean, it was --- it let us 12 13 push beyond the thousand-foot 14 capabilities of the hard mine rescue 15 telephone. But it did have its 16 drawbacks also. It wasn't perfectly 17 clear. 18 Q. So tell me about the 19 difficulty you had understanding the 20 communication. 21 A. Well, I can't --- I wasn't on 22 the radio end. I was --- we had a 23 man on the radio and then a man on 24 the mine rescue phone. And then by 25 me, there was another man on the mine 0041 1 rescue phone and then me on the hard 2 phone outside. 3 Q. Let me get this. At the fresh 4 air base, ---5 A. Uh-huh (yes). 6 Q. --- okay, we had the hard 7 line, the mine phone that goes to the 8 command center? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. That's where you were at? Then beside you ---? 11 12 A. Right. Yes. 13 Q. Right beside you, there was a 14 person with the ---? 15 A. The mine rescue phone. 16 Q. The wireless? 17 A. No, the hard line mine rescue 18 phone, the voice-activated. 19 Q. They run a lifeline in with 20 it, a cable lifeline? 21 A. No. We ran the cable lifeline 22 ---. If I could look at the map, I 23 could describe this a lot better. 24 Q. Yes, let's go to the map. 25 A. When we ran the cable lifeline 0042 1 from two blocks inby the mine --- or 2 the fresh air base. The fresh base 3 was really at ---. 4 Q. 3903. So mark on the map, on 5 the orange line there, where you б extended the mine rescue hard line. 7 A. This stopping was knocked out, right beside 3903. It was blown out --- the rescue ---. The mine rescue 8 9 10 telephone went to about right here, 11 where the track chute goes to one 12 North, One Left, inby 3901. 13 Q. Okay. Crosscut 59? A. Yes. 14

15 Q. That would be Two Left not 16 One. 17 A. Yes, Two. 18 Q. The second ---. So the fresh 19 air base was at 3903. You extended a 20 mine rescue hard line to crosscut 59 21 just outby 3922. 2.2 A. Uh-huh (yes). 23 Q. And there was a person 24 positioned there with ---? 25 A. Two people. 0043 1 Q. Two people there? 2 A. One on a walkie-talkie and one 3 on a mine rescue phone. 4 Q. Okay. 5 A. That was the fresh air --- it 6 was by --- just inby that. 7 Q. So they were out ---? 8 A. About 15 feet. 9 Q. So they were under apparatus? 10 A. They were still expirable ---. 11 Q. So they were bare faced there? 12 A. Bare faced, yeah. 13 Q. Okay. Now, do you --- well, 14 you were at the fresh air base, so 15 you wouldn't know where the people were extended to? 16 17 A. Here about --- between Nine and Ten block. Between Nine and 11 18 19 block, Ten --- between Nine and 11 20 block, one of the McElroy men ---. 21 They had to drop a man right there. 22 Q. Why don't you put ---23 A. In order to ---. 24 Q. --- where you believe that the 25 person was positioned. 0044 1 A. How do you want me to mark it? 2 Q. Just mark a big circle and put 3 first man dropped. 4 WITNESS COMPLIES 5 MR. O'DONNELL: 6 And he's marking this 7 first man relay between Nine 8 and Ten and 11 crosscut, 9 somewhere in that area. Okay. 10 A. And then they ---. That was from that point that we previously 11 12 established and proceeded from there 13 to tunnel four. BY MR. O'DONNELL: 14 15 Q. Okay. 16 A. They explored shortly inby, 17 just barely inby then. And from 18 where they dropped the first man, in 19 order to relay back, they also had to 20 have a second man right behind the 21 power center. 22 Q. Okay. Could you please ---? 23 A. Right beside the tailpiece at 24 4271. They dropped the second person 25 there, ---0045 1 Q. Okay. 2 A. --- in order to speak with the 3 men at the face, the rescuers had the 4 face as they were searching. 5 Q. Okay. Were there any other 6 communication drops? 7 A. I know of those two. 8 Q. You only know those two? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. Okay. About how long did 11 it ---? 12 A. Well, this person at Nine and 13 11, to talked to us he had to go to 14 Nine. He had to go outby, to talk to 15 the fresh air base. To talk to the guys inby, he had to walk forward. 16 17 So he had to walk forward a matter --18 -. There was a large water hole 19 right in there with a piece of 20 equipment. 21 Q. So the person here had to walk 2.2 into 11 to communicate with the 23 advanced exploration team, and had to 24 travel back out to Nine to 25 communicate to the hard line, not 0046 1 even the fresh air base, but to the 2 person who was ---? A. Yeah, the mine rescue. 3 4 Q. Mine rescue. Okay. So now 5 we're using three types of б communication. 7 A. To telephone, yeah. 8 Q. We have the mine telephone, 9 the mine rescue lifeline 10 communication system, and a wireless 11 system? A. Uh-huh (yes). Yes. 12 13 Q. With ---? 14 A. Two relays, at least. 15 Q. With two relays, not counting 16 the person who was communicating from 17 inby ---18 A. Uh-huh (yes). 19 Q. --- the barricade. 20 A. Uh-huh (yes). 21 Q. Okay. Let's talk about their 22 exploration. I mean, you were on the 23 phone relaying information to the 2.4 command center. Was there anything

25 remarkable about their exploration? 0047 1 Did they talk about moving equipment, 2 anything that was in their way? Did 3 they talk about falls or stoppings 4 blown out, quality readings? Maybe 5 you could talk about that. 6 A. Well, at that point there 7 really wasn't --- there wasn't a big 8 push for air quality readings to be 9 radioed out as frequently as they 10 would be. 11 Q. Okay. 12 A. Because a lot of that was 13 traveled before. You know, most of that area was ---. They just wanted 14 15 to get --- it seems like the push was 16 to get up to the face and go from 17 there. But there was a scoop 18 somewhere behind the power center. I 19 don't know --- it was in the track 20 heading, thereabouts. There was no equipment in the way, to speak of, to 21 22 get between the belt --- or the track 23 heading barricade, as I can recall. 2.4 So I don't remember any hearing of 25 that. 0048 1 I believe I heard --- my 2 detector had gone dead. The battery 3 died. But I believe the McElroy 4 captain said there was 450 parts per 5 million CO inside the barricade, but 6 the oxygen was colorful. 7 Q. What about outby the 8 barricade? What were some of their 9 CO readings as they got ---? Now, you said that it was traveled before 10 11 then. How much of it --- did you 12 say ---? 13 A. The team before McElroy had 14 --- I believe they were told to travel to about 14 block on Two Left. 15 16 And they might have been a little --17 - a hair ahead of that. But that's 18 what I was referring to. 19 Q. Okay. 20 A. That had already been explored 21 is what I meant. 22 Q. So from 14 block inby ---23 A. Was ---. 24 Q. --- was unexplored? So what 25 were some of those CO readings there, 0049 1 between there and the barricade, do 2 you recall? 3 A. I don't remember anything

being radioed out. I'm not sure if 4 5 there was, but it was ---. I believe 6 within the barricade, was what I 7 said. 8 Q. Did they make a straight push 9 to the ---10 A. Straight to the face. 11 Q. --- face or did they explore 12 left and right? 13 A. I don't think --- maybe they 14 tied in every fifth block, maybe. 15 Q. Okay. 16 A. But that would only have been 17 one time. I believe it was just a 18 straight push to the face, though. 19 Q. How often did you lose 20 communication with them? 21 A. Total loss? I don't know if 22 there was ever a total loss. There were lengthy delays, you know. 23 24 Q. How lengthy? 25 A. I mean, it felt like an 0050 eternity, you know, half a minute, a 1 2 minute. 3 Q. But I mean, there were times 4 when the first link, the first guy at 5 Nine to 11, obviously had to travel 6 several hundred feet. 7 A. Yes. 8 Q. And I'm sure ---. Well, tell 9 me, how many times did you have to 10 repeat information back and forth? 11 A. In order to get ---. Well, 12 see, I was on the hard line with the 13 outside. So I was the one --- they 14 were wanting information and they 15 kept --- you know, they were 16 inpatient. And, you know, there was 17 only --- it can only be transmitted 18 so quickly. And so I was hearing 19 what they would want a whole lot 20 before they were being answered, 21 maybe two to three times while we 22 were still trying to get the answer 23 back. 24 Q. Was there problems with 25 overlap, where you were trying to 0051 1 call in information to them and they 2 were trying to call information out to you and half of the information 3 4 gets ---? As you're trying to ---. 5 A. I'm not aware of any. I mean, 6 you know, I can't say that there was, 7 but I'd be surprised if there wasn't. 8 Q. Okay. Because all really you

9 were at was that ---10 A. Yeah. 11 Q. --- hard line out and hard 12 line in? 13 A. Yes. 14 Q. That you didn't hear ---. 15 A. There was a time delay between 16 me asking them for something. And, 17 you know, the questions were being 18 asked to me quicker than they could 19 be answered by the search --- by the 20 rescue team. 21 Q. About how much time went by, 22 if you could tell me, between when 23 you got to the ---? When the team 24 began the exploration from 14 in ---25 well, from the fresh air base in 0052 1 until the time that they got to the 2 barricade? 3 A. I don't believe it was 15 4 minutes. I don't think it was. Ι 5 mean, it happened really quickly. 6 O. Did it? A. That's the way I remember it. 7 8 I didn't really focus on that point. 9 Q. So how did that communication 10 come to you? 11 A. Which communication? 12 Q. The one where they breached 13 the barricade and they found miners. 14 A. They never really said they 15 breached the barricade, because --- I 16 mean, first off, I asked everybody 17 not to call it a barricade. Q. Yes. 18 A. But there was no --- you 19 couldn't tell the difference between 20 21 it and the regular fly tack. It just 22 looked like a curtain. I mean, it 23 was just a curtain hung across the 24 heading. So they probably entered it 25 without knowing, you know? 0053 1 So there was no discussion over the radio about breaching a 2 3 barricade. 4 Q. Okay. So they went through a 5 curtain when they ---? б A. Yeah. 7 Q. So what was the first 8 communication you heard concerning 9 --- you know, when they did discover 10 the missing miners? A. As far as I remember, it was 11 12 the 12 alive we spoke of earlier. 13 And then at the same time, it may

14 have been, we need supplies, oxygen, stretchers, 12 alive. Or it was 12 15 16 alive, we need oxygen and stretchers. 17 It was something --- it was either supplies first or what they found 18 19 first. 20 Q. And when you got that word, 21 you transferred it to the surface? 22 A. Yes. 23 Q. And that's exactly what ---24 A. I said ---. 25 Q. --- got to you? 0054 1 A. Just as I said right there, 2 yeah. Well, we asked for them to 3 repeat, you know, to make sure it was 4 true. 5 Q. So you verified? 6 A. We verified. I mean, from 7 where we were, at the fresh air base, 8 we could hear the --- actually could 9 hear a muffled walkie-talkie in the 10 distance, from where our mine rescue 11 hard line was, the rescue line was. 12 Q. So we had how many people inby 13 right now? 14 A. Inby my location, nine, maybe. Q. Nine people inby. And how 15 16 many were at your location? 17 A. Five, I think. 18 Q. Five. A. Five. 19 20 Q. Now, when you went ahead to 21 help the other team, did someone stay 22 at the phone? A. Two men did. 23 Q. Two men stayed at the phone. 2.4 25 And what about the relay 0055 1 communication, did that continue? 2 A. The first man relay --- the 3 first man McElroy team dropped still 4 remained. 5 Q. At the mine rescue phone? 6 A. No. Well, let's start with 7 the fresh air base. 8 Q. Okay. 9 A. There was one man running both 10 the phone --- the mine telephone and 11 the mine rescue phone ---12 Q. Okay. 13 A. --- at the fresh air base. 14 Q. Fresh air base. 15 A. Inby there, where we had the 16 end of the mine rescue phone and the 17 walkie-talkie, there was one man 18 manning that station also.

19 Q. Okay. 20 A. And in between the Nine and 11 21 block, there was one man there, until 22 we came back to him with the 23 survivor. And then he helped carry. 24 Q. So you went up into the ---25 you say you don't want to call it a 0056 1 barricade? 2 A. I've asked people not, just 3 because that's not what it was. 4 Q. Now, when you got up there, 5 tell me, what was the --- you said б there was a curtain? And where 7 was ---? Let's go up to the map 8 here, so you can show me where this 9 curtain is that you're talking about. 10 A. Yeah. 11 Q. Let me get you a ---. 12 A. A little red pen or something. 13 Q. We're going to stay on the 14 original map here and we're going to 15 be marking up in the Number Three 16 entry. 17 A. It's actually Three to Two in 18 crosscut. The check curtain they 19 used as barricading material was right there, diagonal from Three to 20 21 Two, checking off both the crosscut 22 face and the face of the straight. 23 Q. Okay. What other curtains 24 were there? 25 A. Well, I mean, the section 0057 1 seemed to be ventilated properly. 2 Q. That you can remember, was 3 there a curtain across Number Three? 4 A. I believe, if I'm right. Ιf 5 I'm wrong, correct me. I'd appreciate it. I think the miner was 6 7 here; is that correct? 8 ATTORNEY CRAWFORD: 9 For the record where 10 did he mark? 11 MR. O'DONNELL: 12 He marked in Number 13 Five entry. 14 A. I'm not sure if that's 15 correct. We walked up from the power 16 center straight to the face, in 17 through the first box cut where the 18 first check curtain was placed. And 19 then turned left to the last 20 crosscut. And then we just kept 21 going through. 22 We just more or less --- there 23 was no direction of where they were.

24 We just kept going until we found 25 someone, until we found others. You 0058 1 know, I mean, there was curtains and 2 it was just like opening a door. 3 BY MR. O'DONNELL: 4 Q. Okay. Did you meet the other 5 team carrying out the survivor? 6 A. No. When we got up there, 7 like I said, we were all expecting 12 8 alive. When we got up here and 9 everybody --- you know 11 deceased 10 men were still there laying and they 11 were starting to work on McCloy. 12 At this time, I got with the McElroy captain. And that's --- you 13 14 know, to quickly get caught up to 15 speed. He said he was the only one 16 that was alive. And at that time I 17 got a rescuer and popped it open. Of 18 course they had several rescuers. 19 Q. Did you pass the communication 20 guys, like between Nine and 11 and 22 21 and 23? 2.2 A. At this time these people weren't here. They were assisting. 23 24 Q. They were assisting. 25 A. By the time we got there. 0059 1 Q. So the first time that you had 2 any knowledge that the information 3 was incorrect was when you saw the 4 deceased? 5 A. When we came through the 6 curtain, the barricade. It was the 7 first --- I mean, it was the first 8 indication. 9 Q. Tell me about the 10 conversation. 11 A. I asked Jim, he was the 12 captain of the McElroy team. I asked 13 him, I said what about the rest of them? He said, they're dead, Chris. 14 15 And that was the first time, you 16 know ---. 17 Q. Did you ask what --- you know, we were told ---? 18 19 A. No. There was no time for 20 discussion at that point. We acted 21 how we acted. I mean, we checked 22 them several times, like I said 23 earlier. 24 Q. Are you an EMT? 25 A. Yes. 0060 1 Q. And were there any other EMTs 2 with you, that you know of?

3 A. I believe one of the guys on my team was, one of the members was. 4 5 He was either in the class or б finished the class. 7 Q. And have you done ambulance 8 work? 9 A. No. EMT, mining in West 10 Virginia is what I am, ---Q. Okay. 11 12 A. --- which is a different track 13 area than ---14 Q. Right. 15 A. --- and EMT ARV. 16 Q. But as a fully-trained 17 experienced certified EMT, you assessed the vitals and ---? 18 19 A. With the equipment we had. 20 There was --- I mean, all you could 21 do was take a pulse and yell and 22 shake, ---23 O. Right. 24 A. --- you know. Q. But with that, and having that 25 0061 1 qualification, it was determined that 2 they had expired? 3 A. Cold and stiff, yeah. 4 Q. They were? Okay. So there 5 was really no question? б A. Uh-uh (no). 7 Q. Okay. But there was ---. And 8 did you check more than once? Did 9 other people ---10 A. Uh-huh (yes). 11 Q. --- continue to check? A. Uh-huh (yes). 12 Q. So it wasn't like just a ---? 13 14 A. No, it wasn't --- it was 15 thoroughly ---. I mean, as 16 thoroughly done as could have been 17 possible in the time frame, you know. Q. Okay. So there was no doubt? 18 19 A. Very little. I mean, no doubt 20 --- I mean, you'd hope for the best. 21 I mean, nothing beyond, you know, 2.2 second guessing yourself and hoping. 23 Q. Okay. So let's talk about 24 what was some of the first aid or 25 treatment during the recovery of the 0062 1 survivor. So you went into the 2 barricade and you assisted. What 3 were they doing when you got there? 4 A. Well, at that time they were 5 just --- I believe two people might 6 have been going for a stretcher, I 7 think. And we took what we had for

rescuers with us at the fresh air 8 9 base. I believe the McElroy team 10 took several with them also. And we 11 took the remainder that was there 12 with us, thinking that there was more 13 alive people. 14 And when we got up there, the 15 first thing that I was really able to 16 do when we got within the barricade 17 was figured out that everybody ---18 the deceased. And then popped a 19 couple rescuers open for McCloy, for 20 the survivor. 21 Q. And was there --- when you put 22 the ---? What did you use, an SS ---23 an SR100? 24 A. Yeah, an SR --- SCSR 100. 25 Q. And was it helping? I mean, 0063 1 did he breathe? A. Yeah. I mean, he was able to 2 3 breathe with them. The big problem 4 was, it was a gasping breath, you know, it wasn't a deep breath. And 5 6 so we kept opening new rescuers so 7 the bag --- breathing bag would be 8 fully inflated. You know, to get 9 that initial oxygen shot that's in 10 the small bottle in the unit. 11 Q. Did you have any trouble with 12 any of the SCSRs? 13 A. No. They all worked 14 appropriately. The first one I 15 popped, when I jerked it open, the 16 mouth plug came out of the tube and 17 the bag didn't --- you know, it needed to be manually started. That 18 19 wasn't possible. So a couple of them 20 were like that. They needed to be 21 manually started and that wasn't an 22 option, so that's why we went through several. 23 24 Q. So it wasn't a malfunction of 25 the unit, it was because the mouth 0064 1 piece had popped and when you pulled 2 the handle, instead of inflating the 3 bag, it went out the hose? 4 A. It probably went out the hose. 5 Q. Okay. 6 A. I mean, I don't know that the 7 mouth piece popped out for sure, but 8 that's what it probably was. 9 Q. Okay. 10 A. And it just wasn't the 11 greatest of care taken popping it 12 open.

13 Q. So you used several rescuers 14 to try to revive ---? 15 A. To get him back to the rescue 16 personnel. Q. And you did this along the 17 18 way? 19 A. While we were carrying him, 20 yes. 21 Q. I understand. It wasn't just 22 in the barricade ---. 23 A. The first one was put on him 24 in the barricade. We did a quick log 25 roll, got him on the stretcher, tied 0065 1 him on, you know, however it was, and 2 then just started carrying him. 3 Q. And so --- well, what made you 4 want to continue to pop SCSRs? 5 A. He was having trouble 6 breathing. I mean, he was spitting 7 them out, more or less. 8 Q. Okay. 9 A. It was just trying something. 10 He kept spitting them out and we just 11 kept throwing a new one on him. 12 Q. And you did this until you got 13 outside? A. No, until we got near the 14 15 fresh --- until we got back to fresh air. At the fresh air base, there a 16 17 BG-4. Somehow we ended up with a BG-18 4 there and put that on him. I 19 believe it was a BG-4. 20 Q. Okay. So at the fresh air base, it went to BG-4. 21 22 A. And that was until outside, 23 where I assume the paramedics took 24 over. 25 MR. O'DONNELL: 0066 1 Joe, do you have any 2 follow up right now? 3 MR. PAVLOVICH: 4 A couple things. 5 BY MR. PAVLOVICH: 6 Q. Chris, let's go way back. 7 A. Okay. 8 Q. When you got to your station 9 at Kingwood, ---10 A. Okay. 11 Q. --- how do you transport your 12 equipment? What did you have 13 available? 14 A. We just threw it in pickup 15 trucks. 16 Q. Pickup trucks, ---A. Yeah. 17

18 Q. --- is usually used to move it 19 with? 20 A. We had --- you know, we were 21 up there and at that time there was 22 really a --- you were still hoping 23 that, you know, what you heard wasn't 24 really the case. So we were taking 25 --- getting everything. The only 0067 1 thing we didn't take from our station 2 was the fresh air compressors that 3 runs the oxygen compressor, because I 4 figured that there would surely be 5 one at the mine site. But we did 6 take our oxygen, our oxygen bottle 7 compressor, which that was the only 8 one at the mine site for about half a 9 day, ---10 Q. Okay. 11 A. --- if not a full day. 12 Q. All right. And you say when you first got there, you went, I 13 guess, with your trainer, was it? 14 15 A. Yeah. I believe it was the 16 trainer and maybe the other captain. 17 Q. You went into the command 18 center? A. Yeah, I think. I mean, we did 19 20 --- we headed that way. I don't know 21 if that was the first person --- I 22 think we kind of called people and 23 asked where to go. 24 Q. Okay. 25 A. You know, but I believe that's 0068 1 where we had to go. Or else maybe 2 somebody from the command center was 3 out floating around, you know, and we 4 got pointed towards somebody. 5 Q. And that was just to report in 6 and let people know you were here? 7 A. Just to say we were there and, 8 you know, how many people we had, 9 what our strength was, we were ready. 10 Q. And their response was just 11 to ---? 12 A. Just to wait for a while. 13 O. To wait for a while. 14 A. Well, that was the first real 15 response that I can remember for a 16 little while or a while. 17 Q. I think you said they told you 18 to hold tight, ---19 A. Uh-huh (yes). 2.0 Q. --- that Consol would go in 21 first? 22 A. They were planning on sending

23 them in, because they were wanting to 24 send the more experienced teams in 25 first. 0069 1 Q. And do you know why that was, 2 why they were ---? I mean, why did 3 they tell people to hold tight? 4 A. Well, they told us. I think, 5 you know, they wanted to send the 6 more experienced team in first. 7 Q. Okay. 8 A. I believe that was, you 9 know ---. 10 Q. So the first activity that you 11 really got involved in then was 12 collecting some samples in the 13 return? 14 A. On the following day in the 15 pit mouth. 16 Q. On the following day? 17 A. Yes. 18 Q. So you didn't do any more that 19 day, ---20 A. No. 21 Q. --- on the 2nd? 2.2 A. No. 23 Q. On the 3rd, when you got 24 there, you started to collect 25 samples? 0070 A. Yes. Yes, the first thing in 1 2 the morning. 3 Q. Okay. And that was --- you 4 said they called you about 9:30 and 5 you got there about 10:00 or so. Okay. And the samples that you were 6 7 getting at that time, you said they 8 were about 1,100 parts per million 9 CO? 10 A. I think. Near as I can 11 remember. 12 Q. There was a couple tenths of 13 methane? A. Yes. And then oxygen was in 14 15 the 20s, I think. Q. Okay. So then on the 3rd, 16 17 January 3rd is when you actually got 18 to go into the mine and it was late 19 that evening? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. About what time, do you 22 remember? 23 A. We were supposed to go in the 24 mine at eight o'clock, I believe. I 25 think it was closer to 10:30 or 0071 1 11:00.

Q. All right. And the first 2 3 thing they told you to do when you 4 got in there was to explore the One 5 and Two entries? 6 A. We were the backup team at 7 first. 8 Q. Okav. 9 A. And then as soon as I --- I believe --- maybe when McElroy came 10 11 in, they wanted us to explore the 12 Number One and Number Two entry and 13 the return. We didn't get very far 14 and then they called us back. And I 15 believe they did that while they were 16 thinking up the rest of the plan. 17 You know, that was just so we could 18 accomplish something --- somebody 19 could accomplish something while they 20 were ---. 21 Q. Okay. 22 A. While they were getting a 23 better plan formulated. 24 Q. So they didn't call you back 25 for any problem or anything, it 0072 1 was ---? 2 A. No. 3 Q. What was the reason they 4 called you back? 5 A. No. I think they wanted --б they knew where they wanted to go and 7 they just ---. 8 Q. They just changed the plan? 9 A. They changed the plan. Q. Okay. 10 A. I think that was just a quick 11 12 --- they wanted to see if maybe some of those stoppings were knocked out. 13 That's what we were over there to 14 15 look for. Q. Were any of them knocked out? 16 17 A. As far as I can tell. Q. They were all out? 18 19 A. They were --- yeah. I believe 20 we got two blocks into Two Left in 21 Number One and Two and the stoppings 22 were out. 23 O. Both were out? 24 A. The map with small print was 25 really hard to identify exactly where 0073 1 it was, with the --- you know, by the 2 time your face mask was fogged up, or 3 not fogged up but had moisture in it. 4 Q. Okay. Now, you said that once 5 the McElroy team, I guess, got into б the area where the miners were and

7 they called out and asked for 8 help, ---9 A. Uh-huh (yes). 10 Q. --- that you were actually on 11 a hard line to the command center ---12 A. Yeah. 13 Q. --- with the man sitting next 14 to you that had the headphones from the cable ---? 15 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. So he was relaying information 18 to you. You didn't hear what the 19 team member said? 20 A. No. 21 Q. Okay. You could just hear 22 what he was repeating? 23 A. Yes. 24 Q. And you said that when they 25 called and asked for help, that you 0074 1 called the command center and asked 2 for permission to go up and help? 3 A. To tell us what they wanted us 4 to do. 5 Q. And what was their response then? 6 7 A. They really never gave one. Т mean, I think it was --- you know, 8 9 there was never a definite answer. Т 10 think they might have said, wait for 11 another team for backup or ---. I'm 12 not sure that they even gave a 13 response. 14 Q. Okay. And this was after you 15 told them there were 12 people alive? A. Yes. And the inby team was 16 asking for help. 17 18 Q. And the inby team was asking 19 for help, but you didn't get a 20 response? 21 A. Not a definitive ---. 22 Q. Okay. So did you just take it 23 upon yourself, with your team, to go 24 up to the barricade or to the ---? 25 A. We were forced to assume that 0075 we had to do what was the best thing. 1 2 You know, we had to make the best 3 decision with the information that 4 was presented to us is what we were 5 forced to do. б Q. Okay. So then you took 7 everyone, except left one man there 8 with both phones? A. Yes, one man at the fresh air 9 10 base and one man ---. 11 Q. One man at the mine rescue ---

12 A. Yes. 13 Q. --- communications. 14 A. With the radio and the other 15 headset. 16 Q. Plus the two relay men also 17 went up to help? 18 A. Well, at that time it was just 19 the one relay man between Nine and 11 20 block, as far as I can remember. The 21 man that was relaying at the power 22 center, that was more of he'd go and 23 see what they ---. I believe --- I'd 24 assume that they'd go and find 25 something and then they'd have to go 0076 1 back there to report it. So that was 2 more of a roving relay station, 3 because that's where they would have 4 to be to establish communication. 5 Q. Okay. So really once you got 6 up to Number Three face, in the last 7 place, there was no communications 8 back to the fresh air base? 9 A. Not until ---. 10 Q. The men at Nine or 11 had gone 11 up to --- there was no relay? 12 A. He was still there when we 13 came back down, because as we came 14 by, I told him to stay right there, 15 just in case, the man at Nine or 11 16 block. 17 Q. He was still there? 18 A. Yeah, until we came back with 19 --- carrying the survivor. 20 Q. So he stayed the whole time? He didn't ---21 A. Yes. 22 23 Q. --- go up there? 24 A. Yes. So, I mean, we did have communications --- broken 25 0077 1 communications to that point. I 2 don't believe that anybody chose to 3 use it. 4 Q. But no one called out with any 5 additional information? 6 A. Not until we got back to the 7 fresh air base. 8 MR. PAVLOVICH: 9 Okay. Okay, Joe. 10 BY MR. O'DONNELL: 11 Q. Let me pick it up with when 12 you did get back to the fresh air 13 base, you said that you didn't try to 14 communicate with the outside until 15 you reached the fresh air base. 16 A. Uh-huh (yes).

17 Q. Okay. A. Well, I, myself, I didn't. 18 19 Q. Okay. Is that when someone 20 called out and told them that the 21 communication was wrong? 22 A. I think that when they got 23 back down there, they wanted to talk 24 to the captain of the McElroy mine 25 rescue team. I don't know what they 0078 1 discussed, but I'd assume that's what 2 they discussed. 3 Q. Okay. 4 A. Or they asked just what was 5 going on. That's when they probably found out for sure what had happened. 6 7 Q. Okay. You had said that there 8 were others besides yourself that had 9 checked for vital signs ---10 A. Uh-huh (yes). 11 Q. --- in the barricade? A. Uh-huh (yes). 12 13 Q. Do you know who those people 14 were? 15 A. I mean everybody up there did, I'm sure. 16 17 Q. But do you know their names? A. Yeah. Well, the only person I 18 19 know from the McElroy team is Jim 20 Klug (phonetic). I believe it's 21 K-L-U-G. 22 Q. Okay. 23 A. I'm not sure. I don't think 24 that's correct. Gary Boylard had 25 also did --- he was with our team. 0079 1 I'm sure Don Fern did. Who else was 2 with us? There was Brian Thomas ---3 no, I'm sorry, Frank Thomas. He was 4 a Federal inspector with us. Eugene 5 White was a State inspector with our 6 group. There was another Federal 7 inspector up there. I forget his name right now. He actually ran out 8 9 of air on the way back to the fresh 10 air base on his machine. 11 Well, okay, the three from my team, Don, Gary and myself, would be 12 13 the only people from my team, because 14 we left two members back at the fresh 15 air base. So there was --- the rest 16 was McElroy members, two State and 17 two Federal ---18 Q. Okay. 19 A. --- inspectors. 20 Q. You said that you didn't want 21 to call it a barricade, that you

22 wanted to call it a curtain. 23 A. Well, it was a curtain. 24 Q. Okay. 25 A. That's what it was constructed 0080 1 --- I mean, it was very loosely 2 constructed. 3 Q. So it doesn't even come close 4 to what you would consider a 5 barricade? 6 A. Uh-uh (no). 7 Q. What would you consider a 8 barricade? 9 A. And you'd like to see them 10 getting knocked --- you know, they had a scoop at the section. You'd 11 12 like to see them knock a stopping 13 out, you know. I mean, if you were 14 going to barricade, you'd hope that 15 everybody would sure, number one, 16 sure knock several walls out force 17 the air behind you, and establish 18 several check curtains ahead of the 19 barricade to try and slow the air 2.0 down. And then, you know, use the 21 emergency barricading material, wood, 22 blocks, something with a mortal seal. 23 Or if you were going to use a 24 curtain, at least throw some mortar 25 around the edges, you know. I mean, 0081 1 the time was short. You only have 2 one shot at it. 3 I mean, the construction 4 materials are on a section. I mean, 5 it's just a matter of harvesting. MR. O'DONNELL: 6 7 Joe. BY MR. PAVLOVICH: 8 9 Q. Did the first team that went 10 up and went into that curtain, did 11 they have a spare apparatus with them, carry it with them on a 12 stretcher or ---? 13 14 A. No. I don't think they did. 15 Q. They did not? Did your team 16 take a spare apparatus? 17 A. No, we didn't. 18 Q. So all you had for ---A. Yeah. 19 20 Q. --- assistance was the SCSR? A. Several SR100s, I believe. 21 22 Q. Was there any reason why 23 anybody didn't take the apparatus in? 2.4 A. Nobody thought of it, ---25 Q. Okay. 0082

1 A. --- more than that. 2 Q. When you first got in there, 3 you realized right off there was just 4 one man alive? 5 A. We didn't have one to spare, 6 our team didn't, because we had the 7 one that failed. 8 Q. Oh, okay. So you didn't have 9 a spare? 10 A. No, not really. And the man 11 that was at the mine phone, between 12 the radio phone and the mine rescue 13 phone, was really close to low air 14 quality. 15 Q. Okay. 16 A. So there really wasn't one to 17 spare at that point. Looking back on 18 it, but at the time, nobody really 19 thought of it. 20 Q. Okay. Now, you said, I guess 21 before you went into the mine, 22 someone had given you a piece of 23 paper ---24 A. Uh-huh (yes). 25 Q. --- or something of how to 0083 1 identify the miners? 2 A. Uh-huh (yes). 3 Q. Can you explain a little bit 4 about what that was? 5 A. It was just an Excel 6 spreadsheet with one that said ---7 the column on the left was item and 1 8 through 12 --- 1 through 13, 9 actually, with the first item being 10 the man that was found in the track heading. I forget his name now. And 11 then, you know, the other column was 12 13 the corresponding name of the 14 individual. 15 O. So it had names on it 16 corresponding to a number? 17 A. Yes. An item number, they 18 just had more or less a code. 19 Q. And what instruction did they 20 give you on that? If you found 21 persons alive or dead to call in that 22 item number ---23 A. Yes. 24 Q. --- and give that information? A. Yes. 25 0084 1 Q. And who gave you that 2 instruction, do you remember? 3 A. I believe it was the person 4 that was in charge of Consol's mine 5 rescue.

Q. So it was one of the other 6 7 mien rescue teams that discussed that 8 with you? 9 A. No, it wasn't one of the 10 teams, it was the --- oh, I forget 11 his name now. He's from Consol's 12 Pittsburgh office. And he's over all 13 of their mine rescue operations. 14 Q. Okay. 15 A. He was the one that had given 16 ---. And I believe that maybe 17 somebody was ICG had given it to him. 18 Q. Bill Toliver, maybe? 19 A. That's the fellow's name, yes. 20 Then there was a man from ICG there 21 also that wasn't Ty Coleman. I 22 forget his name. He was a shorter 23 fellow. 24 Q. Tim Martin? 25 A. Yes. I think it was Tim. I 0085 1 believe it was. 2 Q. When you first got into the 3 area then, you said you started to 4 identify miners according to that 5 list, but then realized you had one 6 alive? 7 A. Yeah. 8 Q. So you stopped doing that 9 and you devoted all of your 10 attention ---? 11 A. Well, I told the other mine 12 rescue member we'd identify him and 13 use the process of elimination to 14 figure out the others, so it was my thinking. You know, it was a lot 15 16 quicker. 17 Q. All right. 18 A. I mean, rather than ---19 because, you know, there's no 20 standard place where every man has 21 his check tags is the problem. 22 Q. Okay. 23 A. And we could have spent 10 or 24 20 minutes looking for that. 25 Q. And they had not put an SCSR 0086 1 on Mr. McCloy ---2 A. At that time, yes. 3 Q. --- until you got there? 4 A. Oh, no. Until I got there, 5 no. 6 Q. They didn't have one on him? 7 A. I think they were just in the 8 first stages of assessing --- of 9 getting him in, you know, in the 10 condition to take ---.

11 Q. How long did it take you all 12 to ---? A. We ran. 13 14 Q. Okay. You ran up the fresh 15 air base to the area? 16 A. Uh-huh (yes). 17 Q. Okay. So just a few minutes 18 then? 19 A. Yeah. I mean, as fast as we 20 could possibly make it. I'm sure 21 five minutes might have passed. Ι 22 mean, they were still gathering 23 supplies for everything. We might 24 have beat the stretcher up there. 25 Actually, I think maybe we did 0087 1 meet the guys getting the stretcher, 2 behind the power center. Some of 3 that's a little blurry. 4 Q. So the team didn't have a 5 stretcher with them either. You were 6 using the stretch from the section? 7 A. From the section. 8 Q. Okay. I want to clarify a 9 little bit more on when you guys 10 first arrived, when your team first 11 arrived on the 2nd. What time do you think you left Kingwood, do you know? 12 13 A. It was afternoon. It's about 14 an hour ---. 15 Q. Sometime in the afternoon? 16 A. About an hour drive on a 17 two-lane road. 18 Q. So it would have been about 19 1:30 or 2:30 when you got there, do you think? 20 21 A. Somewhere between the two. I think it was about 1:30, closer ---2.2 between 1:30 and 2:30. I believe it 23 24 was about --- it was just before 25 2:00, between 1:30 and 2:00. 0088 1 Q. Okay. When you went into the 2 --- first were getting ready to go 3 into the mine for your first entry, 4 were you briefed on what you were 5 going to do? 6 A. Yeah, we were briefed in the 7 shower house. 8 Q. Okay. And who briefed you? A. Well, the same guy from Consol 9 10 was doing most of the briefing. Ty 11 Coleman was with him. 12 Q. Okay. Ty Coleman came from 13 the command center to do the 14 briefing? 15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And pretty much, what did they 17 tell you during that briefing? 18 A. They just told us more or less 19 where we were --- where the fresh air 20 base was, where we were starting. 21 Q. Okay. 22 A. And, you know, just general 23 things about that area. 2.4 Q. So you'd pretty much play it 25 by ear when you got there ---? 0089 1 A. Yeah. The real information 2 --- the team that we relieved at the 3 fresh air base, they told us more or 4 less what was going on. 5 Q. Okay. 6 A. And I got one of the maps and 7 marked the map up. 8 Q. Okay. When you got outside, 9 were you debriefed? 10 A. The captains were. 11 Q. The captains were. 12 A. I don't know if anybody else 13 was. I wasn't around them at that 14 time. 15 Q. Okay. 16 A. You know, we dropped --- we went in and dropped off our machines 17 18 to get them cleaned up and serviced. And I believe --- and I know that 19 20 they were wanting to talk with me and 21 another captain, but I'm not sure 22 about everybody else. 23 Q. Okay. But they did talk to 24 you, the captains? A. They did talk to me, yes. 25 0090 BY MR. O'DONNELL: 1 2 Q. Chris, now, just for the 3 record, from the fresh air base inby, 4 everyone that went inby was under 5 oxygen? 6 A. Uh-huh (yes). 7 Q. And they continued to stay 8 under oxygen the whole time? 9 A. Yeah, until we got back to the 10 fresh air base. You're speaking of carrying the survivor back? 11 Q. Yes. 12 A. Yes. So one of the McElroy 13 members, either in the barricade 14 15 structure or on the way back, was 16 asking for permission from his 17 captain to take his mask off to put 18 it on the survivor. You know, we wouldn't allow that. I wouldn't. I 19 20 wasn't going to.

21 Q. So one of the McElroy 22 members ---23 A. Actually offered that. 24 Q. --- volunteered to give his 25 apparatus? 0091 1 A. Uh-huh (yes). 2 Q. And were there any equipment 3 failures with the BG-4s or any 174As? 4 A. Other than that face mask we 5 talked about? 6 Q. Okay. Other than that. 7 A. Because that was probably 8 physical damage more than a failure. 9 Q. You say that one of the members of the MSHA team ran out of 10 11 oxygen on the way out? 12 A. Yes. 13 Q. Do you mean completely ran out 14 or do you mean ---15 A. Dry ---. Q. --- or do you mean his whistle 16 17 went off? 18 A. Completely ran out of oxygen. 19 Q. He completely ran out of 20 oxygen? 21 A. Yeah. O. How far from the fresh air 22 23 base was he? 24 A. Maybe 500 feet. 25 Q. What did he do? 0092 1 A. Well, I noticed that he was 2 struggling to walk, so I quickly began --- I helped --- started to 3 allow other people to carry out the 4 5 survivor, because by that time we 6 picked up the remaining McElroy 7 member, the first relay man. And I 8 helped that guy. I believe it was a 9 Federal inspector. I can't remember for sure. He was a large fellow, 10 11 pretty tall, real tall. 12 Q. And he made it out to the 13 fresh air base? A. I helped him walk. And then 14 15 as soon as we got over to where there was somebody a little fresher, I gave 16 him to him to help. It was actually 17 18 a member from our team. 19 Q. Okay. But he was fine and he made it out to the fresh air base? 20 21 A. Yes. I mean, he was --- you 22 know, it just had been pushed --- he 23 pushed his machine too far is what 24 had happened. Which there would have 25 been a bunch of people like that had

1 they not pulled out the team before 2 the McElroy team out of there. I 3 believe the Bailey or Enlow team, 4 because they were all dangerously 5 low. And knowing what it took as far 6 as energy and your oxygen demand to 7 get back to the fresh air base, none of them --- they all would have ran 8 9 out of air. 10 Q. So everybody was pretty low by 11 the time --- not just ---? 12 A. Our team, we were fine. We 13 hadn't been under oxygen very long. 14 But while we were under it, you know, it was high demand. 15 16 MR. O'DONNELL: 17 Let's take a short 18 break and we'll finish up. 19 A. All right. SHORT BREAK TAKEN 20 MR. O'DONNELL: 21 22 Joe, do you have any 23 other questions? 2.4 MR. PAVLOVICH: 25 I just have a couple, 0094 1 Chris. 2 BY MR. PAVLOVICH: 3 Q. So when you left the fresh air 4 base with your couple guys to go up 5 to the curtain, --б A. Yeah. 7 Q. --- where Mr. McCloy was, was 8 there a backup team on the way in the 9 mine or was there one at the fresh 10 air base? 11 A. The Viper team was well 12 underway at that point. 13 Q. So they had started into the 14 mine somewhere? 15 A. Under my time frame, if we went in there --- you know, I'd say 16 it probably took about five minutes, 17 18 maybe, to get to the face. And then 19 maybe let's triple that to get back. 20 So let's say we were 20 minutes up 21 there, the Viper team had just 22 arrived to where the fresh air base 23 was. 24 Q. So when you got back with Mr. 25 McCloy, ---0095 1 A. Yeah, because at that 2 point ---. 3 Q. --- the Viper team had just 4 got to the fresh air base?

0093

5 A. They spelled us out at that 6 point. 7 Q. Okay. 8 A. Many of them carried ---. 9 Q. So then they helped carry him 10 down to the mantrip, 42 or First 11 Right, I guess --- First Left. 12 A. Yeah. That's where it was, it was First Left. 13 14 O. Okay. 15 A. Right where the crews for 16 First Left's bus was. We were right 17 behind it. 18 Q. And that bus stayed there the 19 whole time? When you came on the 20 mantrip, you were able to travel to 21 First Left and then you had to walk 22 up to Second Left? 23 A. Well, that --- well ---. What 24 was that? Yeah, we had to park at 25 that bus, at First Left, and walk to 0096 the fresh air base. 1 2 O. Because that bus was blocking 3 the main track? 4 A. Yeah. And just inby there, 5 there was some stoppings and physical 6 damage on the tracks. 7 Q. Okay. So you took the bus up 8 there anyway? 9 A. It wouldn't have taken long. 10 Q. Okay. It could have cleared 11 the stoppings? 12 A. It could have been done. 13 Q. Do you remember --- let's go 14 back to that list that they gave you 15 that said items and the miners' 16 names, ---17 A. Uh-huh (yes). 18 Q. --- with a number. Do you 19 remember what number on that list Mr. 20 McCloy was? A. No, I don't. I don't. I 21 22 would say it was alphabetical. Т know the first guy was Helms, Terry 23 24 Helms, because he was the first man 25 found. So I just --- if I was going 0097 --- if I did it, it would be 1 2 alphabetical from him down. 3 Q. Okay. Did you happen to keep 4 a copy of that list or have it with 5 you? 6 A. You know, I have no idea where it is. It was in my pocket and I 7 8 don't --- I don't know where it was. 9 I looked for it the next day and I

10 still have no idea where it was. 11 Q. Okay. 12 A. I intended to, though. 13 MR. O'DONNELL: 14 On behalf of MSHA, I 15 want to thank you for 16 appearing and answering 17 questions today. Your 18 cooperation is very important 19 to the investigation as we 20 work to determine the cause of 21 the accident. 22 We ask that you not 23 discuss your testimony with 24 any person who may have 25 already been interviewed or 0098 1 who may be interviewed in the 2 future. This will ensure that 3 we obtain everyone's 4 independent recollection of 5 the events surrounding the 6 accident. 7 After questioning other 8 witnesses, we may call you if 9 we have any other follow-up 10 questions that we feel we may need to ask you. If at any 11 12 time you have additional 13 information regarding the 14 accident that you would like 15 to provide us, please contact 16 us at the contact information 17 that we previously provided to 18 you. 19 The Mine Act provides certain protections to miners 20 21 who provide information to 22 MSHA and as a result are 23 treated adversely. If at any 24 time you believe that you've 25 been treated unfairly because 0099 1 of your cooperation in this 2 investigation, you should 3 immediately notify MSHA. 4 If you wish, you may go 5 back now over any answer б you've given during the 7 interview. And now, if you'd 8 like, you can make a 9 statement. 10 A. I don't really have a 11 statement. 12 MR. O'DONNELL: Is there anything you 13 14 would ---?

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15
        A. I didn't prepare anything.
16
    MR. O'DONNELL:
     Well, is there anything
17
18
        you would like to add that may
19
        help us?
20
        A. With the investigation, not
21
        really, no. No, nothing really with
2.2
        the investigation. I just wondered,
23
        you know, if those guys ---. You
24
        know, they obviously didn't make the
25
        perfect decision on their escape and
0100
1
        just --- you know, you'd like to know
 2
        what stopped them and what made them
 3
        go back towards the face and decide
 4
        to barricade.
 5
    MR. O'DONNELL:
 6
    Hopefully we'll learn
 7
       that ---
 8
        A. Yeah.
 9
    MR. O'DONNELL:
10
    --- and we can learn
       from it.
11
12
       A. Uh-huh (yes).
13
    MR. O'DONNELL:
14
    Thank you.
15
       A. Uh-huh (yes).
    MR. PAVLOVICH:
16
17
    Thanks, Chris.
18
        A. Sure.
                   * * * * * * * *
19
20
                   SWORN STATEMENT
21
                CONCLUDED AT 4:07 P.M.
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